MA IN BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE
(GENERAL)

Units required for MA: 30 includes units required in areas of concentration.

Program Description
The graduate programs in Biological Sciences lead to either a Master of Arts (MA) or a Master of Science (MS) degree and provides an opportunity for students to receive advanced training and to pursue independent investigations in particular fields of biology. It allows students to upgrade their qualifications for educational advancement to doctoral programs or for professional advancement in teaching, laboratory work, or fieldwork. The MA degree requires the completion of a project which is a Grant Proposal, unless the student is in the Stem Cell Concentration which requires an Internship Project Report. The MS degree requires completion of a thesis which has concentrations in Ecology, Evolution and Conservation and in Molecular and Cellular Biology so as to provide advanced training and research experience in these fields.

All students are required to complete a project or thesis involving field, laboratory, or literature research. The project or thesis research may be conducted on campus with a biology faculty member or at an off-campus location. In either case, the student’s research must make a new contribution to the field of biology. If the research is conducted off campus, a biology faculty member must be identified as the student’s graduate advisor. Following admission to the program, students are advised by a temporary graduate advisor or by the faculty member who has agreed to supervise the student in their project/thesis research. Students should plan their academic programs in consultation with a graduate advisor as early as possible, preferably prior to enrollment in the program.

For additional information regarding the Biological Sciences Graduate Program, students may contact the Biological Sciences Department Office, Biological Sciences website (http://www.csus.edu/bios/), or consult the Biological Sciences Graduate Program Handbook, available through the Department’s Web site.

Admission Requirements
Admission as a classified graduate student to the MA or MS program in Biological Sciences requires:

- a baccalaureate degree;
- completion of a major in biological sciences or closely related field; or completion of 24 units of upper division biological sciences courses or courses in closely related fields, each of which must be passed with a “C-” or better;
- a minimum GPA of 2.75 in all biology courses and a minimum GPA of 3.0 in upper division biology courses;
- a faculty member who has agreed to serve as their graduate advisor (Note: For your application to be considered for admission, you must correspond with a faculty member in the department with whom you would like to work prior to the application deadline. We suggest you do this well in advance of the application deadline. You will be asked to enter the name(s) of the faculty member(s) with whom you have been in correspondence on the Department Application.

This requirement does not apply to applicants to the MA Stem Cell Concentration).

• two letters of recommendation from persons qualified to judge the applicant’s potential for successful graduate study; and
• a statement of purpose.

It is important to note that meeting all admission requirements does not guarantee acceptance into the graduate program. Students who have deficiencies in admission requirements that can be removed by specified additional preparation, or who have not been accepted by a graduate advisor, may be admitted with conditionally classified graduate status. Admission as a conditionally classified graduate student does not guarantee fully classified status. Fully classified graduate status is conferred when all deficiencies identified at the time of admission are removed and a biology faculty member has agreed to serve as their thesis advisor. Any deficiencies in admissions requirements will be noted on a written response to the admission application.

Admission Procedures
Applicants must complete a university application by the posted application deadline date for the term applying:

• an online application for admission; and
• two sets of official transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, other than Sacramento State.

For more admissions information and application deadlines, please visit http://www.csus.edu/gradstudies/

In addition, all prospective graduate students must submit the following application materials directly to the Department of Biological Sciences:

• an online departmental application for admission;
• one set of unofficial transcripts from all colleges and universities attended, other than Sacramento State;
• two letters of recommendation; and
• a statement of purpose.

Departmental applications for admission are due February 1. There is currently no general call for admission for students to begin in the spring semester. However a student may petition the department to begin the spring. Please contact your potential graduate advisor (i.e., a faculty member in your area of interest) to discuss this option. Approximately eight to ten weeks after receipt of all items listed above, a decision regarding admission will be mailed to the applicant.

No units from the following are acceptable toward the master’s degree:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 106</td>
<td>Genetics: From Mendel to Molecules</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 194</td>
<td>Biology-Related Work Experience</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 195</td>
<td>Biological Internship</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 197A</td>
<td>Laboratory Teaching Assistant</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 197B</td>
<td>Laboratory Techniques</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 197C</td>
<td>Co-curricular Activities in Biology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 198A</td>
<td>Honors Proseminar and Research</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Minimum Units and Grade Requirement for the Degree
Units required for MA: 30 (includes units required in areas of concentration).
Minimum Cumulative GPA: 3.0

Advancement to Candidacy
The Advancement to Candidacy process serves to ensure that a student is qualified for and making good progress toward successfully completing the Master's degree. Each classified graduate student must file an application for Advancement to Candidacy, indicating a proposed program of graduate study. This procedure should begin as soon as the classified graduate student has:

- removed any deficiencies in admission requirements;
- completed at least 12 units in the graduate program with a minimum 3.0 GPA, including at least one course at the 200-level;
- begun a preliminary study for the thesis or project; and
- taken the Writing Placement for Graduate Students (WPG) or taken a Graduate Writing Intensive (GWI) course in their discipline within the first two semesters of coursework at California State University, Sacramento or secured approval for a WPG waiver.

An Application for Advancement to Candidacy forms are available on the Office of Graduate Studies Web site and the Department of Biological Sciences Web site. The student fills out the form after planning a degree program in consultation with his/her Biological Sciences graduate advisor. After approval by the Biological Sciences Graduate Committee and the student's thesis committee, the completed form is returned to the Office of Graduate Studies for approval.

All requirements for the Master of Arts degree must be completed within seven (7) years starting from the time the first course is used to meet the master's degree requirements.

Program Requirements¹

No Concentration (30-32 units)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 220</td>
<td>Introduction to Scientific Inquiry</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 294A</td>
<td>Seminar in Molecular and Cellular Biology²</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or BIO 294B</td>
<td>Seminar in Ecology, Evolution and Conservation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 299</td>
<td>Problems in Biological Sciences</td>
<td>1 - 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one of the following:</td>
<td>2 - 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 221A</td>
<td>Cell and Molecular Methods and Techniques</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 221B</td>
<td>Methods in Ecology, Evolution and Conservation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 221C</td>
<td>Exploration of Biological Methodology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Culminating Requirement (2 Units)
BIO 502 | Master's Project | 2

Additional Requirements (20-21 Units)

Select 20-21 units of electives¹ 20 - 21

Total Units 30-32

¹ Approved electives in Biological Sciences or supporting fields. Electives must be selected in consultation with the graduate advisor and approved at the Advancement to Candidacy meeting. Up to six units of upper division (100-level) coursework taken as a graduate student in the program may be applied to the MA degree. Up to an additional 2 units of BIO 299 may be applied to meet coursework requirements.

² Students must take BIO 294 two times to fulfill degree requirements.