ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

College of Social Sciences and Interdisciplinary Studies

Program Description
The Environmental Studies program can help students use the resources of the entire University to gain an interdisciplinary understanding of such increasingly serious issues as pollution, wildlife and wilderness preservation, land use, biodiversity loss, resource depletion, energy conservation, and a generally healthful relationship between nature and society. The program offers both a major and a minor and also assists students in constructing special majors and identifying programs and individual courses in various departments that concern themselves with environmental questions.

The major is designed to help students understand environmental issues in their political, social, and scientific context. Because dealing with environmental issues requires an interdisciplinary approach, we emphasize the development of strong writing, research, and quantitative skills and a broad liberal arts perspective.

Environmental Studies students find work primarily in research, analysis, and enforcement activities in state, federal, and local governments. Others work for nonprofit organizations such as The Nature Conservancy, Audubon Society, and Sierra Club. Some work as consultants to private firms, and some graduates become teachers in primary schools, secondary schools, and universities. A few have created their own careers in such areas as organic farming, managing cooperatives, and social action.

Environmental Studies students often go on to professional and graduate schools in such fields as law, ecology, engineering, journalism, economics, public health, political science, public administration, special education, environmental policy, and human ecology.

Degree Programs
BA in Environmental Studies (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/social-sciences-interdisciplinary-studies/environmental-studies/ba-in-environmental-studies/)

BS in Environmental Studies (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/social-sciences-interdisciplinary-studies/environmental-studies/bs-in-environmental-studies/)

Minor in Environmental Studies (http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/social-sciences-interdisciplinary-studies/environmental-studies/minor-in-environmental-studies/)

Special Features
- Sacramento, as the state capital, offers excellent opportunities for study and employment. One of several ways to incorporate these opportunities into a student’s academic program is through Environmental Studies internship experiences. The Major offers an Internship program to provide career-relevant experience for students and assist their transition to employment. Students find internships with a remarkable array of government agencies, non-government organizations, businesses and community groups.
- The faculty also carries on a field study program to introduce students to as many features as possible of the extraordinarily varied Northern California region.

- Faculty in the Environmental Studies Department represent disciplines including Biology, Ecology, Toxicology, Political Science, Environmental Engineering, among others.

Career Possibilities
Environmental Analyst · Pollution Analyst · Pollution Measurement Technician · Environmental Planner · Naturalist · Environmental Consultant · Energy Conservation Specialist · Environmental Journalist · Environmental Health Specialist · Lobbyist · Environmental Educator · Environmental Economist · Recycling Coordinator · Hazardous Materials Specialist · Legislative Researcher · Water Quality Technician · Park Interpretative Specialist · Transportation Planner · Waste Management Specialist · Levee Management Specialist · Conservation Analyst · Environmental Investigator · Environmental Interpreter · Environmental Resource Planner · Park Ranger · Permitting Officer · Ranger · Habitat Assessment Specialist · Environmental Compliance Officer · Legislative Aide · Air Pollution Specialist · Energy Manager · Game Warden · Wildlife Manager · Hazardous Waste Specialist · Pollution Prevention Specialist · Compliance Program Manager · Community Education Officer · Environmental Health and Safety Officer · Mosquito Control Technician · Public Works Program Manager · Water Conservation Manager · Environmental Impact and Review Assessment · Environmental Scientist · Environmental Policy Analyst

Contact Information
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Faculty
FORAN, JEFFERY
FULTON, JULIAN
GOLDSTENE, JAMES
HEYER, JOHANNA
ISHIKAWA, CATHERINE ‘CATHY’
PAPOUCHIS, CHRISTOPHER
POPEJOY, GREGORY
REEDE, JAMES
SAX, TODD
SINGH, AJAY
STEVENS, MICHELLE
ENVS 10.  Introduction to Environmental Science.  3 Units  
**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Life Forms (B2)  
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring, Winter  

Course looks at the earth as an ecosystem composed of biological, chemical, and physical systems. Focus is on the interaction of these systems with each other and with human population, technology, and production. Students should acquire the fundamentals of a scientific understanding of the ecological implications of human activities. Specific topics treated within the context of ecosystem analysis include energy flows, nutrient cycles, pollution, resource use, climate changes, species diversity, and population dynamics.

ENVS 10H.  Honors Environmental Science.  3 Units  
**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Life Forms (B2)  
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring, Summer  

The earth as an ecosystem composed of biological, chemical, and physical systems. Focus is on the interaction of these systems with each other and with human population, technology, and production. Students should acquire the fundamentals of a scientific understanding of the ecological implications of human activities. Specific topics treated within the context of the ecosystem analysis include energy flows, nutrient cycles, pollution, resource use, climate change, species diversity, and population dynamics. Students read important original research on topics. All students participate in a semester long project that applies the principles of the course to a real environmental issue.

ENVS 11.  Environmental Issues and Critical Thinking.  3 Units  
**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Critical Thinking (A3)  
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring  

Examines Western cultural values and personal beliefs toward the environment. Teaches critical thinking skills to analyze issues to make informed choices that may impact the earth, its resources and their management as consumers, leaders, professionals and moral agents.

ENVS 21.  First Year Seminar: Becoming an Educated Person.  3 Units  
**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Understanding Personal Development (E)  
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring  

Introduction to the nature and possible meanings of higher education, and the functions and resources of the University. Designed to help students develop and exercise fundamental academic success strategies and to improve their basic learning skills. Provides students with the opportunity to interact with fellow classmates and the seminar leader to build a community of academic and personal support.

ENVS 110.  Contemporary Environmental Issues.  3 Units  
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring  

Examination of a variety of environmental issues with emphasis on the social aspects of the problems and solutions. The class is conducted primarily through discussion, with an unusually high degree of student responsibility. Group and individual projects are designed to involve students in community affairs as well as to give them an opportunity to develop a personal perspective on environmental issues.

ENVS 111.  Environmental Ethics.  3 Units  
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring  

Consideration of how human beings should act with regard to the non-human natural world in the context of complex societal needs. Students will use critical thinking skills to integrate insights from the sciences, social sciences, and humanities to make ethical decisions.
ENVS 124. Social Justice in Interdisciplinary Perspective. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore standing or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Examines the nature and forms of social justice and injustice. Addresses key philosophical and theoretical models and debates over the meaning of social justice, using historical and contemporary examples to highlight important concepts and controversies. Faculty from different departments within SSIS, and occasionally from other colleges, will address how their discipline understands and analyzes issues of social justice. Students will be encouraged to critically assess the assumptions of various perspectives on social justice, and to address the relationship of academe and social activism in achieving social justice. Cross listed as ANTH 130, ID 124, ETHN 124, FACS 124 and SOC 124. Only one may be counted for credit.

ENVS 128. Environment and the Law. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Introduction to environmental law, including: the evolution of environmental legislation, environmental issues in the court system, environmental regulation and administrative law, and environmental torts. Emphasis is on understanding legal process and the special challenges environmental problems present to the legal system. Cross Listed: GOVT 128; only one may be counted for credit.

ENVS 130. Environmental Toxicology. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): CHEM 6A or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Focuses on the aspects of toxicology which enable us to study and explore environmental issues concerning human and ecosystem health. It will explore the impact of human activity since World War II in contributing to human disease and ecosystem disruption. Risk perception and communication as it concerns environmental toxicology will also be discussed.

ENVS 135. California Water and Society. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENVS 120 or instructor permission
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
This course provides the historical, scientific, legal, institutional, and economic background needed to understand the social and ecological challenges of providing water for California's growing population, agricultural economy, and other uses- all of which are made more complex by climate change. We will look at past and current debates around cases ranging from local issues on the American River to statewide issues that converge in the Sacramento-San Joaquin Delta. Both physical and social science research skills will be developed.

ENVS 137. Conservation and Society. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENVS 10 and BIO 1
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Course will introduce students to the interdisciplinary field of conservation biology through the lens of modern society. Students will acquire a basic understanding of the history of the field of conservation, and the values that drive our desire to preserve species and natural systems. Students will learn about conservation challenges, will analyze the scientific and social factors that contribute to addressing those challenges, and will learn to appreciate the diverse perspectives that are vital in modern conservation.

ENVS 138. Introduction to Environmental Sociology. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
The study of human society, the natural environment, and their mutual interactions. Examines environmental sociology at several levels, from the micro level of individual communities to the meso level of government policies to macro theoretical considerations. Analyzes environmental issues in a global context also included. Cross Listed: SOC 138.

ENVS 140. Energy, Society, and the Environment. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Upper division standing
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
This course covers the concepts and tools necessary to understand society's diverse technology and policy choices around energy production and use. Students will apply both quantitative and qualitative methods to analyze opportunities and impacts of energy systems with consideration for environmental sustainability, international development, and social equity. We will consider a range of energy technologies, their historical trajectories, current drivers, and prospects for addressing energy challenges at different scales, from households to the global climate.

ENVS 144. Sustainability Science & Policy. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENVS 10, BIO 1, or instructor permission
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Examines issues of environmental, social, and economic sustainability in domestic and international contexts. Students will study the science, policy, and implementation of sustainable practices regarding water, food, and energy resources. Students will learn the history of sustainability, definitions of sustainability, how sustainability is measured, and how sustainability applies to urban and rural landscapes.

ENVS 147. Urban Agriculture and Aquaponics. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
This course uses campus initiatives in food and bio-waste recycling, combined with vermiculture and aquaponics, to address larger topics in urban food production. This subject has significance for addressing concerns about food access, security, quality, and even local economic development. The course will include hands-on activities on campus, projects with local urban agriculture organizations, and reports connecting the specifics of the course with core questions in environmental science and policy.

ENVS 149. Agroecology. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Ecological aspects of the production of food and fiber, with emphasis on the sustainability and adequacy of the global food supply to meet the needs of a growing, urbanized population. Covers topics basic to all agricultural systems - soil development, fertility, irrigation, nutrient cycles, crop selection - while contrasting methods developed for large-scale industrial food production with traditional and/or organic farming methods.
Note: Required field trips.
Field trip(s) may be required.
ENVS 151. Restoration Ecology. 3 Units  
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Overview of concepts and practices in restoration ecology, emphasizing the application of ecological principles to restoration design, implementation, and monitoring. Major course topics will include historical ecology, soils and hydrology, plant and animal ecology, exotic species, endangered species concerns, mitigation, monitoring, planning, and assessment as they apply in a restoration context. Students will work in local restoration projects; field trips required.

Field trip(s) may be required.

ENVS 155. Environmental Management and Decision-Making. 3 Units  
Prerequisite(s): ENVS 10 or the equivalent, or instructor permission.  
Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Course investigates the motivations and barriers to engaging in pro-environmental behaviors. Focus on theories from multiple social and behavioral sciences to understand how individuals form judgments and decisions regarding natural resource and ecosystem management. Specific topics may include principal-agent theory, dual-process theory, multi-criteria decision-making, theory of planned behavior, norm-value-belief, community-based social marketing, and structured decision-making. Students will build skills in stakeholder engagement and science communication.

Field trip(s) may be required.

ENVS 158. Wetlands Ecology. 3 Units  
Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Introduces and discusses characteristics of wetland systems; principles of wetland ecology; functions of wetlands; and regulations and permitting process regarding development near and within wetlands. Appropriate for students planning careers in natural resource management. Though not a substitute for professional training in wetlands delineation and functional assessment, students will gain a basis for such assessments. Familiarity with basic principles of chemistry, physics, and biology recommended.

Note: Field trips required.

ENVS 163. Ethnecology. 3 Units  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Upper Division Further Studies in Area B5  
Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Evaluates sustainable management of ecosystems by local indigenous people, using traditional resource management, traditional ecological knowledge and Western science. Familiarizes students with the fields of ethnobiology, ethnecology, and historical ecology. Students learn about the relationship between people and plants, with a focus on how traditional plant knowledge reflects and is reflected by environmental perceptions.

Note: Field Trip. Required field trip to Chawse Indian Grinding Rocks State Park. Fee Course. $15 per student.

Fee course.

Field trip(s) may be required.

ENVS 165. American Environmental History. 3 Units  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: GE AREA D  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Traces the development of the changing relationship between human society and the natural environment. Focuses on changing attitudes and behaviors toward the environment from the pre-colonial era through the present. Also examines the relationship between industrialization and the technological revolution and nature and examine past and present conservation and environmental movements. Cross Listed: HIST 165; only one may be counted for credit.

ENVS 171. Environmental Politics and Policy. 3 Units  
Prerequisite(s): instructor permission.  
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Politics of human interaction with land, air and water. Political analysis of agenda setting, policy formation and administration (national, state and local) of environmental programs. Focus on contemporary issues such as energy alternatives, management of toxics, land development, and pollution control. Course also substitutes for ENVS 128. Cross Listed: GOVT 171; only one may be counted for credit.

ENVS 175. Aquatic Pollution Assessment. 3 Units  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 160, CHEM 1A or concurrent enrollment; or instructor permission.  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines both the negative and positive impacts that anthropogenic effects have on groundwater, streams, and lakes by utilizing the application of field sampling techniques and laboratory analysis currently used to assess pollution impacts. Introduces the interrelationships among plants, animals and environmental factors within polluted aquatic ecosystems. Emphasizes laboratory and field procedures used in strategies taken to assess and manage these impacts.

Note: Course also substitutes for ENVS 121.

ENVS 186B. Ecological and Environmental Issues Seminar. 1 Unit  
Prerequisite(s): BIO 10 or both BIO 1 and BIO 2.  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Series of at least 10 seminars in ecological and environmental issues. Topics with each seminar will vary each semester.

Note: May be repeated for credit. No more than one unit of ENVS 186B may be counted toward the upper division major requirement. Cross Listed: BIO 186B; only one may be counted for credit.

Credit/No Credit

ENVS 187. Environmental Studies Seminar. 1 Unit  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students will participate in the semester-long University seminar and will be exposed to a variety of environmental issues and topics presented by speakers from CSUS, the USGS, government and professional organizations, among many others. Topics include issues such as climate change, water use and conversation, environmental sustainability, environmental policy and decision-making, and many important regional issues.

Credit/No Credit
ENVS 190. Senior Thesis. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission and completion of all lower and upper division Environmental Studies courses.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Explores an environmental problem or issue in great depth. It includes a detailed review of the scientific literature, synthesis, and integration of information from the literature, and evaluation of the information leading to conclusions and recommendations that address the problem or issue. Thesis subjects are chosen by the student, and can be from a myriad perspectives addressed in the Environmental Studies curriculum including scientific, social, political, economic, and cultural issues.

ENVS 195. Environmental Studies Internship. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Supervised work experience in an approved legislative or administrative office at some level of local, state or federal government, or in a public or private organization that is concerned with the environment. Supervision is provided by the faculty instructor and responsible officials in the work situation.
Note: Open to majors only, subject to instructor permission.
Credit/No Credit

ENVS 195M. Mini Internship. 1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
This introductory work experience is designed for sophomores and juniors. The student must complete 45 hours of environmentally related work in a volunteer position with an environmental organization or participation in an environmentally focused event. Supervision is provided by the faculty instructor and responsible officials in the work situation.
Note: Open to majors only, subject to instructor permission.
Credit/No Credit

ENVS 196G. Youth Recreation in Camp Settings. 3 Units
This course examines camp programs in a wide variety of settings, for a variety of populations. Topics cover camp theories, camp management, risk-management, activity planning, inclusive programming, and staff training. Includes an emphasis on leadership, supervision, and organizational development of camp programs. Course uses lecture, field experiences, guest speakers, and service learning.

ENVS 199. Special Problems. 1 - 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual projects or directed reading.
Note: Open only to students who are competent to carry on individual work. Admission requires permission of the Director and the faculty member who will direct the work.
Credit/No Credit

ENVS 295. Practicum. 2 - 6 Units
Prerequisite(s): Permission of faculty advisor and director.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Graduate internship experiences in practical setting.
Note: Open only to graduate students specializing in environmental studies.
Credit/No Credit

ENVS 296. Experimental Offerings in Environmental Studies. 1 - 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Courses offered on an experimental basis.

ENVS 299. Special Problems: Individual Study. 1 - 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual projects or directed reading.
Note: Departmental petition required.
Credit/No Credit