ENGLISH (ENGL)

ENGL 1. Basic Writing Skills. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Score of 146 and below on English Placement Test or credit in ENGL 15. Department approval required.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Prepares students for the challenging thinking, reading, and writing required in academic discourse. Uses writing as a means for discovery and reflection as well as reading as a source for ideas, discussion, and writing. Concentrates on developing expository essays that communicate clearly, provide adequate levels of detail, maintain overall coherence and focus, and demonstrate awareness of audience and purpose.
Note: May be taken for workload credit toward establishing full-time enrollment status, but is not applicable to the baccalaureate degree.

ENGL 3. Introduction to Academic Discourse. 4 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Offers students a rigorous introduction to academic discourse at the college level in the areas of critical reading, critical thinking, academic discussion, and the use of academic research. Concentrates on using expository texts as a foundation for analyzing the rhetorical strategies and effectiveness of an argument. Promotes academic discussion and fosters intellectual curiosity and collaboration.
Note: Receives baccalaureate credit.

Credit/No Credit

ENGL 3M. Introduction to Academic Discourse for Multilingual Students. 4 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Offers multilingual students a rigorous introduction to academic discourse at the college level in the areas of critical reading, critical thinking, academic discussion, and the use of academic research. Concentrates on using expository texts as a foundation for analyzing the rhetorical strategies and effectiveness of an argument. Promotes academic discussion and fosters intellectual curiosity and collaboration.
Note: Receives baccalaureate credit.

Credit/No Credit

ENGL 5. Accelerated Academic Literacies. 3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Written Communication (A2)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Intensive, semester-long course to help students use reading, writing, discussion, and research for discovery, intellectual curiosity, and personal academic growth - students will work in collaborative groups to share, critique, and revise their reading and writing. Students will engage in reading and writing as communal and diverse processes; read and write effectively in and beyond the university; develop metacognitive understandings of their reading, writing, and thinking processes; and understand that everyone develops and uses multiple discourses.
Note: Writing requirement

ENGL 5M. Accelerated Academic Literacies - Multilingual. 3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Written Communication (A2)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Intensive, semester-long course to help multilingual students use reading, writing, discussion, and research for discovery, intellectual curiosity, and personal academic growth - students will work in collaborative groups to share, critique, and revise their reading and writing. Students will engage in reading and writing as communal and diverse processes; read and write effectively in and beyond the university; develop metacognitive understandings of their reading, writing, and thinking processes; and understand that everyone develops and uses multiple discourses.
Note: Writing requirement

ENGL 10. Academic Literacies I. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Year-long course (combined with ENGL 11) to help students use reading, writing, discussion, and research for discovery, intellectual curiosity, and personal academic growth - students will work in collaborative groups to share, critique, and revise their reading and writing. Students will engage in reading and writing as communal and diverse processes; read and write effectively in and beyond the university; develop metacognitive understanding of their reading, writing, and thinking processes; and understand that everyone develops and uses multiple discourses.
Note: Writing requirement

Credit/No Credit
ENGL 10M. Academic Literacies I - Multilingual. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Year-long course (combined with ENGL 11M) to help multilingual students use reading, writing, discussion, and research for discovery, intellectual curiosity, and personal academic growth students will work in collaborative groups to share, critique, and revise their reading and writing. Students will engage in reading and writing as communal and diverse processes; read and write effectively in and beyond the university; develop a metacognitive understanding of their reading, writing, and thinking processes; and understand that everyone develops and uses multiple discourses.

Note: Writing requirement

ENGL 11. Academic Literacies II. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 10.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Written Communication (A2)
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Continued study (following ENGL 10) to help students use reading, writing, discussion, and research for discovery, intellectual curiosity, and personal academic growth - students will work in collaborative groups to share, critique, and revise their reading and writing. Students will engage in reading and writing as communal and diverse processes; read and write effectively in and beyond the university; develop a metacognitive understanding of their reading, writing, and thinking processes; and understand that everyone develops and uses multiple discourses.

Note: Writing requirement

ENGL 11M. Academic Literacies II-Multilingual. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 10M.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Written Communication (A2)
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Continued study (following ENGL 10M) to help multilingual students use reading, writing, discussion, and research for discovery, intellectual curiosity, and personal academic growth - students will work in collaborative groups to share, critique, and revise their reading and writing. Students will engage in reading and writing as communal and diverse processes; read and write effectively in and beyond the university; develop a metacognitive understanding of their reading, writing, and thinking processes; and understand that everyone develops and uses multiple discourses.

Note: Writing requirement

ENGL 15. College Language Skills. 4 Units
Prerequisite(s): Score of 120-141 on the English Placement Test.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Instruction in reading and writing skills. Focuses on the interrelationship of reading and writing, with emphasis on development, organization, and clarity of communication. Lecture three hours; lab two hours.

Note: Utilizes computers.

ENGL 16. Structure Of English. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 5 or equivalent.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to the terminology and structure of traditional grammar; analysis of the standard rules for agreement, punctuation, pronoun reference, etc.; introduction to social variance with respect to usage-standard vs. non-standard; and a description of the English sound system (vowels and consonants) and its relationship to standard orthography (sound/letter correspondences) spelling rules.

ENGL 20. College Composition II. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Completion of ENGL 5 and ENGL 5M or ENGL 11 or ENGL 11M or equivalent with a C- or better; sophomore standing (must have completed 30 units prior to registration).
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Advanced writing that builds upon the critical thinking, reading, and writing processes introduced in ENGL 5 and ENGL 5M. Emphasizes rhetorical awareness by exploring reading and writing within diverse academic contexts with a focus on the situational nature of the standards, values, habits, conventions, and products of composition. Students will research and analyze different disciplinary genres, purposes, and audiences with the goals of understanding how to appropriately shape their writing for different readers and demonstrating this understanding through various written products.

Note: Writing requirement

ENGL 20M. College Composition II for Multilingual Students. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 5 or ENGL 5M or equivalent; sophomore standing
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Advanced writing for multilingual that builds upon the critical thinking, reading, and writing processes introduced in English 5/5M. Emphasizes rhetorical awareness by exploring reading and writing within diverse academic contexts focusing on the situational nature of the standards, values, habits, conventions, and products of composition. Students will research and analyze different disciplinary genres, purposes, and audiences with the goals of understanding how to appropriately shape their writing for different readers and demonstrating this understanding through various written products.

Note: Writing requirement

ENGL 21. First Year Seminar: Becoming an Educated Person. 3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Understanding Personal Development (E)
Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Introduction to the nature and possible meanings of higher education, and the functions and resources of the University. Designed to help students develop and exercise fundamental academic success strategies and to improve their basic learning skills. Provides students with the opportunity to interact with fellow students and the seminar leader and to build a community of academic and personal support.

ENGL 30A. Introduction to Creative Writing. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Workshop for students who have had little or no experience writing fiction or poetry and who are trying to decide if they are interested in becoming writers. Over the course of the semester, students write and polish several poems and short stories which they present for critique and commentary. In addition, they study the basic elements of fiction and poetry and learn how to use these effectively in their own work.
ENGL 30B. Introduction to Writing Fiction. 3 Units  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Workshop for students who have had little or no experience writing fiction. Students write and polish several short stories which they present for critique and commentary. In addition, they study the basic elements of plot, character, description, and dialogue and learn how to use these effectively in their own fiction.

ENGL 30C. Introduction to Poetry Writing. 3 Units  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Designed for lower division students who have little or no experience writing poetry. Students will write approximately twelve poems in a variety of forms and receive instruction and practice in the workshop method. In addition, they study the basic elements of poetic craft: rhythm, enjambment, basic figures of speech, etc., and how to use them effectively in their own poetry.

ENGL 40A. Introduction to British Literature I. 3 Units  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Humanities (Area C2)  
Term Typically Offered: Fall only  
Major developments in the literature of England from Chaucer through the close of the Augustan Age.

ENGL 40B. Introduction to British Literature II. 3 Units  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Humanities (Area C2)  
Term Typically Offered: Spring only  
Major developments in the literature of England from the Pre-Romantics and Romantics through the 20th century.

ENGL 50A. Introduction to American Literature I. 3 Units  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Humanities (Area C2)  
Term Typically Offered: Fall only  
Major developments in the literature of America from the beginnings through the Civil War.

ENGL 50B. Introduction to American Literature II. 3 Units  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Humanities (Area C2)  
Term Typically Offered: Spring only  
Major developments in American Literature from the end of the Civil War to the present.

ENGL 60. Reading for Speed and Efficiency. 2 Units  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Strategies and techniques to promote greater reading efficiency and flexibility and increase reading speed. Drills to develop rate and comprehension as well as supplementary practice in the LSC reading lab.  
Note: Utilizes computers; may be repeated for credit.

ENGL 60M. Reading for Speed and Efficiency for Multilingual Students. 2 Units  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Strategies and techniques to promote greater reading efficiency and flexibility as well as to increase reading speed for college-level multilingual readers. Classroom instruction includes drills to develop rate and comprehension as well as supplementary practice in the LSC reading lab.  
Note: Utilizes computers; May be repeated for credit.

ENGL 65. Introduction to World Literatures in English. 3 Units  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Humanities (Area C2)  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
An introduction to world literature written in English that places writers and their works within colonial, post-colonial, and literary contexts. Texts may come from Africa, India, Southeast Asia, the Middle East, the Caribbean, Canada, and non-English Britain.

ENGL 85. Grammar for Multilingual Writers. 2 Units  
Term Typically Offered: Spring only  
Covers the major systems of English grammar in the context of reading passages and the students’ own writing. Practice in editing authentic writing.  
Note: May be repeated for credit.

ENGL 86. College Language Skills for Multilingual Students. 4 Units  
Prerequisite(s): Score of 120-141 on the English Placement Test or score of 2 or 3 on the English Diagnostic Test.  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Focuses on the interrelationships of reading and writing, with emphasis on development, organization, grammar, and clarity of communication. Lecture three hours; lab two hours.  
Note: Utilizes computers.

ENGL 87. Basic Writing Skills for Multilingual Students. 3 Units  
Prerequisite(s): Score of 142-145 on English Placement Test or score of 4 on English Diagnostic Test, or credit in ENGL 86.  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Emphasizes writing and language development. Instruction in reading and essay writing, from idea generation to revision and editing.  
Credit/No Credit

ENGL 90A. Modern Short Plays. 3 Units  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Humanities (Area C2)  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 97. Introduction to Film Studies. 3 Units  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Examines cinematic techniques, styles, vocabulary, and discourses. Introduces different ways for writing about films and for working with a variety of cinematic terms. Film form and style will be studied by examining specific scenes in films from different genres, nations, and directors. Films used throughout the course will be selected from different historical periods.  
Cross-listed: FILM 97.

ENGL 100B. Literary Theory. 3 Units  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Designed to engage students in a productive conversation about the various theories of literature and reading that currently inform Literary Studies. Provides a historical overview of modern theory including, but not limited to, Formalism, Structuralism, Psychoanalysis, Marxism, Deconstruction, and Feminism. Students are encouraged to apply these theories to their practice of literary criticism and to assess the strengths and weaknesses of each paradigm.
ENGL 100Z.  Topics in Literary Theory and Criticism.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Investigates one or more schools of literary theory or criticism and their application to works of literature and/or film.
Note: May be repeated twice for credit as long as topics vary; Writing Intensive

ENGL 105.  Film Theory and Criticism.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Survey of film theory focusing on Auteurism, Class, Expressionism, Formalism, Genre, Gender, Narratology, Neorealism, Phenomenology, Post Structuralism, Psychoanalysis, Realism, Semiology, Structuralism and Third Cinema.
Cross listed: FILM 105.

ENGL 109M.  Writing for GWAR Placement-Multilingual.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 20 with at least a C- grade or better and have completed at least 60 semester units.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Provides intensive practice in prewriting, drafting, revising, and editing academic writing for multilingual writers. Students research, analyse, reflect on, and write about the kinds of writing produced in academic disciplines. Students produce a considerable amount of writing such as informal reading responses, rhetorical analyses, and an extended academic research project: students will submit their writing late in the semester in a GWAR Portfolio, from which they will receive a GWAR Placement.

ENGL 109W.  Writing for GWAR Placement.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): English 20 with a C- grade or better and have completed at least 60 semester units.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Provides intensive practice in prewriting, drafting, revising, and editing academic writing. Students research, analyse, reflect on, and write about the kinds of writing produced in academic disciplines. Students produce a considerable amount of writing such as informal reading responses, rhetorical analyses, and an extended academic research project: students will submit their writing late in the semester in a GWAR Portfolio, from which they will receive a GWAR Placement.

ENGL 109X.  Writing-Intensive Workshop.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Writing Placement for Juniors: student who receive a 4-unit placement on the WPJ.
Corequisite(s): Writing-intensive upper-division course.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Student-centered group tutorial which will offer supplemental instruction in elements of academic writing taught in writing-intensive upper-division courses; it will provide support to students concurrently enrolled in writing-intensive upper-division courses throughout the writing process, including drafting, revising, and editing, for a variety of papers.
Credit/No Credit

ENGL 110A.  Linguistics and the English Language.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Survey of modern English and the basic concepts of modern linguistics. Students will learn how linguists view regularity in language, as exemplified by data from English. Students will also learn how English spelling is an imperfect representation of sounds, how the sound system of English operates, how words and sentences are formed and may be analyzed, how the language changes over time, space, and social setting, and how the language is learned by children and adults.

ENGL 110B.  History of the English Language.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Survey of the linguistic and social history of the English language, tracing its growth from a minor dialect of the Germanic family to one of the most widely spoken languages of the world. Topics include structural change in the language, vocabulary growth, and variation in English around the world.

ENGL 110C.  Technology in Second Language Teaching.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Summer only

Prepares language teachers to effectively integrate technology into classrooms. Examines theoretical rationales for using computer-assisted language learning, the range of uses of technology in classrooms, and best practice. Develops students' technological literacy and ability to critically evaluate computer-assisted language teaching materials.
Cross Listed: ENGL 210C; only one may be counted for credit.

ENGL 110J.  Traditional Grammar and Standard Usage.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Develops a thorough understanding of basic issues in traditional English grammar and usage. It emphasizes knowledge of traditional grammar needed by single-subject credential students expecting to teach high school English. Topics include parts of speech, functions of words in sentences, phrases and clauses, and punctuation. Students will learn to apply their knowledge of grammar in composition instruction and marking essays. Students will also study use of specific grammatical features in developing rhetorical styles.

ENGL 110P.  Second Language Learning and Teaching.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Surveys the major issues involved in the acquisition of second languages and in teaching second language (L2) students. Topics covered include differences between first and second language acquisition, including age, biology, cognitive styles, personality, sociocultural factors, and linguistic variables; in addition, various models, techniques and approaches to L2 teaching are covered. Special attention is given to the unique demographics and characteristics of language minority students in California's public schools.

ENGL 110Q.  English Grammar for ESL Teachers.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

A survey of those aspects of English grammar that are relevant to teaching second language learners of English. The emphasis is on elements of simple and complex sentences, particularly the structure of noun phrases, the meanings of verb forms, and the expression of adverbial meanings.
Prerequisite(s): GWAR Certification before Fall 09, or WPJ score of 70+, or at least a C- in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W.  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Students learn the basics of the English system of phonology and morphology. Takes an integrated approach synthesizing the issues of phonics, schemata-building, and whole language strategies in teaching reading and writing to young learners. Students will also learn the importance of first and second language acquisition for elementary school students. Evaluation will include classroom examinations, and students will also undertake a detailed case study of one child learning to read and write.

ENGL 116B. Children's Literary Classics.  
Prerequisite(s): Successful completion of at least 60 units (junior standing).  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Introduction to the rich profusion of children’s literature from a variety of cultures and countries and provides the opportunity to respond to this literature creatively and personally. Students will become familiar with the basic terminology of literary analysis – themes, irony, point-of-view, etc.– in order to deepen and enrich their experiences with the fiction, drama, and poetry available to young people. The readings are balanced for gender, culture, and ethnic concerns.

ENGL 120A. Advanced Composition.  
Prerequisite(s): GWAR Certification before Fall 09, or WPJ score of 70+, or at least a C- in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W.  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
An intensive writing workshop in which student writing is the focus. Students will engage in a writing process that will include feedback from peers and the instructor throughout the process. This writing process may occur in a variety of rhetorical situations and genres. Through reflection on their writing products and processes, students will gain an awareness of themselves as writers. By the end of the course students will complete an extensive research project focused on academic inquiry.  
Note: ENGL 120A is a requirement for English majors.

ENGL 120C. Topics in Composition.  
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 20 or ENGL 120A. GWAR certification before Fall 09, or WPJ score of 80+, or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W, or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Offers a rotating series of topics relevant to composition studies, such as technology-based writing, writing across the curriculum, critical literacy, etc. Introduces students to the theory and practice of the field under consideration. Regardless of the topics, students will explore the major scholarly works of the field and produce writing that analyzes and utilizes the concepts in the area under consideration.  
Note: May be repeated for credit as long as topic differs.

ENGL 120P. Professional Writing.  
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 20 or ENGL 120A. GWAR certification before Fall 09, or WPJ score of 80+, or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Teaches students the most common professional writing genres used in career fields ranging from business to public relations to nonprofit management. Focuses on how business or technical communication is different from academic styles and introduces students to the current writing challenges and practices in these fields. Students will gain instruction and practice composing various essential writing formats, such as memos, reports, and feasibility studies.

ENGL 120R. Topics in Rhetoric.  
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Offers a rotating series of topics relevant to rhetorical studies, such as digital rhetoric, cultural rhetorics, contemporary rhetorical theories, etc. Introduces students to the theory and practice of the field under consideration. Regardless of the topic, students will explore the major scholarly works of the field and produce writing that analyzes and utilizes the concepts in the area under consideration.  
Note: May be repeated for credit as long as topic differs. Prerequisite

ENGL 120S. Writing in the Social Sciences.  
Prerequisite(s): GWAR certification before Fall 09, WPJ score of 70+, or at least a C- in ENGL 109 M/W.  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Introduces principles of analyzing and composing texts appropriate for various social science disciplines. Provides practice in analyzing texts in social science journals and in writing abstracts, summaries, and literature reviews. Appropriate for upper-division undergraduate students and beginning graduate students in TESOL and in other social science programs (e.g., psychology, sociology, anthropology, etc.)

ENGL 120X. MLA and APA Style Guides.  
Corequisite(s): ENGL 120A, ENGL 198T, a Writing Intensive course, or instructor permission.  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
Students will learn how to format papers, cite sources, and integrate in-text citations into their work according to MLA and APA formatting and style guides.

ENGL 121. Writing Center Tutoring.  
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring  
One-on-one tutoring in reading and writing at the University Writing Center. Student writers will meet with assigned tutor an hour a week. Topics could include understanding assignments, prewriting, revising, reading strategies, editing strategies, integrating research, etc. Students must sign up for a regular tutoring session time during week two of the semester at the University Writing Center.  
Note: May be repeated for credit.
ENGL 125A. Literature and Film for Adolescents. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 20 or 120A
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Provides prospective secondary school English teachers with an opportunity to think through important issues related to the planning and implementation of literature programs for adolescents. Equal emphasis will be given to the study of poetry, fiction, non-fiction, drama, and film. The focus will be on a variety of cultures and periods.

ENGL 125B. Writing and the Young Writer. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 20 or ENGL 120A; and ENGL 110J or ENGL 110Q or ENGL 16
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Provides an introduction to teaching writing in high school and operates on the assumption that the need for and impact of writing competence for students is interdisciplinary and pervasive. The class has a workshop format, and students will practice many of the strategies studied. The texts will cover theoretical issues in teaching composition and practical methods of implementing theory in public school classrooms.

ENGL 125E. Academic Reading and Writing for Second Language Students. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Helps prospective teachers to better understand the unique needs of second language students. Covers second language acquisition theory with particular emphasis on the teaching of reading and writing for academic purposes. Practical skills covered will focus on the particular needs of second language readers and writers, for instance, how to help them to read more efficiently and with greater comprehension, how to write more fluently and accurately in ways that meet the needs and expectations of the academic discourse community.

ENGL 125F. Teaching Oral Skills. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Provides students with both the necessary background knowledge as well as the specific pedagogical tools for promoting proficiency in spoken interaction, listening skills, and pronunciation in second language/foreign language contexts, specifically, English as a Second Language (ESL) and English as a Foreign Language (EFL).

ENGL 130A. Intermediate Fiction Writing. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 30A or ENGL 30B.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Workshop for students who already have some experience writing short stories. Students write and polish several stories which they present for critique and commentary. They also take an in-depth look at the theory and craft of fiction-writing, analyze the stories of contemporary writers from diverse ethnic and cultural backgrounds, and learn how to apply what they have learned to their own writing.

ENGL 130B. Intermediate Poetry Writing. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 30A or ENGL 30C.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Designed for students interested in developing their poetic expression beyond the basics covered in ENGL 30A and ENGL 30C. Emphasizes practice and experimentation with meters, verse forms, and figures of speech. Focal points for analysis and discussion will be poems and essays by contemporary poets of various aesthetic orientations, as well as work produced by members of the class.

ENGL 130C. Special Topics in Poetry Writing. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 30A or ENGL 30C.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Provides students with further opportunity to refine their poetic craft beyond the levels achieved in 30C and 130B. Emphasizes further experimentation with meters, verse forms, and figures of speech as well as questioning the "rules" of poetry and encouraging students to blur or defy the boundaries of genre. Focal points for analysis and discussion will be poems and essays by contemporary poets of various aesthetic orientations, as well as work produced by members of the class.

ENGL 130D. Meter and Rhythm. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Offers an in-depth study of prosody including the principles of meter (line measurement) and scansion (the marking of stressed syllables to determine meter and rhythm), as well as examining the relationship between these principles to verse in English. Examines a variety of poetic schemes, tropes, and forms. Three hours, lecture and guided practice.

ENGL 130F. Writing for Television. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Focuses on training students in video literacy and script writing for the video explosion: educational media, documentaries, and interactive programs.

ENGL 130G. Between Genres: Flash Fiction/Prose Poetry. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Offers undergraduate poets and fiction writers the opportunity to explore/experiment with the long-standing anti-genre of the poetry/fiction hybrid. For 200 years writers around the world have noted the symbiosis between the genres of poetry and prose. Currently, some of America's most exciting writers are currently exploring the margins between prose poetry, flash fiction, and related evolving forms. Prerequisite: ENGL 30A, ENGL 30B, or ENGL 30C.

ENGL 130J. Writing Feature Filmscripts. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Workshop designed for students who have little or no previous experience writing for the screen. Students write the synopsis, treatment, and part of the master scene script for a feature film, all of which are polished and revised in a workshop setting. Special attention is given to the dynamics of plot, characterization, and dialogue with an emphasis on the difference between writing for film and writing other kinds of fiction.

ENGL 130M. Art of Autobiography. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): At least a C- grade in ENGL 30A or 30B, and GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1), Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students keep a journal and write several drafts of an autobiographical essay which they present for critique and commentary. They also read and analyze several biographies and journals by writers from diverse ethnic and cultural backgrounds.
ENGL 130N. Creative Non-Fiction. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 30A or ENGL 30B.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students write several non-fiction pieces which may include (but are not limited to) autobiography, memoir, nature-writing, travel writing, and literary memoir. Students need not previously have had fiction-writing experience to take this course, but they must be prepared to write literary non-fiction of high quality.

ENGL 130W. Advanced Poetry Writing. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 30A or ENGL 30C
Theory and practice in the writing of poetry at the advanced level. Consists primarily of the preparation and evaluation of student work. Students are also assigned supplemental readings designed to help them determine their affinity (or lack of affinity) with current poetic theory and practice.

ENGL 130Y. Creative Writing for Young Audiences. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 30A or ENGL 30C
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

In this creative writing course students will learn how to write children's literature in a wide array of genres, including picture book texts, early readers, poetry, and middle grade and young adult novels. The course will give an overview of these genres and through portfolio assignments allow students to sample different genres and gain expertise in one particular genre.

ENGL 140A. Introduction to Old English. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Study of the grammar of Old English with particular attention to its survival in the modern language. Shows students how to use their instincts as native speakers of Modern English to acquire a good working sense of the original form of the language. Readings in biblical and historical texts will be supplemented by an introduction to Old English paleography which will allow students to access literature in the original.

ENGL 140B. Medieval Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Survey of English literature from 1100 to 1500. Students will read texts from the various genres of Middle English literature—romance, lyric, ballad, lay, drama, history—in the dialects of origin. Focuses on how medieval thought both differs from and anticipates modern thought.

ENGL 140C. The English Renaissance. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

English Renaissance refers to exploration, experimentation, and creativity during the sixteenth and early seventeenth centuries in England. The poets, playwrights, and prose writers of the age include Shakespeare, Marlowe, Jonson, Spenser, Donne, Bacon, Sidney, and Milton. Explores, discusses, and analyzes representative works by figures of the age—including prose and poetry—making connections between the writers and the cultural context in which they worked.

ENGL 140E. Restoration Comedy. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

In-depth examination of the drama of late 17th century England, a drama which revolutionized the British theater and whose influence is still very much with us. It includes the study of the age itself, the social and political issues of the time as well as its art, specifically its comedies of manners, which it examines in their historical context as immediate descendants of Jacobean drama and progenitors of the Sentimental comedy of the 18th century.

ENGL 140F. The Golden Age Of Satire. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Covers the period from 1680 to 1745, focusing on the major works of England's greatest satirists: John Dryden, Jonathan Swift, John Gay, William Hogarth (the painter), and Alexander Pope. It begins with a general discussion of the nature and purpose of satire.

ENGL 140G. Birth of the British Novel. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

The novel as we know it today was invented in the 18th century. Students study the origins of the novel and read several major works of 18th-century British fiction, such as Defoe's Moll Flanders, Richardson's Clarissa, Fielding's Tom Jones, Sterne's Tristram Shandy, and Austen's Pride and Prejudice. Students also study Samuel Johnson who, though not a novelist, was perhaps the greatest prose writer of the period.

ENGL 140H. Nineteenth Century Novel. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Devoted to exploring the fiction of nineteenth-century British novelists from Jane Austen through Thomas Hardy. Particular attention is paid to prevalent genres, especially the mixing of romance and realism, narrative and plot structures, imagery patterns, character types and anti-types, and thematic concerns, which usually involve some sort of conflict between the self and society, the individual and institutions (or the environment).

ENGL 140J. British Romanticism. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines British literature and culture during the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. Topics may include war and revolution, tourism and the picturesque, genius and imagination, the Gothic, Romantic orientalism and literature and the environment. Writers covered may include Smith, Blake, Wollstonecraft, the Wordsworths, Scott, Coleridge, Austen, de Quincey, Byron, the Shelleys, Hensman and Keats.

ENGL 140K. The Victorian Imagination. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Explores themes and forms of the Victorian period, stressing the evolving role of the artist and the growth of self-consciousness in verse and prose. Victorian themes include the divided self, the love-duty conflict, and the inevitable crises of faith are recurring problems in the obsessive Victorian debate between flesh and spirit. Analyzes this dialectic in the poetry of Browning, Tennyson, the Pre-Raphaelites and Decadents, and in a representative novel, and in the prose of Ruskin, Mill, and Pater.
ENGL 140K. Modern British Literature, 1900-Present. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

In-depth examination of some of the important British texts in fiction, poetry, and drama from 1900 to the present. The works dramatize the important historical, social and aesthetic changes in a century which saw the collapse of the British Empire, the spread of democracy, the rise of Modernism and the Absurd in the arts, and the continuing struggle of the personal statement in an impersnal world.

ENGL 140L. Modern British Fiction, 1900-Present. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Survey of British fiction from 1900 to the present which covers the struggle between traditional Realism and Modernism in the novel, the decline and fall of the British Empire and the rise of the former colonies as purveyors of fictions in English in their own right, and the development of new experimental forms in the last decades of the 20th century.

ENGL 140M. Modern British Drama, 1889-Present. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1), Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

In-depth examination of British drama from the arrival of Ibsen’s The Doll House on the British stage (and Shaw’s publication of his influential treatise The Quintessence of Ibsenism) both laying to rest for serious artists the moralistic, bourgeois theater of the late 19th century. Includes study of various dramatic movements in England—including realism, absurdism, kitchen-sink naturalism, surrealism, epic theater, expressionism.

ENGL 140R. Renaissance Drama. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Readings in and analysis of English drama written in the period, roughly, from 1500-1660. Provides a survey of playwrights and genres from the entire period or focus on a particular theme or a grouping of authors. Students will come to understand the texts as well as the variety of historical, political, cultural, social, sexual, and religious contexts in which the playwrights of the era composed their works.

ENGL 140Z. Studies in British Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Topics in periods and movements in the literature of Britain. Course may focus on a limited period (e.g. The Edwardian Age), a single author (e.g. Anthony Trollope or Margery Kempe), an authorial dialogue (e.g. Shakespeare and Wilde or G.M. Hopkins and Christina Rossetti), or a unique literary feature, theme, or structure (e.g. the Sonnet or Literature and the Law).

ENGL 141A. The Essential Shakespeare. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI), Arts (Area C1)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Non-technical approach to Shakespeare’s most representative dramatic works, designed for the non-major. Focuses upon Shakespeare’s typical themes, conventions, and techniques, his development of character and situation, and his relationship to the culture and values of both his own and subsequent ages.

ENGL 141B. Shakespop: Shakespeare and Popular Culture. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

The works of William Shakespeare circulate in our culture in a wide variety of ways - in music, art, dance, film, television, advertising, management manuals, self-help books, etc. sometimes staying close to the original texts and at other times barley skimming the surface for cultural capital. This course will examine the dynamic relationships between Shakespeare in its diverse forms and popular culture by examining various instances of Shakespearean appropriation and adaptation. Themes include Shakespeare in Love, War, Business, and Youth Culture.

ENGL 141A. Chaucer - Canterbury Tales. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Reading of The Canterbury Tales in Middle English. Chaucer's great unfinished poem will be investigated as the pinnacle of literary achievement in the English Middle Ages, a work that attempts, like Dante’s Divine Comedy, to account for all the issues and problems of human life as medieval thinkers had come to regard them.

ENGL 141B. Shakespeare - Early Plays, 1592-1600. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Exploration of representative plays from roughly the first half of Shakespeare’s career as a dramatist, including early and middle comedies (e.g., A Midsummer Night’s Dream, As You Like It), early and middle tragedies (e.g. Richard II, Henry IV, Part One), while situating the plays within their cultural and historical context.

ENGL 141C. Shakespeare - Later Plays, 1600-1612. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Exploration of representative plays from roughly the second half of Shakespeare’s career as a dramatist, with emphasis on the major tragedies (Hamlet, Othello, King Lear, and Macbeth), but also including the middle comedies (e.g., Twelfth Night, Measure for Measure) and the later romances (e.g., The Winter’s Tale, The Tempest), while situating the plays within their cultural and historic context.

ENGL 145A. John Milton. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students study the major poems of Milton-among them Comus, "Lycidas," Paradise Lost, Paradise Regained, and Samson Agonistes-giving special attention to Paradise Lost. Students will also consider such prose works as Of Education, the divorce tracts, and Areopagitica, Milton’s famous argument against censorship. Finally, it includes lectures on the Puritan Revolution of 1640-60 and Milton’s role in it.
**ENGL 150A. Early American Literature.**  3 Units  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Focusing on the literature of early American settlement, the literature that first defined our nation. Students analyze such works as oral literature of Native America, earliest writings of Spanish explorers, Puritan settlement literature, Captivity Narratives of the 17th through 19th centuries, Witchcraft Narratives, and Slave Narratives. Students might also study connections to later works (e.g., Puritan literature and Hawthorne's Scarlet Letter, Witchcraft narratives and Miller's The Crucible).

**ENGL 150B. American Romanticism.**  3 Units  
*Prerequisite(s):* GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 804; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.  
*General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:* Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Focuses on one of the great periods in the history of literature. It has appropriately been called the American Renaissance. Writers covered might include but not be limited to Poe, Hawthorne, Emerson, Thoreau, Fuller, Melville, Whitman, Dickinson.

**ENGL 150C. American Realism.**  3 Units  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Examines American literature written during the period after the Civil War, a time of unprecedented change that transformed America from rural, agricultural, and homogeneous culture into its urban, industrial, heterogeneous counterpart. It investigates how the literature of this period reflected these changes and simultaneously tried to reconcile them with the values of an earlier America. The magnitude of this endeavor produced a remarkable literary heritage for the 20th century.

**ENGL 150D. Early Modern Fiction, 1910-1950.**  3 Units  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Survey of the important historical movements and conflicts in American literature, including the development of Realism and Naturalism, the experimental Modernist movement of the twenties, the populist literature of the thirties and the development of psychological realism in the forties.

**ENGL 150E. American Poetry, 1910-1950.**  3 Units  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Many scholars argue that American literature’s greatest achievement in the twentieth century literature is in the genre of poetry. Offers a survey of such movements as the “New Poetry,” Modernism, Imagism, Primitivism, and Postmodernism. Major figures will include, but not be limited to, Robinson, Frost, Eliot, Pound, Millay, Cummings, Stevens, W.C. Williams, Jeffers, Moore, and Hughes.

**ENGL 150F. Contemporary American Fiction, 1950-Present.**  3 Units  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Surveys American fiction in the decades immediately following World War II. These novels deal with themes such as exhaustion, social unrest, historical conspiracy, and political coercion. Representative figures include, but are not limited to, Ralph Ellison, John Barth, Philip Roth, Joan Didion, Thomas Berger, Vladimir Nabokov, Marilynne Robinson, Thomas Pynchon.

**ENGL 150G. Contemporary American Poetry, 1950-Present.**  3 Units  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Examines the richness of American poetry since World War II giving some consideration to the impact of recent world poetry brought to us by our skillful poet/translators.

**ENGL 150H. Recent American Fiction, 1980-Present.**  3 Units  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Introduction to the remarkable flowering of American fiction in the late decades of the twentieth century. The primary focus is to scrutinize a collection of novels for which there is no firmly established critical opinion but which are nonetheless distinguished fictional accomplishments. Emphasis is placed on revealing the diversity of voices and the ways in which these writers demonstrate the continuing possibilities for artistic variety and experimentation.

**ENGL 150I. Modern American Short Story.**  3 Units  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Since the publication of Washington Irving’s “Legend of Sleepy Hollow,” Americans have excelled at the genre of the short story. Offers a survey of traditional “masters” and recent innovators. Provides an opportunity to read a wide variety of writers (such as Wharton, Chopin, Crane, Gilman, James, Anderson, Hemingway, Faulkner, Ellison, O’Connor, Barth, Oates, Proulx, Roth, Carvey, and Welty) , and examine a range of forms, themes and experiences that reflect and shape American culture.

**ENGL 150J. Twentieth Century American Drama.**  3 Units  
*General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:* Arts (Area C1)  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
In-depth examination of American drama, starting with Eugene O’Neill. Traces American drama from the turn-of-the-century to the present, examining the plays themselves—their themes, dramatic idioms, stage craft and European influences—in their social, historical and artistic contexts.

**ENGL 150L. Lost Generation Writers.**  3 Units  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Examines one of the most remarkable flowerings of literary achievement in American letters, the writing of “The Lost Generation,” authors born between 1885 and 1900. Unified by a profound disillusionment with American culture after World War I, writers such as T.S. Eliot, Eugene O’Neill, William Faulkner, and Ernest Hemingway produced enduring modern masterpieces. In the process they demonstrated that their generation might find in art what had been lost on the battlefield.

**ENGL 150M. California Fiction.**  3 Units  
*Term Typically Offered:* Fall, Spring  
Focuses on the California phenomenon—the place where the American dream can reach fulfillment—and how this phenomenon has captivated writers for decades. Presents a cross-section of this fiction, examining the various literary manifestations of the California phenomenon.
ENGL 150R.  The American Gothic.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

Explores American works written in the Gothic mode. In novels, captivity narratives, short stories, and poetry, we will investigate representations of terrifying, uncanny, and supernatural phenomena. As we trace the development of the Gothic mode in American literature, we will examine how narratives and poetic depictions of horror rehearse our individual and cultural fears about sexuality, race, violation, rebellion, madness, and death, and we will inquire into that thrill of macabre pleasure that attends the exploration of the darker side of life.

ENGL 150R.  American Regionalism.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

Examines literature by American regionalist writers during the late-nineteenth century. Topics may include nationalism, sectional divisions, local color, dialect fiction, conditions of publication, and emerging women writers and writers of color. Students will investigate the role that regionalism plays in relation to literary representations that depict the conflicting and complex social, cultural, and historical formation of racialized and gendered identities.

ENGL 150E.  Hemingway and Fitzgerald.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

Intensive study of two of the most important American writers of the 20th century: Ernest Hemingway and F. Scott Fitzgerald. This focus on two authors allows students to read them in-depth, to examine the dynamics of their friendship, and to explore the similarities and differences in their responses to World War I and the Great Depression.

ENGL 165A.  A Survey of Irish Literature.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

Survey of Irish literature, beginning with various myths, moving through the bardic period and eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, and then centering upon the "Irish Renaissance" (1885-1940). Covers the genres of poetry, drama, and fiction, and representative figures include W.B. Yeats, Patrick Kavanagh, James Joyce, Flann O'Brien, John Synge, Lady Gregory, Sean O'Casey, Sean O'Faolain, and Frank O'Connor.

ENGL 165D.  Postcolonial Literature.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s):  GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:  Humanities (Area C2), Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

Deals with the considerable body of Postcolonial literature written in English. Many of the writers come from countries of the former British Commonwealth, including Achebe, Desai, Emcheta, Naipaul, and Rushdie. It focuses on the literary, cultural and political environments in which the texts are situated and on their relationship to the wider tradition of literature in English.

ENGL 165F.  Caribbean Literature.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

Focuses on the literature—novels, shorts stories, poetry, and plays—by a wide range of Caribbean authors, among whom are two recent Nobel Prize winners, Derek Walcott and V. S. Naipaul. Students will learn to appreciate the cultural diversity of this post-colonial literature and will become familiar with its important themes and stylistic techniques. Students will also experience the multi-dialectal richness and flavor of the Anglophone Caribbean as expressed by authors from linguistically diverse islands.

ENGL 170A.  Fantasy.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

Helps students develop their own working definition of fantasy by examining its central narrative and dramatic structures, image patters, and thematic preoccupations. At the same time, encourages students to compare these motifs with those of so called "realist" fiction so they may understand how blurred conventional distinctions between "fantasy" and "reality" actually are.

ENGL 170D.  Drama.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s):  GWAR Certification before Fall 09, or WPJ score of 70+, or at least a C- in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W.
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

Offers a survey of dramatic literature—tragedy, comedy, tragi-comedy—with plays both modern and classical. Since plays are meant to be seen as well as read, several selections will be available on video to deepen understanding and enjoyment. Focus is on analysis of genre, theme, structure, and interpretation of the plays. A term project based on one live performance in Sacramento is also included.

ENGL 170E.  Short Fiction.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

Survey of the art of short fiction through readings of a variety of world writers. Representative figures include, but are not limited to, Hawthorne, Melville, Joyce, James, Hemingway, Atwood, O'Connor, Boyle, Cather, Faulkner, Jackson, etc.

ENGL 170G.  Modern Poetry.  3 Units
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

General course in English language poetry written in the late 19th and early 20th century poetry, a period of great innovation in poetry. It focuses on approach: what is the modern poem and how does one read it? Emphasis is placed on the function of image, voice, line break, rhythm, etc. Writers might include Whitman, Dickinson, Yeats, Pound, Eliot, Hardy, and Hopkins.

ENGL 170H.  Introduction To Comedy.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s):  GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:  Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI), Humanities (Area C2)
Term Typically Offered:  Fall, Spring

Focuses on various comic genres and theories—from 4th century BC to the present. It examines romantic comedy, tragicomedy, comedies of manners, of humors, of menace; farce, satire, slapstick. Students also read widely in comic theory, examining aspects psychological, phenomenological, aesthetic—in drama, fiction, poetry and prose.
ENGL 170l. Introduction To Tragedy. 3 Units
**Prerequisite(s):** GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.

**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI), Humanities (Area C2)

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Focuses on the literatures and theories of tragedy—from 5th century BC to the present—from Sophocles to Mamet, from Flaubert to Stoppard. It examines the "tragic vision" in light of individual genres, times, social mores, religious beliefs and expectations, using Aristotle for both its touchstone and lodestar.

ENGL 170K. Masters of the Short Story. 3 Units
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Concentrates on the works of a few distinguished writers of short fiction. In each case the writer is one with a widely acknowledged reputation. Emphasis is upon exploring how writers shape and manipulate the genre to produce lasting, individual, distinctive works. Representative figures include, but are not limited to, James Joyce, Nathaniel Hawthorne, Sherwood Anderson, Ernest Hemingway, Frank O’Connor, Flannery O’Connor, John Barth, D.H. Lawrence, and Eudora Welty.

ENGL 170M. Literatures Of Sexuality. 3 Units
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Examines the relation between sexuality and literature, exploring different conceptions of sexuality over time and across cultures and the rhetorical strategies employed in representations of sexuality in literary texts. Topics may include the modern connection between sexuality and identity; the links between nation, race, and sexuality; and the treatment of homosexuality and women's sexuality. Throughout, careful attention will be paid to the literary forms and discursive strategies (e.g., the confessional mode, modern scientific discourses) used to represent sexuality.

ENGL 170N. Narrative Poetry. 3 Units
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Provides an introduction to the genre of narrative poetry, a historical survey of the vicissitudes of its reception from the nineteenth century to the present, and a close study of representative narrative poems by poets who have excelled in this mode.

ENGL 170Z. Twentieth Century Fiction. 3 Units
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

ENGL 180A. Forms of African-American Poetry. 3 Units
**Prerequisite(s):** GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.

**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Humanities (Area C2), Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Focuses on four or more African-American poets, representing a historical succession of literary periods.

ENGL 180B. Forms of African-American Fiction. 3 Units
**Prerequisite(s):** GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.

**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Humanities (Area C2), Race & Ethnicity Graduation Requirement (RE), Humanities (Area C2)

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Focuses on four or more African-American writers of fiction, surveying texts representing a historical succession of literary periods.

ENGL 180F. Major African-American Authors. 3 Units
**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Employing a lecture-discussion format, involves studies in a single literary genre or a combination of literary genres emphasizing the work of three or fewer African-American authors.

ENGL 180H. American Identities: In the Intersection of Race, Gender, and Ethnicity. 3 Units
**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Humanities (Area C2), Race & Ethnicity Graduation Requirement (RE)

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Uses a team-teaching approach to sample a range of diverse American literatures. Texts are selected by the team to represent both mainstream and marginalized groups and to reflect the individual professors' interests and expertise. Examines the commonalities that cross ethnic, racial, class, and gender boundaries as well as the differences that enrich our cultural identity.

ENGL 180J. Jewish American Literature. 3 Units
**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Humanities (Area C2)

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Students will examine a rich tradition of Jewish American literature in the context of a complex American multicultural narrative. Topics include the immigrant experience, assimilation, alienation, responses to the Holocaust and other forms of anti-Semitism, the place of Israel in the Jewish American imagination, and a contemporary rediscovery of reconstruction of Jewishness and Judaism. Students will interrogate what constitutes Jewish American identity and defines its literature in a culture that is itself conflicted about its secular/religious ethos and the degree to which subjectivity is determined by "consent and/or descent."

ENGL 180L. Chicano Literature. 3 Units
**General Education Area/Graduation Requirement:** Humanities (Area C2)

**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Gives students an overview of Chicano Literature. Students examine both contemporary Chicano poetry and fiction.
ENGL 180M. Asian American Literature. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Humanities (Area C2), Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI), Race & Ethnicity Graduation Requirement (RE)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Designed to help students gain an understanding of the diversity as well as the similarities among various Asian American writers. How do the categories of race, gender, and class affect the way different characters construct their cultural experiences and fashion their personal identities? By studying the variety of processes through which different protagonists "become American"—through assimilation, appropriation, or "translation"—students should arrive at a better understanding of how we all construct our own identities.

ENGL 180Z. Topics in Multi-Ethnic Literatures. 3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Humanities (Area C2)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Comparative analysis of two or more ethnic literary and cultural productions with an emphasis on relationships among history, politics, and culture in American, British, or World literatures.
Note: May be repeated twice for credit as topics vary.

ENGL 185B. Twentieth Century Fiction by Women. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): GWAR certification before Fall 09; or WPJ score of 80+; or 3-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W; or 4-unit placement in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X; or WPJ score 70 or 71 and co-enrollment in ENGL 109X.
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI), Humanities (Area C2)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Covers short stories and novels spanning the century and including women writers from a variety of nationalities, class, cultural and ethnic groups. Emphasizes what Virginia Woolf calls "the delicate transaction between a writer and the spirit of the age" and works with the writers presented so as to elicit the developing strands of influence and critique that bring these disparate into a common dialogue.

ENGL 185C. British Women Novelists. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Focuses on the ways in which women writers of the 19th and 20th centuries concern themselves with questions of the differences in male and female experience and how those differences affect their writing. Students will study the portrayal in fiction of the evolution of the "modern woman"—with the conflicts between self and other, dependence and independence, love and power that are part of that process.

ENGL 185D. American Women Writers. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Focuses on women writers primarily from the early 20th century with an emphasis on how gender expectations affect people, society, novels, poems. Students study the theme of awakening, the roles that families, friends, class, social expectations and conditions play in the development of individuality and self-awareness. Examines implications of power relationships and certain areas of conflict, such as those between self and other, repression and expression, inner and outer, dependence and independence, love and power.

ENGL 190D. Detective Fiction. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Readings in and analysis of crime and detective fictions (novels, short stories, plays, etc.). Crime fiction continually asks us what do we know about people and events and how do we know it. Investigates a variety of texts that address this desire to know and its connections to the mysterious and the criminal. Discussions of this popular genre will address the ways in which an obsession with crime and punishment manifests itself in various cultures and cultural moments.

ENGL 190H. The Supernatural in Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Approaches supernatural literature from the perspective that, regardless of how bizarre or fantastical a literary work may seem, it deserves serious scholarly study because it represents the realism of apparent human experiences and provides readers with access to the inner workings of the human mind. Readings include Ambrose Bierce, H.P. Lovecraft, Edgar Allan Poe, Lord Dunsany, Fitz-James O’Brien, and contemporary writers from around the world.

ENGL 190J. Tolkien: Lord of the Rings. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Helps students understand the primary structures, images, and themes informing Tolkien’s Middle Earth and the ways these link the medieval worldview with modern, and even postmodern, wish-and-fear-fulfillments. Students will read Tolkien’s criticism, poetry, short tales, The Hobbit, The Lord of the Rings trilogy, and selections from The Silmarillion.

ENGL 190P. Popular Literature and Culture. 3 Units
The study of popular texts through the various lenses of literary analysis. Students will work with a variety of texts, which might include genre fiction, graphic novels and comics, film and television, and other digital media, to consider the ways and whys of their popularity, as well as their impact, both historical and contemporaneous, on literature, audience, and culture.

ENGL 190Q. Gay and Lesbian Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Readings in and analysis of literature by and about lesbians and gay men. Students will work with a variety of texts (fiction, poetry, film, nonfiction) about gay and lesbian identity; at the same time, students will come to understand the historical contexts and shifting theoretical paradigms that have shaped and reshaped conceptions of sexuality.

ENGL 190R. Romance Fiction. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Readings in and analysis of romance fictions (primarily novels). Romances continually promise emotional (and sexual) fulfillment, but what do readers of romance novels get from this reading experience? Discussions of this popular genre will address the ways in which the pursuit of love and companionship and the indulgence in lust and passion manifest themselves in various cultural moments; critical materials will help theorize the appeals, dangers, and uses of romance fiction.

ENGL 190V. Great Drama on Video. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): GWAR Certification before Fall 09, or WPJ score of 70+, or at least a C- in ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Studies and evaluates a selection of dramas on videos, such as but not limited to A Streetcar Named Desire, Death of a Salesman, Doll’s House, Hamlet, Oedipus, Pygmalion, and Rosencrantz and Guildenstern.
ENGL 191A. Masterpieces of the Cinema. 3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Conducted by lecture and discussion. Students see a selection of the best, most enduring, most influential films made during the last hundred years and explore the historic, aesthetic, and philosophical reasons these films have generally been acknowledged as masterpieces.

ENGL 195A. Writing Center Theory and Practice: Internships. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be repeated for 6 units of credit.

Credit/No Credit

ENGL 195C. Internship In Field Work. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Credit/No Credit

ENGL 195W. Writing Programs Internship. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students will work with a Composition faculty member to complete a project for the campus writing programs. The internship may involve the composition program, the University Reading and Writing Center, the Graduation Writing Assessment Requirement, or the Writing Across the Curriculum Program. Students should contact the appropriate coordinator to register for the course and design a project.

ENGL 197A. Film -- Horror, Comedy, Science-Fiction. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Major genres of the cinema conducted by lecture and discussion. Students see a selection of films from the major genres including (but not limited to) horror, science fiction, and comedy; learn about the history and development of each genre; and explore the commercial, aesthetic, social, and philosophical forces that have shaped the major film genres.

ENGL 197G. Films of Great Directors. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Focuses on the role of the director in the creation of excellent films. Students will view, analyze, and discuss memorable films by great directors, concentrating on their personal styles, cinematic strategies, and typical themes. Representative examples will include such filmmakers as Chaplin, Keaton, Renoir, Welles, Ford, Truffaut, Bunuel, Kurosawa, Hitchcock, Bergman, and others.

ENGL 197I. Film - Depression Giggles. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 197K. Fiction Into Film. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students see a selection of films adapted from novels, short stories, or other literary works; read the original work from which the film was adapted; and explore the history, aesthetics, and craft of adapting fiction to film.

ENGL 197L. The American Film. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Focus on American films. Topics may cover a range of periods, movements, genres, styles and issues.

ENGL 197M. Recent American Films. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Emphasizes the trends, themes, forms, and cinematic techniques, technological advances, and "revisionist" genres of recent American films of approximately the last twenty years, partly as a way of analyzing the American film conventions, partly as a means of examining our contemporary culture, but primarily as a means of analyzing and understanding the films themselves.

ENGL 197P. British Film. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Screenings and analysis of films produced in Great Britain. Students will view a variety of British films, starting possibly with silents and early Hitchcock and ending with films from the contemporary moment. Students will come to understand the historical and artistic contexts of the films and encounter the shifting definitions of what represents "British" on the screens of the cinema and in the minds of viewers. May provide a survey of films or focus on particular themes, studios, or directors.

ENGL 197R. Films Of Alfred Hitchcock. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Traces Hitchcock's "game with the audience" from its beginnings in silent films, through its British period, to its American conclusion. It closely examines important sequences, shots, images, character types, and themes. Students will view several of Hitchcock's classic films in their entirety.

ENGL 197T. Senior Seminar In English. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Features specialized topics taught by a variety of instructors depending upon the semester. Topics can include subject matter from literature, linguistics, English education, creative writing, composition/rhetoric, and film. Tend to the production of a significant research paper, a paper which will emphasize the student's ability to: Analyze and interpret multiple texts; Integrate primary and secondary sources; Construct a sustained, coherent, and rhetorically sophisticated piece of writing.

ENGL 198T. Special Problems. 1 - 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual projects or directed reading.

Note: Departmental petition required.

Credit/No Credit

ENGL 200. Methods and Materials of English Studies. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Required for all MA candidates in English.
ENGL 200A. Methods and Materials of Literary Research. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Required of all MA candidates in English under Plans A and C and Creative Writing Plan B, acquaints students with principal sources and techniques of literary research. It also introduces students to contemporary critical approaches to literature. Students should take this course as early as possible in their graduate careers, preferably in the first semester. Students prepare an annotated bibliography and a paper employing a particular critical approach to one of a selection of anchor texts.

Note: Graduate Writing Intensive (GWI) course.

ENGL 200D. Materials and Methods of TESOL Research. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Explores research design and testing methods for quantitative and qualitative research in second language acquisition (SLA). Students develop the ability to read second language acquisition research critically; study a variety of theoretical perspectives represented in current SLA research; and review the history of the current "burning issues" in SLA.

Note: Graduate Writing Intensive (GWI) course.

ENGL 200E. Curriculum and Assessment Design for Language Classrooms. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examine the interplay between curriculum design and classroom assessment. The goals are 1) to familiarize prospective teachers with the terminology and practices underlying curriculum design and classroom assessment; 2) to develop the ability to analyze student needs and propose appropriate changes to curricula; and 3) to construct and implement language tests that reflect curricula.

Note: May be counted as an elective for the M.A. TESOL program.

ENGL 210A. Reading/Vocabulary Acquisition. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Preparation of teachers of English to speakers of other languages. Examines the psycholinguistic bases of the reading process in ESL, provides opportunities for seminars to test reading practices in peer demonstrations, and explores the fundamentals of testing, evaluation, and syllabus design in the ESL curriculum. Particular attention for reading and vocabulary will be given to misuse analysis and acquisition theory.

ENGL 210B. ESL Writing/Composition. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Provides the groundwork to prepare teachers of English to speakers of other languages for composition instruction. An examination of the theoretical bases of language acquisition, composing process, and correction/revision strategies that will enable students to plan and demonstrate writing lessons to their peers. Consideration of traditional tests of writing, such as the TOEFL, the WPJ, and innovative forms of evaluation are integrated with syllabus design and text evaluation.

ENGL 210C. Pedagogical Grammar for TESOL. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines those areas of English grammar that are typically taught to non-native speakers. The goals are 1) to familiarize prospective ESL teachers with terminology and analyses that can be used in the classroom; 2) to develop the ability to explain and exemplify grammatical phenomena in terms accessible to ESL students; 3) to review sample materials and techniques for teaching English grammar to non-native speakers.

ENGL 210D. Pedagogy of Spoken English. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines aspects of spoken English that are typically taught to non-native speakers. The goals are 1) to familiarize prospective ESL teachers with terminology and analyses that can be used in the classroom; 2) to develop the ability to analyze student difficulties and provide appropriate help; 3) to review sample materials and techniques for teaching spoken English to non-native speakers.

ENGL 220A. Teaching College Composition. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Designed for prospective community college and university writing instructors. It focuses on theory and research in rhetoric, composition, and cognitive development and on practical, pedagogical classroom strategies. Students discuss a variety of theories and research studies and then apply writing theory to classroom strategies, design lessons, assignments, and syllabi, and practice analyzing and responding to student writing; and prepare a teacher portfolio.

Note: Graduate Writing Intensive (GWI) course.

ENGL 220C. Topics in Composition Studies. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Rotating series of topics relevant to composition studies. Regardless of the topic, students will explore the history of the field, the theory and practice of the field, the major scholarly works of the field, and the relationship of the field of study to the broader field of composition and rhetoric.

Note: May be repeated for credit if topic differs.
ENGL 220D. Teaching and Composition Research. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines the history and current status of research methods and methodologies in Composition Studies. It explores both producing and consuming research — studying how and why research has been conducted and how it has been understood and put to practical use by readers of composition research.

ENGL 220R. Topics in Rhetorical Theory and Practice. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Designed to help students learn about and apply rhetorical theory. Its goal is to introduce graduate students to the history and theory of rhetorical movements after—or outside of—the rhetorics of Western antiquity. Evaluation will be based on weekly journal responses to readings, a major paper on rhetorical theories, and a course portfolio.

Note: May be repeated if topic differs.

ENGL 220W. Writing in Your Discipline. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Graduate GWAR placement Score of 40 or a GWI course grade of "B+" or lower
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Writing workshop course designed to immerse graduate students in the discourse of their disciplines; required for graduate students who have received a 3 unit placement on the Writing Placement for Graduate Students (WPG). Focuses on the writing process, text-based academic writing in various academic genres, revising, and editing. Students will produce 5000 words. Includes assessment via Course Portfolio.

ENGL 225A. Theories of Teaching Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to theories of teaching literature so students who intend to teach at the college level have examined their assumptions and options before they develop their teaching practices. Organized around three questions: Why do we teach literature? What do we teach? How do we teach?

ENGL 225C. Theoretical Issues in Adult Literacies. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduces students to current theories surrounding the pedagogies and politics of adult literacies within a wide variety of contexts, including community colleges, prisons, and community projects. Incorporates information on technological literacies, information literacies, cultural literacies, and multiliteracies. In addition, students will be partnered with community literacy experts and required to complete formal observations of adult reading classrooms throughout the semester, fostering collaboration between the local community and the university. Cross-listed: EDTE 225C; only one may be counted for credit.

ENGL 230A. Writing Fiction. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Seminar in the workshop format designed for experienced writers of fiction. It is designed to provide intensive instruction in the theory and craft of writing short stories, novels, and screenplays.

Note: Topic areas will vary by semester, and the course may be repeated.

ENGL 230B. Advanced Poetry Writing. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Theory and practice in the writing of poetry. Consists primarily of the preparation and evaluation of student work. Students are also be assigned supplemental readings designed to help them determine their affinity (or lack of affinity) with current poetic theory and practice.

Note: May be repeated for credit

ENGL 230D. Meter and Rhythm. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

In-depth study of prosody including the principles of meter (line measurement) and scansion (the marking of stressed and unstressed syllables to determine meter and rhythm), as well as examining the relationship of these principles to verse in English. Examines a variety of poetic schemes, tropes, and forms. Lecture and guided practice.

ENGL 230E. Writing and Theorizing Memoir. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines the craft of writing memoir and creative nonfiction as well as the theory and history of contemporary memoir writing. Students will write and workshop their own memoirs and creative nonfiction. Introduces students to literary and philosophical theories of memory and writing as well as look at contemporary memoirs written in a variety of styles.

Note: Topic areas will vary by semester, and the course may be repeated.

ENGL 230G. Between Genres: Flash Fiction/Prose Poetry. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

English 230G offers graduate poets and fiction writers the opportunity to explore/experiment with the long-standing anti-genre of the poetry/fiction hybrid. For 200 years writers around the world have noted the symbiosis between the genres of poetry and prose. Currently, some of America's most exciting writers are currently exploring the margins between prose poetry, flash fiction, and related evolving forms.

ENGL 230H. Master Class in Writing Fiction. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 130A, or ENGL 130M, or ENGL 130N, or ENGL 230A or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Workshop provides intensive instruction in the theory and craft of writing fiction designed for students who are already writing at a professional or near-professional level, and for those who have proven themselves ready to take advanced study with careful, individualized direction of the instructor.

Note: May be repeated for credit

ENGL 230I. Master Class in Writing Poetry. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 130B or ENGL 230B or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Designed to provide intensive practice in the techniques and problems of writing poetry. It is aimed at students interested in creative writing, those who have already done significant work and who have proven themselves ready to take advanced study with careful individualized direction of the instructor.

Note: May be repeated for credit

ENGL 240. British Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Seminars in British literature.
Investigation of the body of Chaucer's poetry, seen against the backdrop of the late 14th century.

Explores the Divided-Self of Victorian fiction, a consciousness split between word and flesh, duty and love, society and the self, or most generally between one's public role and one's private needs. Such polar themes affect several fictional genres such as the Pastoral, Gothic, Bildungsroman, Historical Novel and Naturalism. The word and flesh dialectic also informs the narrative structure of Victorian fiction.

Focuses on individual novelists, pairs of novelists, or thematic groupings. Might include works of fiction by authors such as Behn, Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Sterne, Goldsmith, Bumey.

Dickens and Thackeray dominated the popular mind as the novelists of the age; no other novelists are more representative of their age and yet can claim to have risen above it. Concentrates on just a few of their novels. Students study the writers and their novels in the context of English society in the 19th century.

Yeats, Kavanagh and Heaney: Ireland's Modern Irish Poets.

Yeats, often considered a modernist and a poet in the British tradition, saw himself primarily as an Irish poet working within distinctly Irish literary traditions. Focuses on Yeats' conception of a national, ethnic poetry and the effect that mission had on Ireland's other two major 20th century poets—Kavanagh and Heaney. Students analyze Yeats' most influential work; Kavanagh and Heaney are studied in terms of their debt to Yeats and their individual expressions of national consciousness.

Lawrence was immensely original. Like Tolstoy and Dostoevsky, Lawrence is a prophetic visionary intensely concerned to articulate and embody an all-embracing, profoundly existential, vision of life. Examines Lawrence's work closely after a brief exploration of modernism and Lawrence's relation to it and an examination of how conditions in the late Victorian era and events in Europe in the early 20th century contributed to the making of Lawrence's world view and his role as a controversial outsider.

Focuses on Jane Austen, perhaps England's greatest novelist. Students read almost all of her work and trace the development of her art from her teenage years until her death in 1817, noting how each new book is a distinct departure from previous ones. To put Austen's achievement in perspective, students also read Jane Eyre by Charlotte Bronte, one of Austen's severest critics. Comparing the two novelists provides an even clearer sense of the richness and subtlety of Austen's art.

James Joyce is a monument among twentieth century writers. His masterful Ulysses and other intricate works have kept generations of critics in business. Examines his major fictions, studying them in relationship to the life out of which they grew.

Sense of exploration, discovery, experimentation, creativity, and moral complexity of the Renaissance era in England (roughly 1550 to 1660) is reflected in the variety and number of plays written by Shakespeare's predecessors, contemporaries, and successors. Following introductory material on the development of the drama in England, students analyze Elizabethan and Jacobean playwrights, exclusive of Shakespeare. Emphasis is on the forms and themes of the plays, with application of "New Historicism" and attention to Renaissance backgrounds.

When English critic F.R. Leavis declared that the great English novelists were Austen, Eliot, James, and Conrad, he emphasized these writers' intensely moral pre-occupation. No modern novelist has been more influenced by Conrad than Graham Greene, whose work has the same romantic subject matter and concerns with ethical judgments. Both writers are concerned with the question: to act or not to act, for either choice has inescapable ethical consequences.

Examines the origins and development of the Gothic Novel in England. Attention is paid to recurring structures and themes such as architecture, the use of a narrative frame, reader identification figure, the divided self, the relationships between sex, violence, and death, the wasteland motif, and existential concerns. Special attention is given to the role of the reader and his or her response to the novels.

Study of Arthurian literature in the Middle Ages from its origins to Thomas Malory.

Examines the major narrative, plot, and genre structures, image patterns, and thematic preoccupations in Dickens' novels, like the interrelationships between homes, prisons, factories and schools. The influences of Dickens' life, periodical publishing of illustrated magazines, and of Victorian society also receives attention. Introduces students to relevant insights of several "post-structural" critical schools, including those of deconstruction, the carnivalesque, liminality, and Lacanian psychology.
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<td>Modern Irish Fiction.</td>
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<td>ENGL 240T</td>
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<td>ENGL 250A</td>
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<td>ENGL 250F</td>
<td>Whitman and Dickinson.</td>
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<td>ENGL 250L</td>
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Exams in detail one aspect of the Irish Renaissance (approximately 1880-1940)—Ireland's contribution to fiction in the twentieth century. Also examines not only individual writers and works but the development of the genre and short story and movements such as realism, naturalism, modernism, and post-modernism. Writers might include Joyce, O'Brien, O'Flaherty, O'Faolain, and others.

Students will explore the poetry, prose, and drama produced in England during the 16th and 17th centuries. Contemporary criticism and theory will provide a context for reading these primary works.

Examines a range of sexual identities through which nineteenth-century Britons imagined their lives. Such identities were influenced by ideas about race, class, status, ethnicity, gender, and age that often differed markedly from our own. Moves beyond the literary to look at texts from a variety of genres (medical, literary, erotic, and autobiographical) and cover both well-treated and more obscure texts.

Students read and study British works of fiction-novels and short stories—written after 1979. Although the choice of authors and works might vary from one semester to another, focuses on works of fiction deemed significant and valuable by literary scholars and critics.

Open to the investigation of either a limited period (e.g. World War I poets or Victorian Children's literature), a single author (e.g. Hanif Kureishi or Aphra Behn), an authorial dialogue (e.g. Chaucer & Spenser, Shakespeare, Sidney & Wroth), or a unique literary feature, theme, or structure (e.g. Pastoral & Georgic or Empire & Race).

Focuses on the writing of Edith Wharton and Willa Cather, two of our most accomplished early American writers. Shows how these writers, poised on the threshold of the twentieth century-and pulled simultaneously forward and back-explored similar themes, and how, as two of the few revered women writers of this time, they focused particularly on shifting gender roles; Wharton with her eye on interior space and Cather with her eye on exterior space.

Readings and discussion of major works by Hawthorne and Melville.

This seminar on two of America's greatest poets, Whitman and Dickinson, focuses primarily on the poetry, but also on letters and prose pieces. Students read and discuss criticism on each writer, and study cultural and historical contexts of these two contemporaneous but antithetical poets. Study includes traditional and feminist studies of Dickinson and Cultural Studies of Whitman. Forms a dialogue between these two remarkable and remarkably different poets; students join in that dialogue.

The period between the end of the Civil War and the outbreak of World War I was a time of unprecedented and transforming change in American life. In response to these new conditions came "the rise of realism," which radically changed American ideas about the nature of fiction, the reality it represented, and its effects on readers. Students study theories of realism, their historical development and the current status of literary theories of realism as influenced by deconstruction and feminist literary theory. These theoretical positions are applied to a range of short fiction and novels.

James' innovations in narrative technique paved the way for the emergence of the modern novel; his development of a theory of fiction helped establish an American literary tradition and bring the American novel into the mainstream of British and European literature. Students read James' major works of fiction and criticism with an eye to understanding and enjoying them and to assessing the nature of the writer's contribution to the novel as a serious art form.

Studying contemporary fiction involves challenges and pleasures. Unlike studies in most areas of literature where the best writers have been clearly established, studying contemporary fiction means risking one's own critical skills to identify what new texts and writers are significant without the help of earlier generations of scholars and critics.

Focuses on the contributions of women writers to American literature. Begins with a brief overview of feminist critical approaches and of the history of women writing in America. Close critical analysis of texts focuses on four or five writers from various centuries, regions, and ethnic groups. Covers such writers as Toni Morrison, Sarah Jewett, Marilynne Robinson, Eudora Welty, Lee Smith, Leslie Silko, and others. Students work collaboratively to present background information and critical approaches to the writers.
ENGL 250R. Wharton and Chopin. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Growth of a feminine perspective in literary theory has resulted in a radical reconsideration of the American literary canon, producing new readings of texts, patterns in literature and culture, and connections between texts. Wharton and Chopin are two writers taking a place of importance in the development of the realistic novel in America and in the creation of a distinctive tradition of women's literature. Focuses on the heuristic possibilities of a distinctly different literature by women, the role of gender, and the contributions of Wharton and Chopin to the novel.

ENGL 250Q. Irish-American Fiction. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines the theme of immigration and that of assimilation in a particular ethnic group: Irish-Americans. Through an examination of the literature, we find an ethnicity that is uneasily part of the American fabric and one defined to a large degree by the culture they either abandoned or were forced to abandon. Representative writers include Eugene O'Neill, Alice McDermott, William Kenney, Mary Gordon, John Gregory Dunne.

ENGL 250R. Wm. Faulkner: Major Fict. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 250T. Postmodern Fiction. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Study of important recent fiction that has come to be referred to as "postmodernist" because its non-traditional themes, subject matter, and narrative technique embody or reflect the postmodern era.

ENGL 250U. Roaring Twenties Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Focus on literature dramatizing the roaring, irrepressible twenties, a decade of unprecedented change following the "Great War to end all wars." Highlighting Fitzgerald, whose life mirrors the times, also includes other "expatriate" writers such as Wharton, Dos Passos, Stein, Eliot, and Hemingway, who looked at America from an overseas perspective and reflected on the changes in communication, sensibility, and values resulting from the new freedom of this revolutionary, liminal period.

ENGL 250V. Cultural Studies. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Surveys the range of contemporary cultural phenomena and the relevant modes of analysis currently employed in the widespread practice generally referred to as Cultural Studies.

ENGL 250W. The Poetry of T.S. Eliot. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Focuses on the poetry of T.S. Eliot, one of the dominating figures of English and American literature for a substantial part of the twentieth century. In 1948 he received the Nobel Prize for Literature, and by 1950 his authority had reached a level that seemed comparable in English writing to that of figures like Johnson and Coleridge. Offers students the opportunity to analyze and discuss Eliot's poems. We will trace his poetic/aesthetic development from his early poems ("Prufrock" et al.) to his epoch-making The Waste Land, and onward through his conversion to Anglicanism and his mature accomplishment of Four Quartets.

ENGL 250Z. Special Topics in American Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

The investigation of either a limited period (e.g. The Transcendental period or the Novel of the 1960s), a single author (e.g., Philip Roth or Toni Morrison), or a unique literary feature or structure (e.g. Literary Naturalism or the Experimental Novel).

ENGL 260A. Myth Criticism. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduces and traces through several literary works and genres the fundamental topics in myth criticism; significance of ritual, fairy tales, and archetypal romance forms; contributions of Freudian, Lacanian, and Jungian psychology and their relation to Joseph Campbell's notion of the monomyth; relevance of Victor Turner's "liminal" theories of rites of passage in anthropology; importance of recent discoveries with the bicameral and "triune" brain in biological sciences; kinds of myth (hero, heroine, American, love, wasteland, artist, time); and relationships between myth criticism and post-structuralism.

ENGL 260B. Literature and Biography. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 265A. Postcolonial Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Focuses on contemporary literary works from postcolonial locations such as Africa, Australia, South Asia, Canada and the Caribbean. Explores the relationships between literary texts and the historical and social contexts from which they arise; especially European colonialism.

ENGL 275. Seminar in Literary History. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Literary history designed to introduce the graduate student to bibliographical materials necessary to the successful pursuit of advanced study in English. It will deal with the major historical periods of English and American literature, and looks briefly at the major European traditions.

ENGL 280A. Aesthetics of Minority Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 280B. The Ethics of Black Verbal Aesthetics. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Survey of the interaction between aesthetics and ethics in African-American literature. Emphasizing a call-and-response verbal aesthetic prominent in the oral traditions of segregated communities throughout the African Diaspora as an extension of a diasporic ethics of improvisational black identity that, especially late twentieth century literature recovers as basis for challenging the fixed, essentialist ethoi and aesthetics of earlier African-American literature more greatly influenced by traditional, Christian-Humanist discourses on ethnicity.
ENGL 280J. Jewish American Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students will examine a rich tradition of Jewish American literature in the context of a complex American multicultural narrative. Topics include the immigrant experience, assimilation, alienation, responses to the Holocaust and other forms of anti-Semitism, the place of Israel in the Jewish American imagination, and a contemporary rediscovery or reconstruction of Jewishness and Judaism. Students will interrogate what constitutes Jewish American identity and defines its literature in a culture that is itself conflicted about its secular/religious ethos and the degree to which subjectivity is determined by "consent and/or descent."

ENGL 297A. Prose Style In Literature. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

ENGL 299. Special Problems: English Tutorial. 1 - 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): ENGL 200.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual projects or directed reading. Highly recommended for, and open only to, students who are able to carry on individual tutorial study. Admission by approval of faculty member who is to act as tutor and of graduate advisor or of Department Chair.
Credit/No Credit

ENGL 410A. Writing Center Theory and Practice: Internships. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be repeated for up to 6 units of credit.
Credit/No Credit

ENGL 410B. Internship-ESL Teaching. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Provides interns with an opportunity to experience the day-to-day life of an ESL class. Tutors will observe an ESL class, will assist the teacher in conducting various aspects of the class, and will be responsible for planning and teaching at least one class session. Seminar meetings will provide and overview of ESL teaching methodology.
Credit/No Credit

ENGL 410C. Internships. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Credit/No Credit

ENGL 410E. Internship in Teaching Writing. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students considering a teaching career intern in a composition class at an area community college. They work with a mentor teacher on site and meet periodically at CSUS. The internship provides students with an opportunity to experience the day-to-day life of a composition class and hands-on opportunity to design assignments, respond to student writing, conduct class discussions, etc. Students read composition and rhetorical theory with an eye toward day-to-day application in the classroom.
Credit/No Credit