COMPUTER SCIENCE

College of Engineering and Computer Science

Program Description
The Bachelor of Science degree in Computer Science is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission (CAC) of ABET, Inc. (http://www.abet.org), providing majors with a sound educational base in Computer Science. The Minor in Computer Science and the Minor in Information Security and Computer Forensics are available for students majoring in disciplines other than Computer Engineering.

The Department offers an MS in Computer Science and an MS in Software Engineering.

The Department also offers programs in conjunction with other units: with the Electrical and Electronic Engineering Department, a BS and an MS in Computer Engineering (refer to the Computer Engineering section of this catalog).

Degree Programs
BS in Computer Science (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/engineering-computer-science/computer-science/bs-in-computer-science)
Certificate in Game Engineering (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/engineering-computer-science/computer-science/certificate-in-game-engineering)
Minor in Computer Science (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/engineering-computer-science/computer-science/minor-in-computer-science)
MS in Computer Science (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/engineering-computer-science/computer-science/ms-in-computer-science)
MS in Software Engineering (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/engineering-computer-science/computer-science/ms-in-software-engineering)
Certificate in Advanced Studies (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/engineering-computer-science/computer-science/certificate-in-advanced-programs)
Certificate in Computer Engineering (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/engineering-computer-science/computer-science/certificate-in-computer-engineering)
Certificate in Computer Networks and Communications (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/engineering-computer-science/computer-science/certificate-in-computer-networks-and-communications)
Certificate in Data Mining (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/engineering-computer-science/computer-science/certificate-in-data-mining)
Certificate in Intelligent Systems (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/engineering-computer-science/computer-science/certificate-in-intelligent-systems)

Accreditation
In addition to California State University, Sacramento’s full accreditation by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, the Bachelor of Science in Computer Science is also individually accredited by Computing Accreditation Commission of ABET, Inc.

Licensure and Credentialing Disclosure
Admission into programs leading to licensure and credentialing does not guarantee that students will obtain a license or credential. Licensure and credentialing requirements are set by agencies that are not controlled by or affiliated with the CSU and requirements can change at any time. For example, licensure or credentialing requirements can include evidence of the right to work in the United States (e.g., social security number or tax payer identification number) or successfully passing a criminal background check. Students are responsible for determining whether they can meet licensure or credentialing requirements. The CSU will not refund tuition, fees, or any associated costs, to students who determine subsequent to admission that they cannot meet licensure or credentialing requirements. Information concerning licensure and credentialing requirements are available from the Dean of Undergraduate Studies, Sacramento Hall 234, (916) 278-5344.

Special Features
- The research interests of the department faculty span a broad spectrum of Computer Science including active databases, algorithm analysis, autonomic computing, bioinformatics, compilers, computer architecture, computer forensics, computer graphics and computer game design, computer networks and communications, computing theory, cryptography, data models and database management
systems, data warehousing and data mining, distributed systems and real-time systems, formal methods, human-computer interfaces, information assurance and security, intelligent and knowledge-based systems, Internet and Web technologies, machine learning, mobile and cloud computing, network security, operating systems, performance modeling and evaluation, programming languages and methodologies, software architecture, software project management, software requirements engineering, software system engineering, verification and validation, VLSI design.

- A large heterogeneous network of Linux 64-bit, Sun RISC, and Hewlett-Packard RISC servers combined with Linux, SunOS, HPUX, Windows, and MacOS workstations supports the instructional programs. Linux and Windows workstation laboratories support both lower and upper-division instruction. Specialized laboratories support systems, communications and networking, computer security, and computer architecture instruction. A graduate laboratory is designed to provide graduate students with access to a variety of advanced workstations. All students have access to the Internet and every conceivable Web resource.

- Majors are urged to join the student chapters of the Association for Computing Machinery or the IEEE Computer Society. Students with high scholastic achievement may be invited to join Upsilon Pi Epsilon, the national honor society for Computer Science.

- The University’s proximity to many California State agencies and major computer corporations provides numerous opportunities for part-time student employment.

**Bachelor of Science Educational Objectives**

Three to five years after graduation, a graduate of the B.S. in computer science should have:

1. Made contributions to the development, maintenance, and support of real world computing systems.
2. Taken initiative and assumed responsibilities as an effective member of project teams.
3. Worked independently and functioned effectively in an environment with incomplete information.
4. Progressed in the computing field, engaged in professional development, and/or pursued an advanced degree.
5. Produced quality technical and non-technical documents and presentations for a variety of audiences.
6. Adhered to the ethical standards of the profession and understood the implications of his/her professional activities.

**Career Possibilities**

Computer Scientist · Computer Engineer · Software Engineer · Computing Science Educator · Information Technology Specialist · Computer Systems Analyst · Scientific Application Programmer · Computer Operations Manager · Computer Services Coordinator · Database Administrator · Computer Game Developer · Data Communications Manager · Data Processing Manager · Data Processing Application Programmer · Network Administrator · Programmer Analyst · Software Requirements Engineer · Software Architect · Software Quality Assurance Specialist · Software Development Project Manager · Systems Manager · Systems Programmer · Computer Graphics Specialist · Knowledge Engineer · Systems Engineer · Cyber Security Specialist · Information Assurance Specialist · Information Security Officer · Data Mining Analyst · Web/eCommerce Developer · IT Business Analyst · IT Infrastructure Specialist · Technical Control Specialist · Technical Representative

**Contact Information**

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(916) 278-6834  
Department of Computer Science Website (http://www.ecs.csus.edu/csc)

**Faculty**

ARAD, BEHNAM S.  
BAYNES, ANNA  
CHANG, WEIDE "WILLIE"  
CHEN, HAIQUAN "VICTOR"  
CHENG, YUAN  
DAI, JUN  
FAROUGHI, NIKROUZ  
GHANSAH, ISAAC  
GORDON, V. SCOTT  
JIN, YING  
KROVETZ, TED D.  
LU, MEILIU  
MUYAN-OZCELIK, PINAR  
OUYANG, JINGSONG  
SALEM, AHMED M.  
SHOBAKI, GHASSAN  
SUN, XIAOYAN  
WANG, CHUNG-E  
WANG, XUYU  
YANG, JINGWEI  
ZHANG, CUI

**CSC 1. Introduction to Computer Science.**  
3 Units  
Prerequisite(s): Intermediate algebra.

**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Further Studies in Area B (B5)  
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Fundamental concepts of computers, computation and programming; history and principles of computing; problem solving; input, output; data representation, storage, and file organization; computer hardware, networking and data communication; social, economic and ethical implications; computer security and privacy. Students will solve problems using a programming language. Lecture, two hours; technical activity and laboratory, two hours.
CSC 1A. Introduction to Computer Science for Advanced Students. 3 Units

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Same material as covered in CSC 1 but intended for students who already have significant knowledge of the fundamental concepts of computers and/or computer programming. Students must attend the orientation session during the first class meeting. Two placement tests, one on programming and one on concepts, will be scheduled and used to determine student’s prior preparation.

Note: May be taken by those wishing to obtain credit by examination. Please refer to examination credit guidelines in the University catalog. Not open to students who have received credit for CSC 1 or MIS 5.

Credit/No Credit

CSC 5. Personal Computing. 3 Units

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to the role and use of personal computers, emphasizing the use and relevancy of common software for word processing, database, spreadsheet analysis, graphics, and communications. Examination of the personal computing milieu and the applications environment. Lecture two hours, technical activity and laboratory two hours.

CSC 8. Introduction to Internet Technologies. 3 Units

Prerequisite(s): Basic computer literacy recommended.

Term Typically Offered: Summer only

Internet applications such as email, instant messaging, file transfer, secure communications, the web, and related tools and protocols. Basics of the web-publishing process and methods used to locate authoritative information on the internet. Webpage design, internet security and emerging technologies on the internet.

CSC 8S. Self-Paced Introduction to Internet Technologies. 3 Units

Prerequisite(s): Basic computer literacy recommended.

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Covers the same material as CSC 8, Introduction to Internet Technologies. Provided by electronic means in addition to meetings for orientation, laboratory demonstrations, and tests. Internet applications such as Email, instant messaging, file transfer, secure communications, the web, and related tools and protocols. Basics of the web-publishing process and methods used to locate authoritative information on the Internet. Webpage design, internet security and emerging/declining technologies on the internet.

Credit/No Credit

CSC 10. Introduction to Programming Logic. 3 Units

Prerequisite(s): Math 11 or equivalent

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Further Studies in Area B (B5)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to computer science with an emphasis on programming concepts and methodology. Intended to assist students with little or no programming experience to understand the basic principles of programming logic. Topics include computer hardware and software, problem solving and algorithm development, flow of control, modular design using techniques that can be applied to common programming languages. Lecture two hours, technical activity and laboratory two hours.

CSC 10A. Accelerated Introduction to Programming Logic. 3 Units

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to computer science with an emphasis on programming concepts, logic, and methodology: computer hardware and software, problem solving and algorithm development, flow of control, and modular design. Accelerated and more in-depth study of programming concepts than CSC 10. Intended for computer science and computer engineering majors who have little or no programming experience. Lecture two house, technical activity and laboratory, two hours. Not open to students who have received credit for CSC 10. Prerequisite: Math 11

CSC 15. Programming Concepts and Methodology I. 3 Units

Prerequisite(s): CSC 10, or programming experience in a high-level programming language.

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

Programming concepts using an object-oriented programming language. Introduction to methodologies for program design, development, testing, and documentation. Topics include program design, algorithm design, number systems, classes and objects, methods (functions), control structures, arrays, and interactive input/output. Lecture two hours, technical activity and laboratory two hours.

CSC 15W. Programming Methodology I Workshop. 1 Unit

Corequisite(s): CSC 15.

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

Designed to assist students in developing a more thorough understanding of programming methodology and problem solving techniques. Activity two hours.

Credit/No Credit

CSC 20. Programming Concepts and Methodology II. 3 Units

Prerequisite(s): CSC 15.

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Application of object-oriented techniques for systematic problem analysis and specification, design, coding, testing, and documentation. Semester-long project approach emphasizing larger programs. Managing program complexity using abstraction. Introduction to algorithm analysis and Big-O notation. Advanced language features. Basic sorting and searching algorithms. Recursion. Lecture two hours, technical activity and laboratory two hours.

CSC 21. First Year Seminar: Becoming an Educated Person. 3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Understanding Personal Development (E)

Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Introduction to the nature and possible meanings of higher education, and the functions and resources of the University. Designed to help students develop and exercise fundamental academic success strategies and to improve their basic learning skills. Development of information competence and computer literacy. Students interact with fellow students and the seminar leader to build a community of academic and personal support.
CSC 22. Visual Programming in BASIC. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Intermediate Algebra.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Computer Programming using Visual Basic. Topics include the Visual Basic Integrated Development Environment, visual user interface development, concepts of object-oriented programming, variables, control structures, arrays, functions, subroutines, strings, files, and database access. Applications will be created in areas such as business, games, and multimedia. Lecture two hours, technical activity and laboratory two hours.

CSC 25. Introduction to C Programming. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fall only

Topics include: types, operators, control structures, input/output, arithmetic operations, the C library and preprocessor, functions and parameters, arrays, strings, pointers, and structures. Program design and style will be emphasized. Students will use a compiler.
Note: Students with significant programming experience should take CSC 60 rather than CSC 25. Lecture two hours, technical activity and laboratory two hours.

CSC 28. Discrete Structures for Computer Science. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): MATH 26A or MATH 29; and CSC 20; CSC 20 may be taken concurrently.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to the essential discrete structures used in Computer Science, with emphasis on their applications. Topics include: counting methods, elementary formal logic and set theory, recursive programming, digital logic and combinational circuits, real number representation, regular expressions, finite automata.

CSC 35. Introduction to Computer Architecture. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 15.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Internal representation of numeric and non-numeric data, assembly level machine architecture, addressing modes, subroutine linkage, polled input/output, interrupts, high-level language interfacing, macros and pseudo operations. Lecture two hours, technical activity and laboratory two hours.

CSC 60. Introduction to Systems Programming in UNIX. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 20, CSC 35.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Features of the C language commonly used in systems programming, application to systems programming in a UNIX environment. Topics include C preprocessor macros, I/O, bit-manipulation facilities, timesharing system concepts, file permissions, shell script programming, make files and source code control, basic system calls like fork and exec, pointers and dynamic memory allocation, libraries and relocation and linking concepts including assembler handling of symbol tables. Prior knowledge of a C like programming language is presumed.

CSC 80. Web Development with HTML/XHTML and Tools. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 8 or equivalent computer and Internet experience.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Hands-on course covering the processes and guidelines for creating and customizing interactive webpages. Emphasis on use of HTML/XHTML, CSS, and tools to create webpages. HTML/XHTML syntax to create, format, and link documents. Use of tables, graphics, styles, forms, multimedia, and other features in webpages. Effective webpage design and website organization. Lecture two hours and technical activity and laboratory two hours.

CSC 114. Digital Evidence and Computer Crime. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 1 and CSC 8 or CSC 8S or CSC 80; or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Topics include technology and law, computer basics for digital investigations, network basics for digital investigations, investigation of computer crime, and the handling of digital evidence.

CSC 115. Internet Security. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 1 and CSC 8 or CSC 8S or CSC 80; or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Summer only

Internet security problems and discussion of potential solutions: network vulnerabilities and attacks, secure communication and use of cryptography, Internet security protocols and tools to defend against network attacks, network intrusion detection, and wireless network security. Survey and use of software tools for network security.

CSC 116. Cyber Forensics. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 1 and CSC 8 or CSC 8S or CSC 80; or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Summer only

Fundamentals of computer forensics and cyber-crime scene analysis including laws, regulations, and international standards; formal methodology for conducting security incident investigations; categories of electronic evidence. Projects involving digital forensic tools.

CSC 120. Web Server Administration. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 80.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Managing and maintaining Web servers. Administering open source and commercial Web servers, Web hosting alternatives, professional standards and practices of website hosting, Web server installation, configuration, management, and security. Selecting and using technologies to support professional quality websites. Lecture two hours; technical activity and laboratory two hours.

CSC 121. Client-Side Web Programming. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 22, CSC 80 or equivalents; OR PCSC/CSC Major, CSC 60, CSC 130.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

CSC 122. Web Database Applications. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 10 or CSC 22; and CSC 80 or equivalent.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Fundamentals of building effective database-driven web applications. Particular emphasis on database access via web interfaces. Introduction to database management systems, their structure and usage, SQL, integrating web applications with databases, design and implementation of dynamic web database applications.

CSC 123. Web Application Development. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 22, CSC 121, CSC 122, or equivalent experience; OR PCSC/CSC Major, CSC 60, CSC 134.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Developing multi-tiered enterprise-level Web applications. Standards of Web services and other current Web technologies, including XML, AJAX, and server-side programming such as Java EE, .NET, or PHP. Development of Web applications such as those used for e-commerce, e-business, and content management. Format consists of two 1.5 hour lecture/lab sessions per week.

CSC 126. 3D Computer Modeling. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 10 or ART 97 or equivalent.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Techniques and processes to create 3D computer models and environments. Exercises, assignments and projects designed to build skill levels with 3D computer modeling tools. Demonstrations and workshops in the use of 3D computer modeling software. Critiques, discussion and presentations to develop students’ conceptual grasp of 3D computer modeling and virtual reality environments. Example applications in art/new media and computer gaming.

Note: May be taken twice for credit. Cross-listed as ART 142.

CSC 127. 3D Computer Animation. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ART 142 or CSC 126.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Creative skills and techniques for animating 3D computer-modeled objects/environments. Topics include animation techniques; keyframing and interpolation; deformation and morphing; path control; skeletal animation; model rigging and skinning; forward and inverse kinematics, constraints and IK solvers; particle systems; fluid, cloth, hair, and fur simulation; shape keys; and soft body animation. Emphasis on both skill development and creative application of modeling and animation techniques. Includes demos, in class and homework exercises, and self-directed projects.

Cross-listed: ART 143.

CSC 130. Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 20, CSC 28; CSC 28 may be taken concurrently.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring


CSC 131. Computer Software Engineering. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 130; may be taken concurrently.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Principles of Software Engineering covering the software development life cycle, including software requirements engineering (elicitation, modeling, analysis and specification), software design, software implementation and testing. Main topics include various software development process models, method and techniques for specifying requirements, architectural and detailed design specification, prototyping, top-down and bottom-up software implementation and testing. Topics also include project management, project documentation and the development of communication skills through written documentation and oral presentation.

CSC 132. Computing Theory. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 28, CSC 130; CSC 130 may be taken concurrently.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to computing theory with examples and applications. Automata and formal languages; language recognition and generation; language hierarchy; deterministic and non-deterministic automata; regular expressions; pushdown automata and context-free grammars; properties of regular and context-free languages; Turing machines; computable and noncomputable functions; decidability.

CSC 133. Object-Oriented Computer Graphics Programming. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 130, CSC 131.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to computer graphics and advanced topics in object-oriented (OO) programming. The OO paradigm is used throughout, utilizing computer graphics as the vehicle for solidifying basic OO concepts, studying the implementation of event-driven systems, and for developing a thorough understanding of advanced OO concepts such as inheritance and polymorphism. Topics include fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming, software design patterns, graphic devices, line and surface drawing, simple 2D and 3D representation, and use of User Interface components.

CSC 134. Database Management Systems. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 130.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Entity-Relationship (ER) model; relational model; relational database design by ER-to-relational mapping; design of applications using database technology; SQL; schema definition, constraints, and queries; relational algebra; data normalization; access methods such as indexing and hash structures; introduction to transaction processing.

CSC 135. Computing Theory and Programming Languages. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 28, CSC 35, CSC 130.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Further Studies in Area B (B5)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to computing theory with examples and applications. Automata and formal languages; regular expressions; deterministic and non-deterministic finite automata; pumping lemma for regular languages; push-down automata and context-free grammars; language recognition; parsing techniques including recursive descent; Turing machines; computable and non-computable functions. Design and implementation of selected features of programming languages. Functional and logic programming paradigms.
CSC 136. Programming Languages. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 35, CSC 132.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Evolution and characteristics of programming languages. Scripting, procedural, object-oriented, functional and logic paradigms. Language specification; interpreters and compilers; virtual machines; parsing techniques. Design and implementation of selected features of programming languages. Programming languages used in the development of intelligent systems, with introduction to Artificial Intelligence. Trends in programming languages.

CSC 137. Computer Organization. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 35, CSC 36, CSC 130
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Introduction to computer organization and architecture. Combinational devices, sequential and synchronized circuits, memory organization, CPU architecture and organization, bus structures, input/output, interrupts, DMA, memory hierarchy, introduction to instruction level parallelism, multithreading, and multiprocessing. Exposure to hardware security issues.

CSC 138. Computer Networks and Internets. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 35, CSC 60, CSC 130.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Overview of the fundamentals of computer networks and connections between networks, from the physical layer up through peer-to-peer communications at the application level. Lower layer characteristics including serial vs. parallel, capacity issues, high-speed connections, LAN framing and error handling. LAN vs. WAN characteristics, network architecture and the ISO network model. Internetworking components including LANs, repeaters, routers, bridges, and gateways. Internet addresses, TCP/IP, and the Domain Name System. Common Internet client/server application protocols including SMTP and FTP. Client/Server programming involving sockets. World Wide Web characteristics including CGI and HTTP protocol, Web pages, Web browsers, Web servers, and Applets. Introduction to advanced Web issues such as Web security, search engine operations, and Web database operations. Cross Listed: CPE 138; only one may be counted for credit.

CSC 139. Operating System Principles. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 60 and CSC 130, and either CSC 137 or CPE 185
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Concepts, principles, fundamental issues, organization and structure of contemporary operating systems. Topics include processes, threads, concurrency, scheduling, inter-process communication and synchronization, deadlock, real and virtual memory management, device management, file systems, network and distributed operating systems, security, and protection.

CSC 140. Advanced Algorithm Design and Analysis. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 130.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

CSC 142. Advanced Computer Organization. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 137 or CPE 166 and CPE 185.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Design and performance issues of computers. Instruction set architecture, computer arithmetic, processor design, survey of contemporary architectures, interfacing I/O devices, hierarchical memory design and analysis, parallelism and multiprocessing, distributed systems, techniques for enhancing performance, and an introduction to EDA tools for design and verification of computers. Design and simulation of a microcomputer in an HDL.

CSC 148. Modeling and Experimental Design. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): MATH 26B or MATH 31, STAT 50 or ENGR 115, and proficiency in a programming language.
Term Typically Offered: Not offered
Modeling and simulation techniques; Monte Carlo methods; queuing theory; model formulation, data collection and analysis, experimental design; model verification and validation.

CSC 151. Compiler Construction. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 135
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
Practical approach to compiler design and implementation. Organization of a compiler, algorithms for lexical, syntactic and semantic analysis, recursive descent and/or LALR parsing, organization of symbol tables, error detection and recovery, object code generation. Modular design will be emphasized.

CSC 152. Cryptography. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 60, CSC 130; and STAT 50 or ENGR 115
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
Introduction to design and analysis of cryptographic systems. Symmetric cryptography: Block ciphers and secure hash functions. Asymmetric cryptography: Key exchange and public-key systems. Authentication and encryption in an adversarial model. Simple cryptanalysis. Protocol design and analysis.

CSC 153. Computer Forensics Principles and Practices. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 138 or CPE 138.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Fundamentals of computer forensics, cyber-crime scene analysis and electronic discovery. Technical and formal methodology for conducting security incident investigations; file systems and storage analysis, data hiding techniques, network forensics; projects involving using, understanding, and designing digital forensics tools; anti-forensics; legal issues and standards.

CSC 154. Computer System Attacks and Countermeasures. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 138 or CPE 138.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
Introduction to network and computer security with a focus on how intruders gain access to systems, how they escalate privileges, and what steps can be taken to secure a system against such attacks. Topics include: Perimeter defenses, intrusion detection systems, social engineering, distributed denial of service attacks, buffer overflows, race conditions, trojans, and viruses.
CSC 155. Advanced Computer Graphics. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 133.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
Modeling, viewing, and rendering techniques in 3D computer graphics systems. Topics include modeling systems and data structures; polygonal and parametric surface representation; transformations, windowing, clipping and projections in 3D; hidden surface removal algorithms; techniques for realism such as shading, shadows, highlights, and texture; fractals and procedural models; introduction to animation; hardware support for computer graphics; and the application of graphics principles to virtual reality systems and 3D games.

CSC 159. Operating System Pragmatics. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 139.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Application of operating system principles to the design and implementation of a multitasking operating system. Students will write an operating system for a computer platform. Topics include: scheduling of processes, control and allocation of computer resources, and user interfacing.
Cross Listed: CPE 159; only one may be counted for credit.

CSC 163. Parallel Programming with GPUs. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 60, CSC 130, CSC 137; and either MATH 30 or MATH 26A.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Parallel programming with emphasis on developing GPU computing applications. Topics include the GPU architecture and programming model, mapping computations to parallel hardware, parallel computation patterns, parallel programming optimization techniques, and application case studies.

CSC 165. Computer Game Architecture and Implementation. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 130; CSC 133; MATH 26A or MATH 30; PHYS 5A or PHYS 11A.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Architecture and implementation of computer game systems. Topics include game engine architecture; screen management and rendering control; geometric models; algorithms and data structures for spatial partitioning, occlusion, and collision detection; real-time interactive 3D graphics and animation techniques; behavioral control for autonomous characters; simulation of physical phenomena; sound and music in games; optimization techniques; multi-player games and networking; game development tools and environments. Substantial programming and project work.

CSC 170. Software Requirements and Specification. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 131.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only – odd years
Analysis and specification of functional and non-functional requirements for real-time and non-real-time software systems in the context of a software development lifecycle. Determining customer and user software requirements and ensuring that specifications are correct, complete, and testable. Includes modeling techniques, methods for representing real-time requirements, and the use of Computer-Aided Software Engineering (CASE) tools to illustrate analysis concepts.

CSC 171. Software Engineering Project Management. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 131.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only – even years
Fundamental issues in the management and economics of a software engineering project in the context of the software development lifecycle. Topics include: techniques for project planning (budgeting and scheduling), controlling (including quality assurance and configuration management), organizing, staffing, and directing a software project (leadership and motivation); and contemporary issues in management.

CSC 174. Advanced Database Management Systems. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 131, CSC 134.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
Enhanced Entity-Relationship (EER) modeling; relational database design based on EER; SQL views; integrity constraints and triggers; stored procedures and functions; database programming techniques; query processing and optimization; transactions concurrency and recovery techniques; relational decomposition and normalization algorithms; database schema and data security.

CSC 176. Database Architecture and Optimization. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 174.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Advanced object-relational systems, advanced catalog systems, security mechanisms, distributed database processing, advanced schema design-partitioning, introduction to data warehousing and data mining, materialized views, Internet technologies, parallel query processing, system utilities, database tuning, DBA tools and techniques.

CSC 177. Data Warehousing and Data Mining. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 134 and STAT 50 or ENGR 115.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Data warehousing involves data preprocessing, data integration, and providing on-line analytical processing (OLAP) tools for the interactive analysis of multidimensional data, which facilitates effective data mining. Data mining is the automated extraction of hidden predictive information from databases. Data mining applies concepts and techniques from the fields of databases, machine learning, algorithms, information retrieval, and statistics. Topics include: data warehousing, association analysis, classification, clustering, numeric prediction, and selected advanced data mining topics.

CSC 179. Software Testing and Quality Assurance. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 131.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only – even years
Testing, verification, validation, and control of real-time and non-real-time software systems in the context of a software development lifecycle. Topics include: unit, integration and system testing; verification and validation (V&V), quality assurance, metrics, and configuration management.

CSC 180. Intelligent Systems. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): MATH 26B or MATH 31; STAT 50 or ENGR 115; CSC 130 and CSC 135.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Theory and implementation of a variety of techniques used to simulate intelligent behavior. Expert systems, fuzzy logic, neural networks, evolutionary computation, and two-player game-tree search will be covered in depth. Knowledge representation, pattern recognition, hybrid approaches, and handling uncertainty will also be discussed.
CSC 190. Senior Project: Part I. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Senior status, completion of CSC 130, CSC 131 and four additional 3-unit CSC upper-division courses that fulfill the major requirements (excluding CSC 192-195, 198, 199), and (GWAR Certification before Fall 09, or WPJ score of 70+, or at least a C- in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W).
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

First of a two-course sequence in which student teams undertake a project to develop and deliver a software product. Approved project sponsors must be from industry, government, a non-profit organization, or other area. Teams apply software engineering principles in the preparation of a software proposal, a project management plan and a software requirements specification. All technical work is published using guidelines modeled after IEEE documentation standards. Oral and written reports are required. Lecture one hour, laboratory three hours.

CSC 191. Senior Project-Part II. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 190.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Continuation of the group project begun in CSC 190. Teams apply software engineering principles to the design, implementation and testing of their software product. All technical work is published using guidelines modeled after IEEE documentation standards along with an appropriate user manual. Oral and written reports are required. Senior project is completed with the successful delivery, installation and demonstration of the software along with all approved documentation. Lecture one hour, laboratory three hours.

CSC 192. Career Planning. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): CSC 130 and three additional upper-division courses that fulfill major requirements with a C- grade or better (excluding CSC 190-195, CSC 198, and CSC 199).
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Designed to help students learn more about the labor market and opportunities in the Computer Science field. Students will examine their interests, consider their goals, and learn how to conduct an effective proactive job search. Strategies for long term career growth will be identified.
Credit/No Credit

CSC 194. Computer Science Seminar. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Upper division or graduate status in CSC.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Series of weekly seminars on Computer Science topics. These topics cover subjects not normally taught in the course of a school year and they range from the very theoretical in Computer Science through applications to presentations by industry on working conditions, real world environment and job opportunities.
Note: May be repeated for credit.

CSC 195. Fieldwork in Computer Science. 1 - 4 Units
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Directed observations and work experience in computer science with firms in the industry or public agencies. Supervision is provided by the instructional staff and the cooperating agencies.
Note: Faculty approval required. May be repeated for credit.
Credit/No Credit

CSC 195A. Professional Practice. 1 - 12 Units
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Supervised employment in a professional engineering or computer science environment. Placement arranged through the Career Center.
Note: Requires satisfactory completion of the work assignment and a written report.
Credit/No Credit

CSC 195B. Professional Practice. 1 - 12 Units
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Supervised employment in a professional engineering or computer science environment. Placement arranged through the Career Center.
Note: Requires satisfactory completion of the work assignment and a written report.
Credit/No Credit

CSC 196P. Cloud and Mobile Computing Pragmatics. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 134, CSC 138, and CSC 139

Introduction to cloud computing. Cloud services. Deployment options. The installation, configuration, and deployment of a cloud infrastructure based upon industrial standards. Step-by-step cloud setup as well as the development of scripts for automated deployment. The installation, building, deployment, testing, and provisioning of a multi-tier cloud based mobile application as a cloud service.

CSC 196V. Data Visualization. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 130, CSC 134, and STAT 50 or ENGR 115.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Design principles and concepts for visualizing data; current visualization systems and languages, exploratory data analysis, interaction techniques, high-dimensional data, network visualization, and text visualization.

CSC 198. Co-Curricular Activities in Computer Science. 1 - 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students will serve in leadership roles in computer science activities, provide tutoring or technical assistance in labs, assist instructors in grading course work, or assist in other activities related to the subject matter and concerns of the department.
Credit/No Credit

CSC 199. Special Problems. 1 - 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual projects or directed reading in specified topics in computer science.
Note: Open only to students who appear competent to carry on individual work; approval of faculty supervisor and advisor required. May be repeated for credit.
Credit/No Credit
CSC 201.  Programming Language Principles.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Notations for the specification of programming language syntax and semantics; attribute, translational, operational, axiomatic, algebraic, denotational, and action semantics. Applications of programming language syntax and programming language semantics. Use of meta languages to generate executable language definitions for language implementation, program transformation, program property analysis, and rapid software prototyping. Principles of logic, functional, and object-oriented programming languages.

CSC 204.  Data Models for Database Management Systems.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Database management system (DBMS) architecture; database file organizations and access methods; the relational model and relational algebra; SQL query language; introduction to query optimization; concurrent transaction processing and backup and recovery; applications using embedded SQL, object types, and stored procedures; database analysis and design notations: EER, UML, and XML; web database environments; database security and administration throughout course.

Note: Not intended for students who have completed CSC 174.

CSC 205.  Computer Systems Structure.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science, Software Engineering or Computer Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Overview of computer systems organization and design. Concepts of instruction set architecture, interactions of hardware-software interface, principles of performance analysis, processor design, instruction level parallelism, survey of contemporary architectures, hierarchical memory design and analysis, interfacing I/O devices, parallel processing and multiprocessing, and introduction to EDA tools and methodologies for computer systems design and verification.

CSC 206.  Algorithms And Paradigms.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Design and analysis of algorithms. Classical design paradigms including greedy, divide-and-conquer, dynamic programming, and backtracking algorithmic methods. Alternative paradigms of computing including parallel and numerical approaches. Theoretical limits of computation. Selected additional topics such as genetic, approximation, and probabilistic algorithms.

CSC 209.  Research Methodology.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering, completion of at least 12 units of 200-level courses in Computer Science, and (GWAR Certification before Fall 09, or WPJ score of 70+, or at least a C- in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W).
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Research methodology, problem formulation, and problem solving.
Orientation to the requirements for Master's Thesis or Project.
Presentations on various research topics.
Credit/No Credit

CSC 212.  Bioinformatics: Data Integration and Algorithms.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 130, STAT 50, and graduate status; BIO 10 recommended.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

The application of information technology and computer science to biological problems, in particular to biomedical science issues involving genetic sequences. Algorithms and their applications to DNA sequencing and protein database search; tools and techniques for data integration to transform genetic sequencing data into comprehensible information to study biological processes.

CSC 214.  Knowledge-Based Systems.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Historical perspective of knowledge-based systems and their relationship to artificial intelligence. Concepts of knowledge representation and automated reasoning. Survey of expert systems in a variety of applications in engineering and other fields. Implementation of expert systems and expert system shells.

CSC 215.  Artificial Intelligence.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science, Software Engineering or Computer Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring


CSC 219.  Machine Learning.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science, Software Engineering or Computer Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to major paradigms and methods of machine learning. Inductive learning, explanation-based learning, classifier systems and genetic algorithms, analogical reasoning, case-based learning, connectionist learning, data driven approaches to empirical discovery, and basis of learning theory. Focus is on representative systems that have been built.

CSC 230.  Software System Engineering.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering; or Computer Engineering and CSC 131.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Integration of managerial and technical activities in system engineering that control the cost, schedule, and technical achievement of the developing software system. Application of the principles, activities, tasks and procedures of system engineering and software engineering to the development of a software system.
CSC 231. Software Engineering Metrics. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Software quality and quantity metrics in software engineering. Measurement theory and metrics. Metrics include management metrics, indirect and direct metrics and predictive metrics. Uses of metrics include software cost and schedule estimates, model calibration, and software productivity measurements. Metrics techniques include the Goal-Question-Metric approach, COCOMO, and function point analysis.

CSC 232. Software Requirements Analysis and Design. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Software engineering requirements including elicitation, analysis, specification, verification and management. Emphasizes IEEE software engineering requirements and standards and the concept of operations (ConOps) document. Techniques include structured analysis, use cases and object-oriented analysis.

CSC 233. Advanced Software Engineering Project Management. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Advanced methods and procedures for managing a software development project. Includes project planning, scheduling, and cost estimation, project organizational types, staffing and training considerations, leading and motivating computer personnel, and methods for measuring and controlling a project. Emphasizes IEEE software engineering management standards and keys to project success.

CSC 234. Software Verification and Validation. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering; or Computer Engineering and CSC 131.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Verification and validation (V & V) techniques to identify and resolve software problems and high-risk issues early in the software lifecycle. Application of V & V to all phases of the lifecycle process. Includes planning and reporting on the V & V effort. Topics also include software quality assurance and software testing.

CSC 235. Software Architecture. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring


CSC 236. Formal Methods in Secure Software Engineering. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Basic concepts of formal methods in secure software engineering; formal methods based software development models and methodologies; formal methods for software system specification, modeling, analysis, verification, information assurance and security; systems and tools for the application of formal methods in secure software engineering; advances of formal methods in secure software engineering.

CSC 237. Microprocessor Systems Architecture. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 205.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Microprocessor/microcomputer architecture and hardware/software interfacing design. RISC v. CISC architecture in-depth, case studies of several popular commercial advanced 32-bit microprocessors. Microcomputer firmware architecture is discussed and illustrated with detailed examples. Term project in which students specify, design and build the hardware and firmware of a computer system.

CSC 238. Human-Computer Interface Design. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Issues involved in design of interaction between people and computers. Insight and experience in key issues of HCI design. Emphasis on identifying issues and tradeoffs in interaction design. Development and evaluation of alternative solutions to design problems.

CSC 239. Advanced Operating Systems Principles and Design. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 205.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Advanced concepts of concurrent processes, concurrent programming and operating systems. Virtual memory management systems, deadlock, file systems, operating system performance measurement and evaluation.

CSC 242. Computer-Aided Systems Design and Verification. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 205 or CSC/EEE 273.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Design and verification methodology using hardware description and verification languages (HDVLs). Advances in IC chip design; introduction to HDVLs such as System Verilog; HDVL language basics including data types, arrays, structures, unions, procedural blocks, tasks, functions, and interface concepts; design hierarchy; verification planning and productivity; verification infrastructure; guidelines for efficient verification of large designs; assertion-based verification; comprehensive computer-related design projects.

CSC 244. Database System Design. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 174 or CSC 204.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Topics in the design and implementation of database management systems. Database system concepts and architectures; query compiler, query processing algorithms, logical and physical query plans, query optimization; recovery, concurrency control; transaction management in centralized database management systems and distributed database management systems. Also exploration of current research directions, issues, and results related to databases and data management.
Performance and cost measures; software and hardware performance monitors; data reduction and evaluation; analytic and simulation models of hardware and program behavior; performance-cost trade-offs and resource allocation.

CSC 250.  Computer Security.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate standing in Computer Science, Computer Engineering, or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Principles and technologies behind computer security. Introduction to encryption and decryption; security mechanisms in computer programs, operating systems, databases, and networks; administration of computer security, and legal and ethical issues.

CSC 251.  Principles of Compiler Design.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 151 or CSC 201.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring


CSC 252.  Cryptography Theory and Practice.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science, Computer Engineering, or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring


CSC 253.  Computer Forensics.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science, Computer Engineering, or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Structured security incident investigations internal and external; emphasis on analysis of electronic evidence and proper audit; utilization of scientific aids in obtaining information from computing devices; legal electronic evidence.

CSC 254.  Network Security.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science, Computer Engineering, or Software Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

In-depth study of network security problems and discussion of potential solutions. Topics include: network vulnerabilities and attacks, secure communication, Internet security protocols and tools to defend against network attacks, network intrusion detection, and wireless network security. Survey and demonstration of software tools used for network security.

CSC 255.  Computer Networks.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science, Software Engineering, or a Computer Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Computer networking fundamentals with emphasis on higher level protocols and functions. Network design considerations, software design and layering concepts, interface design, routing and congestion control algorithms, internetworking, transport protocol design, and end-to-end communication, session and application protocols. Specific examples of commercial and international standards.

CSC 258.  Distributed Systems.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 204 and fully classified graduate status in Computer Science, Software Engineering, or Computer Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Distributed system architectures, distributed object model, component-based design, time and global states, coordination and agreement, distributed transactions and concurrency control, replication, security, distributed multimedia systems, message passing and distributed shared memory, Web services and Service-Oriented Architecture (SOA), Grid computing. Emphasis on scalability, manageability, security, and dependability of distributed systems.

CSC 273.  Hierarchical Digital Design Methodology.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CSC 205, CPE 64, or equivalent.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Advanced logic modeling, simulation, and synthesis techniques. Topics include modeling, simulation, and synthesis techniques, using Hardware Description Language (HDL’s), Register Transfer Level (RTL) representation, high-level functional partitioning, functional verification and testing, computer-aided logic synthesis, logical verification and testing, timing and delay analysis, automated place and route process, and design with Application Specific Integrated Circuits (ASICs) and programmable logic.
Cross Listed: EEE 273; only one may be counted for credit.

CSC 275.  Advanced Data Communication Systems.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Fully classified graduate status in Computer Science, Software Engineering, or Computer Engineering.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Fundamental concepts, principles and issues of data communication systems. The ISO/OSI reference model is used as a vehicle for discussion and emphasizes the lower layer of the model. Specific topics include: motivation and objectives, layered architectures, physical layer principles and protocols, data link and medium access control principles and protocols, circuit, packet and cell switching, local area network design principles and performance comparisons, high speed networking, introduction to wide area network architectures. Typical examples and standards are cited for point-to-point, satellite, packet radio and local area networks.
CSC 280. **Advanced Computer Architecture.** 3 Units

**Prerequisite(s):** CSC 205 and fully classified graduate status in Computer Science or Software Engineering.

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Introduction to parallel architecture covering computer classification schemes, fine and coarse grain parallelism, processor interconnections, and performance issues of multiprocessor systems. Includes parallel and pipelined instruction execution, structure of multiprocessor systems, memory hierarchy and coherency in shared memory systems, programming issues of multiprocessor systems, arithmetic pipeline design, and design for testability.

Cross Listed: EEE 280; only one may be counted for credit.

CSC 288. **Special Topics in Computer Science - Software Engineering.** 3 Units

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Contemporary topics in computer science will be offered as needed.

Topics offered:

CSC 295. **Fieldwork.** 1 - 3 Units

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Directed observations and work experience in computer science with firms in the industry or public agencies. Supervision is provided by the instructional staff and the cooperating agencies.

**Note:** Faculty approval required. May be repeated for credit.

Credit/No Credit

CSC 299. **Special Problems.** 1 - 3 Units

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Any properly qualified student who wishes to pursue a problem of his own choice may do so if the proposed subject is acceptable to the member of the staff with whom he/she works and to his/her advisor.

**Note:** May be repeated for credit.

Credit/No Credit

CSC 500. **Master's Thesis.** 1 - 5 Units

**Prerequisite(s):** CSC 209; advanced to candidacy.

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Completion of a thesis approved for the Master's degree.

**Note:** May be repeated for credit.

CSC 502. **Master's Project.** 1 - 2 Units

**Prerequisite(s):** CSC 209; advanced to candidacy.

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Completion of a project approved for the Master's degree.