## **ASTRONOMY (ASTR)**

ASTR 4A. Introduction to the Solar System.

3 Units

**Prerequisite(s):** One year of high school geometry or instructor permission.

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Physical Science (5-A) Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Description and explanations of astronomical phenomena and measurements related to the Solar System and exoplanets. Structure and evolution of planetary systems. Formation of solar systems and planets. Occasional observation periods.

ASTR 4B. Introduction to Stars, Galaxies, and Cosmology. 3 Units Prerequisite(s): One year high school geometry or instructor permission. General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Physical Science (5-A) Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Description and explanations of astronomical phenomena related to stars, galaxies, and cosmology. Structure and evolution of stellar and galactic systems. Occasional observation periods.

ASTR 4C. Introduction to Astrobiology. 3 Units Prerequisite(s): One year high school geometry or instructor permission. General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Physical Science (5-A) Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Nature and history of scientific inquiry into life outside the Earth. Definitions of life. Habitability of planets and moons in our Solar System and of extrasolar planets. Likelihood of intelligent life outside Earth and rationale for the Search for Extra-Terrestrial Intelligence.

ASTR 6. Astronomical Observation Laboratory. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): ASTR 4A, ASTR 4B, or ASTR 4C with C- or better; may be taken concurrently.

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Laboratory (5-C), Physical Science (5-A)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring, Summer

Study and use of various telescopes; field observation of planets, stars, meteors, asteroids, the moon and sun; laboratory activities relevant to astronomy. Lab three hours.

ASTR 131. The Solar System and Space Exploration. A 3 Units Prerequisite(s): ASTR 4A or ASTR 4B or 4C or PHYS 11A or CHEM 1A; Junior standing; a WPJ Portfolio score OR ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI), Physical Science (5-A) Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Planets and satellites, including their composition, structure, and atmospheres, with emphasis on modern techniques and observations. Solar surface phenomena and their influence on planets through the solar wind. Comets, meteorites, and their implications for the origin and evolution of planets. Physical effects governing feasible forms of space exploration and colonization.

Note: This course is approved as a Writing Intensive course.

## ASTR 132. Stars, Galaxies and Cosmology. 🖋 3 Units

Prerequisite(s): ASTR 4A or ASTR 4B or 4C or PHYS 11A or CHEM 1A; Junior standing; a WPJ Portfolio score OR ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W. General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI), Physical Science (5-A) Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Types and evolution of stars; structure and evolution of galaxies; overall structure of the universe; current developments in astronomy. **Note:** This course is approved as a Writing Intensive course.

ASTR 150. Dark Matter and Dark Energy. 3 Units Prerequisite(s): PHYS 106 Corequisite(s): PHYS 110 Term Typically Offered: Spring only – odd years

Introduction to historical, observational and theoretical principles of dark matter and dark energy in the Universe. Topics will include dark matter in galaxies (rotation curves, stellar motions), dark matter in clusters (virial theorem, x-ray observations), MACHOs and WIMPs as dark matter candidates, as well as the discovery of dark energy through supernovae observations, and additional probes of dark energy. Dark matter and dark energy will be discussed in the cosmological context of the Big Bang theory.

ASTR 180. Through Space and Time in the Planetarium. 3 Units Prerequisite(s): Completion of GE Area B1 and B4.

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Physical Science (5-A) Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

An exploration of the heavens through space and time using the planetarium as an investigative tool. This course covers the historical, observational and theoretical principles of astronomy. Topics include the nature of science, structure of the universe, the sky view, orbital motions, precession, constellations, lunar phases and eclipses. The course will also explore the observational evidence for modern and ancient world views.

ASTR 199. Special Problems. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring 1 - 2 Units

Individual projects or directed reading.

**Note:** Open only to students competent to assume individual work on approval of the instructor. Up to 2 units may be taken for a grade.

Credit/No Credit