Introduction to primary source readings and musicological literature. 
listening and reading multi-part musical notation in treble and bass clefs. 
its stylistic development, and cultural context. Emphasis on critical 
Survey of Classical and Romantic music literature in Western art music, 
Term Typically Offered: 
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: 
MUSC 10B. Survey of Music Literature II. 
Term Typically Offered: Spring only 
Survey of Classical and Romantic music literature in Western art music, 
its stylistic development, and cultural context. Emphasis on critical 
listening and reading multi-part musical notation in treble and bass clefs. 
Introduction to primary source readings and musicological literature.

MUSIC (MUSC)

MUSC 3. MIDI Sequencing and Notation. 
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring 
Introduction to professional music software applications and MIDI hardware. Exploration of various hardware options such as keyboards, computers, synthesizers, samplers, and drum machines. Topics include basic MIDI principles, creating, performing, and printing music using computer-based sequencing and notation software.

Term Typically Offered: Fall only 
Elements of Music is designed to introduce you to some of the fundamental materials of music and musicianship with the goal of attaining basic musical literacy. The course focuses on the understanding of some of the ways rhythm and pitch function in music, the interpretation of the most common elements of a musical score, and the association of music notation with sound.

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1) 
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring 
Orientation designed to provide musical knowledge, skills, and competencies necessary for reading music or listening to music. 
Note: May not be taken for credit by music majors.

MUSC 9. Music In World Cultures. 
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1) 
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring 
Designed as a survey of world music for music majors. Explores how music is used as a form of human expression in all cultures. Musical instruments, forms and styles, and the roles and functions of music in traditional and contemporary societies in various cultures throughout the world.

MUSC 10A. Survey of Music Literature I. 
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1) 
Term Typically Offered: Fall only 
Survey of Medieval, Renaissance and Baroque music literature in Western art music, its stylistic development, and cultural context. Emphasis on critical listening and reading multi-part musical notation in treble and bass clefs. Introduction to primary source readings and musicological literature.

MUSC 10B. Survey of Music Literature II. 
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1) 
Term Typically Offered: Spring only 
Survey of Classical and Romantic music literature in Western art music, its stylistic development, and cultural context. Emphasis on critical listening and reading multi-part musical notation in treble and bass clefs. Introduction to primary source readings and musicological literature.

MUSC 10C. Survey of Music Literature III. 
Term Typically Offered: Fall only 
Survey of 20th and 21st Century music literature in Western art music, its stylistic development, and cultural context. Emphasis on critical listening and reading multi-part musical notation in treble and bass clefs. Introduction to primary source readings and musicological literature. 
Note: Open to Music majors and minors; others by instructor permission.

MUSC 11A. Music Theory I. 
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 4 or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment. 
Corequisite(s): MUSC 12A for students enrolled in all music degree programs other than the BA Music degree. 
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring 
Theory I is designed to introduce students to some of the materials and structures of certain styles of tonal and modal music. The course begins with a brief review of fundamentals before moving quickly into the understanding of two important kinds of notational shorthand. The second half of the course is concerned primarily with the study of counterpoint. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.

MUSC 11B. Music Theory II. 
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11A or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment. 
Corequisite(s): MUSC 12B for students enrolled in all music degree programs other than the BA Music degree. 
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring 
Theory II is designed to deepen students’ understanding of some of the materials and structures of certain styles of tonal and modal music. The course is a balance of taking music apart through score analysis and putting music together through model composition, or creating original music that imitates a particular style. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.

MUSC 11C. Music Theory III. 
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11B or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment. 
Corequisite(s): MUSC 12C for students enrolled in a music degree program other than the BA Music degree 
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring 
Theory III is designed to deepen students’ understanding of some of the materials and structures of certain styles of tonal and modal music. The course is a balance of taking music apart through score analysis and putting music together through model composition, or creating original music that imitates a particular style. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.
MUSC 12A.  Musicianship I.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 4 or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.
Corequisite(s): MUSC 11A
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Musicianship I is a skills-focused course designed to improve the way students associate music notation with sound. By improving their skills in this area, students will be able to read music more quickly and accurately, and understand better the music they are listening to. They will accomplish these tasks through a structured approach to sight-reading, transcription, improvisation, and keyboard playing. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.

MUSC 12B.  Musicianship II.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 12A or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.
Corequisite(s): MUSC 11B.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Musicianship II is a skills-focused course designed to improve the way students associate music notation with sound. By improving their skills in this area, students will be able to read music more quickly and accurately, and understand better the music they are listening to. They will accomplish these tasks through a structured approach to sight-reading, transcription, improvisation, and keyboard playing. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.

MUSC 12C.  Musicianship III.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 12B or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.
Corequisite(s): MUSC 11C.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Musicianship III is a skills-focused course designed to improve the way students associate music notation with sound. By improving their skills in this area, students will be able to read music more quickly and accurately, and understand better the music they are listening to. They will accomplish these tasks through a structured approach to sight-reading, transcription, improvisation, and keyboard playing. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.

MUSC 14B.  Basic Piano for Majors.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 14C or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Development of fundamental keyboard skills for the non-keyboard Music major. Sectioned according to the ability of the student. Completion of MUSC 14D meets the departmental piano requirement.

MUSC 14C.  Basic Piano for Majors.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 14B or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Development of fundamental keyboard skills for the non-keyboard Music major. Sectioned according to the ability of the student. Completion of MUSC 14D meets the departmental piano requirement.

MUSC 14D.  Basic Piano for Majors.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 14C or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Development of fundamental keyboard skills for the non-keyboard Music major. Sectioned according to the ability of the student. Completion of MUSC 14D meets the departmental piano requirement.

MUSC 15.  Jazz Piano Class.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 14D or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Provides basic instruction in keyboard skills and jazz theory. Includes composing, basic chord voicing, realizing chord progressions at sight, and fitting chords to a given melody.

MUSC 17.  Voice Class.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Elementary instruction in the correct use of the singing voice and the development of style in singing. Open to all students beginning the study of voice. Recommended for elementary credential candidates. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 18.  Music Appreciation.  3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Basic music orientation for the layman. A non-technical consideration of the various aspects of music literature designed to stimulate interest in all phases of music.

Note: Not open to music majors.

MUSC 21.  First Year Seminar: Becoming an Educated Person.  3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Understanding Personal Development (E)
Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Introduction to the meaning of higher education for a music major, to the resources of the University, and to skills for lifelong learning. Designed to help students develop academic success strategies, time management for the music major, and to improve information literacy, intercultural competence, and integrative thinking. Special attention to career readiness for music majors. Provides students with the opportunity to interact with fellow students and seminar faculty to build a community of academic and personal support.

MUSC 25.  Voice For Music Theater.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission and proficiency examination.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Training in vocal techniques and repertoire of the modern American musical theater. May be taken for credit twice.

MUSC 32A.  Piano: Intermediate.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
MUSC 32B.  Piano: Intermediate - BM.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 35A.  Harpsichord/Organ: Intermediate.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only.
Note: May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 35B.  Harpsichord/Organ: Intermediate - BM.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only.
Note: May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 37A.  Voice: Intermediate.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 37B.  Voice: Intermediate - BM.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 38B.  Beginning Shakuhachi.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Elementary class instruction in the fundamentals of playing the traditional Japanese flute known as the shakuhachi. The focus is on fundamental blowing and fingering techniques, as well as the basis of the fu ho u notation system.
Note: Open to Music majors and minors; others by instructor permission.

MUSC 39.  Beginning Folk Guitar.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Folk guitar for the beginner, with emphasis on chords and strums as well as the playing of melodies. Guitars are to be furnished by the student.

MUSC 40B.  Brass Methods.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
Class instruction in brass instruments including performance techniques and pedagogy. Required for Music Education majors; other music majors admitted if space permits.

MUSC 40P.  Percussion Methods.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Class instruction in percussion instruments including of fundamental performance techniques and pedagogy. Required for Music Education majors; other music majors admitted if space permits.

MUSC 40S.  String Methods.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
Class instruction in string instruments. Instruction of fundamental performance techniques and pedagogy of string instruments. Required for Music Education majors; other music majors admitted if space permits.

MUSC 40W.  Woodwinds Methods.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Class instruction in woodwind instruments. Instruction of fundamental performance techniques and pedagogy. Required for Music Education majors; other music majors admitted if space permits.

MUSC 42.  Introductory Composition.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
Individual instruction in composition for the beginning composition major. Work will be designed to fit the preparation of the student, with emphasis on principles of sound melodic and harmonic construction. Original compositions will develop a mastery of the smaller forms. May be taken twice for credit.

MUSC 43A.  Jazz Improvisation I.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11B
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Part one of a two-semester study of jazz improvisation required of all jazz studies majors. This course will provide the student with basic and intermediate skills of creative improvisation styles in the jazz idiom. In order to expand the skill level of improvisation of each particular jazz student, this class will focus on four main areas: listening, scale and chord development, repertory development and transcribing jazz solos.

MUSC 43B.  Jazz Improvisation II.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 43A
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Part two of a two-semester study of jazz improvisation required of all jazz studies majors. The course will provide the student with intermediate and advanced skills of creative improvisation styles in the jazz idiom. In order to expand the skill levels of improvisation of each particular jazz student, this class will focus on four main areas: listening, scale and chord development, repertory development, and transcribing jazz solos.
MUSC 45A.  West African Drumming.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students will turn the classroom into a cross-cultural space as they engage and explore West African folkloric music through guided viewing of multimedia; discussion of culture as a living, evolving entity; and rehearsing and performing on West African percussion instruments as an ensemble. Students will improve their rhythm skills, learn about West African musical performance practice, experience and reflect on new modes of artistic expression, and deepen their understanding of African culture and its relationship to the West.

Note: Instruments will be provided to students at no charge.

MUSC 50.  Jazz Applied: Intermediate.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction in jazz performance.

Note: May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 55A.  Violin: Intermediate.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 55B.  Violin: Intermediate - BM.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 56A.  Viola: Intermediate.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 56B.  Viola: Intermediate - BM.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 57A.  Cello: Intermediate.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 57B.  Cello: Intermediate - BM.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 58A.  Double Bass: Intermediate.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 58B.  Double Bass: Intermediate - BM.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 60.  Introduction to String Project Pedagogy.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

In this course students study pedagogical techniques and participate in a step-by-step practicum as assistant teachers in the Sacramento State String Project. Set in a rigorous teaching lab, the course gives students experience both observing and assistant teaching in the String Project program. Student assistants master effective methods of teaching fundamental string instrument skills to beginners, including correct position, tone production, reading proficiency, intonation, phrasing and listening.

MUSC 65A.  Flute: Intermediate.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 65B.  Flute: Intermediate - BM.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 66A.  Oboe: Intermediate.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 66B.  Oboe: Intermediate - BM.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
<th>Term Typically Offered</th>
<th>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 67A</td>
<td>Bassoon: Intermediate</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 67B</td>
<td>Bassoon: Intermediate - BM.</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 68A</td>
<td>Clarinet: Intermediate</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 68B</td>
<td>Clarinet: Intermediate - BM.</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 69A</td>
<td>Saxophone: Intermediate</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 69B</td>
<td>Saxophone: Intermediate - BM.</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 70A</td>
<td>Percussion: Intermediate</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 70B</td>
<td>Percussion: Intermediate - BM.</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 71A</td>
<td>Harp: Intermediate</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 71B</td>
<td>Harp: Intermediate - BM</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 74A</td>
<td>Guitar: Intermediate</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 74B</td>
<td>Guitar: Intermediate - BM</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 90A</td>
<td>Trumpet: Intermediate</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 90B</td>
<td>Trumpet: Intermediate - BM.</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 91A</td>
<td>Trombone: Intermediate</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 91B</td>
<td>Trombone: Intermediate - BM.</td>
<td>1 Unit</td>
<td>Approval by the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MUSC 96A. West African Drumming. 1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Students will turn the classroom into a cross-cultural space as they engage and explore West African folkloric music through readings, critical listening, essay responses, and performance in an ensemble setting using several West African drums and percussion instruments. Students will improve their rhythm skills, learn about West African musical performance practice, experience and reflect on new modes of artistic expression, and deepen their understanding of African culture and its relationship to the West.

Note: Instruments will be provided to students at no charge.

MUSC 99. Special Problems. 1 - 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Approval of the faculty member under whom the work is to be conducted and the Department Chair.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual projects or directed reading for lower division students. Open only to students who appear competent to carry on individual work.
Credit/No Credit

MUSC 100A. Concert Attendance. 1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Designed to develop critical listening, aural analysis, and the appreciation of a wide range of musical forms and genres. Each student will be required to attend a minimum of ten concerts approved by the Music Department and submit a portfolio of programs attended. Written reviews are required for a determined number of the ten concerts attended.

MUSC 100B. Concert Attendance. 1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Designed to develop critical listening, aural analysis, and the appreciation of a wide range of musical forms and genres. Each student will be required to attend a minimum of ten concerts approved by the Music Department and submit a portfolio of programs attended with comments about the music and performance. May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 101. Experiences In Music. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Development of essential musical skills and knowledge for teaching music in the elementary classroom including competencies necessary for reading and notating music in the elementary classroom. The study of curriculum and literature through songs, rhythmic movement, instrumental activities, creating and improvisation, and listening. Lecture/lab.

Note: Required for the Liberal Studies major.

MUSC 104. Contemporary Music Theory and Musicianship. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11C and MUSC 12C, or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

In this course, students will engage the art music of today from both a theoretical standpoint; that is, an understanding of musical materials and structures through analysis; and a creative standpoint; that is, creating their music based upon the models they study through composition and improvisation.
MUSC 107. Composition.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate major in music, MUSC 42, or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individualized practical experience in the composition of music. Students are allowed freedom in the development of a personal music style and the exploration of forms and genres. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 108A. Jazz Arranging I.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 3 or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Part I of a two-semester study of arranging. Provides basic and intermediate tools of creative writing and arranging styles in the jazz idiom as applied to the small jazz ensemble (jazz combo).

MUSC 108B. Jazz Arranging II.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 108A or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Part 2 of a two-semester study of arranging. Addresses creative writing in the idiom of the large jazz ensemble (big band). Two major projects are required, performed and recorded. Jazz orchestration is the central focus with special attention to the idiomatic demands from the sections of the big band and how they relate to each other.

MUSC 109. Instrumentation and Arranging.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11C and MUSC 12C, or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only

This class is designed to introduce students to two topics: instrumentation, or the properties of various instruments and voices, and how to write for them; and orchestration, or how to combine instruments effectively. The approach will be hands-on in nature: students will be called upon to demonstrate their instrument and perform in class, and they will often orchestrate music for their classmates to perform in class.

MUSC 110. Research in Music History.  3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Music major or minor; MUSC 10A, 10B, and 10C; MUSC 11C; Junior standing; a WPJ Portfolio score OR ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Capstone research in special topics of music history. Emphasis on critical reading, writing, and speaking. This course satisfies the writing intensive requirement for music majors.

MUSC 118C. History of Rock Music.  3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

A survey of rock music history. Emphasis is placed on the diverse influences and subsequent development of classic rock musical styles through the study of recorded examples and videos by major artists of the 20th century. Discussion of the social conditions surrounding the evolution of rock music will be included.

MUSC 118D. Hip-Hop in Urban America.  3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

A survey course of hip-hop history. Emphasis is on the musical and cultural evolution of hip-hop through the study of recorded examples, videos, and articles focused on five urban hip-hop centers: New York, Los Angeles, Chicago, and New Orleans.

MUSC 119A. World Music: Asia.  3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines music from cultures in Asia. Music is examined as a cultural process, a cultural object and as sound. Musical instruments, forms and styles are discussed along with the roles and functions of music. Although traditional music will be emphasized, contemporary and popular music will also be discussed.

MUSC 119B. World Music: Africa.  3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines music from cultures in Africa. Music is examined as a cultural process, a cultural object and as sound. Musical instruments, forms and styles are discussed along with the roles and functions of music. Although traditional music will be emphasized, contemporary and popular music will also be discussed.

MUSC 119C. World Music: Latin America.  3 Units
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines music from cultures in Latin America. Music is examined as a cultural process, a cultural object and as sound. Musical instruments, forms and styles are discussed along with the roles and functions of music. Although traditional music will be emphasized, contemporary and popular music will also be discussed.

MUSC 125. Advanced Voice for Music Theater.  1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 25 or instructor permission and proficiency examination.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Designed to give singers advanced training in vocal techniques, interpretation, stage presence, audition preparation, through the utilization of modern musical theater repertoire commensurate with the individual abilities of each class participant.

Note: May be taken twice for credit.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
<th>Term Typically Offered</th>
<th>General Education Area/Graduation Requirement</th>
<th>Graduation Requirement (WI), Arts (Area C1)</th>
<th>Note</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 127</td>
<td>The American Musical Theater.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Junior standing; a WPJ Portfolio score OR ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 128</td>
<td>American Society and Its Music.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Junior standing; a WPJ Portfolio score OR ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 130</td>
<td>Pedagogy of Music Theory and Musicianship.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>MUSC 11C and MUSC 12C, or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.</td>
<td>Fall only</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 131</td>
<td>Voice: Advanced</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Junior standing; a WPJ Portfolio score OR ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W</td>
<td>Fall only</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 132A</td>
<td>Piano: Advanced</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 132B</td>
<td>Piano: Advanced - BM.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 135A</td>
<td>Harpsichord/Organ: Advanced.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 135B</td>
<td>Harpsichord/Organ: Advanced- BM.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 136A</td>
<td>Diction For Singers.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 136B</td>
<td>Vocal Pedagogy.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 136C</td>
<td>Song Literature for Solo Performance and Study.</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 137A</td>
<td>Voice: Advanced</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 137B</td>
<td>Voice: Advanced - BM.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Fall, Spring</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUSC 135C</td>
<td>Jazz Theory and Harmony.</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>MUSC 11C and instructor permission.</td>
<td>Spring only</td>
<td>Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (Wi)</td>
<td>Arts (Area C1)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **MUSC 136A** - Diction For Singers: This course will cover the International Phonetic Alphabet and its application to song literature in Latin, Italian, German, French, and English. Designed for advanced voice majors, others admitted by instructor permission.
- **MUSC 136B** - Vocal Pedagogy: Study of the methods, problems, and practical application of teaching singing. Topics will include the functional unity of the singing voice, pedagogical principles, and current methods/resources in voice training, teaching the beginning singer. Designed for voice majors; others admitted with instructor permission.
- **MUSC 136C** - Song Literature for Solo Performance and Study: A broad survey of classical song literature for solo voice and piano from the Baroque era to the present day. Topics include joining music and poetry in the art song; identifying stylistic elements of classical song and poetry; cultural influences on its development; compositional techniques used by selected European, South American, and North American composers; and the use of art song in teaching. Designed for music majors; others admitted with instructor permission.
MUSC 141A. Piano Chamber Music.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): 4 semesters of MUSC 142.
Corequisite(s): MUSC 132B or equivalent.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Instruction in small ensemble rehearsal performance. Focus given to duos, trios, and quartets of various instrumentation with piano. Includes required performances, listening, reading, and examination.

MUSC 141B. Piano Chamber Music.  2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 141A.
Corequisite(s): MUSC 132B or equivalent.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Continued instruction in small ensemble rehearsal performance. Focus on duos, trios, and quartets of various instrumentation with piano. Includes required performances, listening, reading, and examination.

MUSC 141C. University Chorale.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

The University Chorale is a large performing ensemble open to students and experienced volunteers, pending a formal audition. On-campus and off-campus performances as announced each semester. This highly select ensemble performs music from historic periods as well as the most contemporary. This ensemble is often called upon to represent the University in various capacities, including recruitment and performance tours.

MUSC 141M. Marching Band.  2 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 141S. String Ensemble.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 142A. University Singers.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

University Singers is a large performing ensemble of treble voices (soprano & alto) and is open to students and experienced volunteers, pending a formal audition. On-campus and off-campus performances as announced each semester. This select ensemble performs music from historic periods as well as the most contemporary. This ensemble is sometimes called upon to represent the University in various capacities, including recruitment and performance tours.

MUSC 142B. Concert Band.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 142C. University Chorale.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

The University Chorale is a large performing ensemble open to students and experienced volunteers, pending a formal audition. On-campus and off-campus performances as announced each semester. This highly select ensemble performs music from historic periods as well as the most contemporary. This ensemble is often called upon to represent the University in various capacities, including recruitment and performance tours.

MUSC 142D. Marching Band.  2 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 142E. Oratorio.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 142F. Opera Theater.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 142G. Chamber Music -- Guitar.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Coaching in the performance of chamber music for guitar. Open to both BA and BM majors upon permission of major instructor of applied music. May substitute for a maximum of two semesters of major performing ensemble requirement.

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 142H. Percussion Ensemble.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 142I. Chamber Music -- Instrumental Jazz.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 142J. Chamber Music -- Liberace.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 142K. Woodwind Ensemble.  1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Note: May be taken for credit eight times.
MUSC 145. Pep Band. 1 Unit
Corequisite(s): MUSC 142W, MUSC 142B, or MUSC 142M, or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Performance of instrumental music for university and community events.

MUSC 146. Camerata Capistrano Baroque. 1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
A conductor-less ensemble that explores in-depth score study, detailed techniques for stylistic performance, and advanced concertante playing of varied repertoire from the Renaissance to contemporary works in groupings of diverse size. Instrumentalists, keyboardists and singers are invited to experience repertoire not normally encountered in the symphony orchestra or traditional chamber groups. Students will achieve a more comprehensive understanding of musical preparation, ensemble discipline and conductor-less performance, culminating in a final concert for a public audience. Paired with MUSC 246.
Note: Each participant must be an enrolled student or registered volunteer, admitted with Instructor permission. Non-Music majors must purchase a music fee card (Lassen Hall) in order to participate. Registered volunteers will receive a parking pass for rehearsal times after required paperwork is completed. May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 150. Jazz Applied: Advanced BM. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Approval by jazz area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction in jazz performance.
Note: May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 150A. Jazz Applied: Advanced Mus Ed Emphasis. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by jazz area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction in jazz performance for students pursuing the Music Education emphasis.
Note: May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 151. Fundamentals of Conducting. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 2, MUSC 7.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
Basic techniques and skills of conducting. Areas of concern are all basic patterns in simple, compound and asymmetrical meters, correct baton technique, styles, appropriate left hand usage, tempi, fermatas, and introduction to simple score reading.

MUSC 153. Advanced Choral Conducting. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 151.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Choral techniques, including rehearsal procedures, score analysis, choral/orchestral repertoire, and approaches to choral literature from the main history eras.

MUSC 154. Advanced Instrumental Conducting. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 151.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Instrumental conducting techniques including refinement of basic conducting skills, rehearsal procedures, score study, and familiarization with and interpretation of instrumental literature.

MUSC 155A. Violin: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 155B. Violin: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 156A. Viola: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 156B. Viola: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 157A. Cello: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 157B. Cello: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 158A. Double Bass: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 158B. Double Bass: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
MUSC 160. Advanced String Project Pedagogy. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 60 and instructor consent
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

This course is a step-by-step practicum that prepares students to be lead teachers in the Sacramento State Strings Project. Set in rigorous teaching lab, the course gives students experience in creating lesson plans and teaching in the String Project program. Student teachers learn to apply effective pedagogical methods and techniques to teach fundamental skills to beginning level children and more advanced skills to intermediate-level children.

MUSC 161. Jazz Pedagogy. 2 Units
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Develops skills in the teaching of jazz in all of its facets and dimensions by a variety of approaches to materials, techniques and philosophies surrounding jazz education. Choosing, editing, rehearsing and programming concert materials will be taught. Also taught are scheduling, music and equipment maintenance, basic administration concerns, and other factors pertinent to operating a jazz program.

MUSC 162. Foundations of Music Education. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore status in music or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only

For majors considering a teaching career. Overview of the history, principal philosophies, current issues, methodologies and materials related to Music Education in kindergarten through twelfth grade. Guided classroom and/or rehearsal observations at the elementary, middle/junior high school and senior high levels. Required for the Music Education major.

MUSC 164. Music in General Education. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore status in music or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Curricular and instructional strategies for non-performance music classes in kindergarten through twelfth grade. Teaching techniques for classroom instruments, with emphasis on folk guitar. Required for the Music Education major.

MUSC 165A. Flute: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 165B. Flute: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 166A. Oboe: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 166B. Oboe: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 167A. Bassoon: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 167B. Bassoon: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 168A. Clarinet: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 168B. Clarinet: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 169A. Saxophone: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 169B. Saxophone: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 170A. Percussion: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
MUSC 170B. Percussion: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 171A. Harp: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 171B. Harp: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 172. Repertoire Class in the Performance Major. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Parallel class taken in conjunction with the performance major to supplement student's knowledge of the literature, performance practice, pedagogy, and criticism of their chosen instrument or voice. May be taken for credit eight times.

MUSC 173A. Vocal Accompanying. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): 4 semesters of MUSC 142.
Corequisite(s): MUSC 132B or equivalent.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Introductory course to piano accompanying with an emphasis on vocal literature. Includes techniques of sight reading, elementary transposition, and interpretation of lieder from the pianist's point of view.

MUSC 173B. Vocal Accompanying. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 173A.
Corequisite(s): MUSC 132B or equivalent.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Continuing study of piano accompanying with an emphasis on art song repertoire. Includes techniques of sight reading, transposition, rehearsing, as well as realization of orchestral reductions. Performances required.

MUSC 174A. Guitar: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 174B. Guitar: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 175. Junior Recital. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Formal recital demonstrating the performance abilities of the student. Contents of the program must be approved by instructor in the major performance medium, and permission to enroll approved by the appropriate faculty committee of the performance medium.

MUSC 176. Piano Pedagogy. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): 4 units of MUSC 32B or equivalent; admission to Bachelor of Music program, or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
Study of the content, methods and problems of teaching the piano with an emphasis on the first years of instruction for both the child and adult beginner.

MUSC 177. Vocal Literature and Materials (Grades 4-12). 3 Units
Corequisite(s): Phase III Student Teaching.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
Methods and materials for teaching voice and choral music in grades 4-12. Includes introduction to singing, care and development of the student voice, rehearsal techniques, and selection of materials appropriate for use in small and large choral ensembles.
Note: Required for Music Education students enrolled in Phase III of the Credential Program.

MUSC 179. Instrumental Literature and Materials. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): 4 units in MUSC 40.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Methods and materials for teaching instrument classes, orchestras and bands, solos and ensembles, marching band, and stage band.
Note: Required for instrumental students and recommended for choral students.

MUSC 180. Advanced Counterpoint. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
In this course, students learn contrapuntal techniques used in musical styles from the 16th century to the present. Students analyze extant works from a contrapuntal perspective, complete short composition exercises, and create original pieces in various historical styles. The styles and exercises will be designed to a large extent to fit the needs, preparation, and interest of individual students.

MUSC 183. Digital Synthesis and Sampling. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Course for students with previous electronic music experience who wish to gain more technical background. Topics include various principles of digital synthesis with an emphasis on independent voice construction, principles of sampling synthesizers, computer-based digital synthesis, and advanced MIDI applications.
MUSC 184. Senior Seminar. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Music major with senior standing
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Weekly seminar for senior students in the B.A. Music concentration. Senior portfolio preparation, resume preparation, and career planning. Credit/No Credit

MUSC 185. Senior Recital. 2 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
A formal recital demonstrating the performance abilities of the student. Required of all majors completing the Bachelor’s degree in Music. Permission to enroll by permission of the appropriate faculty committee. MUSC 185H or MUSC 185A may be substituted for 185 with the permission of the appropriate faculty committees. Contents of the program must be approved and supervised by instructor in the performance medium.

MUSC 185A. Senior Audition. 1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Informal program presented before a faculty committee and invited guests. It is designed to accommodate students who have special problems in developing their performance to Senior Recital level. Registration must be approved by the applied music faculty, and contents of the audition approved and supervised by instructor in the performance medium.

MUSC 185E. Senior Recital Music Education. 1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Formal half recital, generally shared with another student. Required of students completing the BM in Music Education degree. Registration must be approved by the applied music faculty and contents of the audition approved and supervised by instructor in the performance medium.

MUSC 185H. Honors Recital. 2 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Applied music faculty may designate outstanding performers for an Honors Recital. Contents of the program must be approved and supervised by instructor in the performance medium.

MUSC 185J. Senior Recital Jazz. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Permission by appropriate faculty committee.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Formal recital demonstrating the performance abilities of the student in the Jazz Studies concentration. Contents of the program must be approved and supervised by instructor in the performance medium.

MUSC 190A. Trumpet: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 190B. Trumpet: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 191A. Trombone: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 191B. Trombone: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 192A. Baritone: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 192B. Baritone: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 193A. French Horn: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 193B. French Horn: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 194A. Tuba: Advanced. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 194B. Tuba: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
MUSC 195. Fieldwork in Music. 1 - 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Directed observation and work experience with public agencies. Field work is offered for the purpose of giving students orientation in occupational specialties. Supervision is provided by both university instructional staff and cooperating agencies. Each student is required to maintain a record of activities and assignments and to prepare periodic reports. The student must make arrangements with a faculty member for a work program prior to admittance.
Credit/No Credit

MUSC 196E. Extended Techniques for Piano. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Upper Division students only, or Instructor approval.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only – odd years

Upper-division elective will survey unusual and important compositional techniques for piano, beginning with the 17th century and culminating with living composers of our time. Examples of both notation and execution techniques will be studied, demonstrated, and then applied in composition. Specific 20th and 21st century composers whose techniques will be discussed in depth may include Cowell, Ives, Cage, Crumb, Curtis-Smith, Diemer, Pärt, Santiago, Bolcom, and Say.

MUSC 197. Music And Business. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to career possibilities in the area of music and business. Students will explore and develop directions of interest and opportunity through reading, discussion, lectures, and outside speakers. Individual field projects will provide the opportunity to see at close hand the workings of Sacramento area music businesses of the student’s choice.

MUSC 199. Special Problems. 1 - 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual projects or directed reading. Open only to students who appear competent to carry on individual work. Admission requires the approval of the faculty member under whom the work is to be conducted and of the Department Chair.
Credit/No Credit

MUSC 201. Introduction to Graduate Study. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): An undergraduate degree with music major or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Systematic and historical study of the various disciplines related to music. Prepares the student to do advanced study and research. Required of all MM students in Music. Must be taken the first time scheduled after student is enrolled.
Note: Graduate Writing Intensive

MUSC 202A. Seminar in Music Education. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Study of current methodology in the development of reliable knowledge in the field of music education. Includes identification and formation of research problems, designing, and strategies.

MUSC 202B. Seminar in Music Education. 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Review of current research trends in music education. Includes review of relevant literature and the definition, design, and justification of a research problem.

MUSC 206. Topics in Music History. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate major in music or instructor permission
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Detailed study of topics in music history and their relation to musical style, performance, reception, and cultural context. Designed to allow narrow focus on the historical contexts of a particular theory, repertoire, performance practice, or critical stance. May be repeated for credit with different topics.

MUSC 207. Topics in Music Analysis. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate major in music or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Detailed study of topics in music analysis and its relation to harmony, rhythm, style, and form. Designed to allow narrowed focus on music of a select composer or small group of composers. May be repeated for credit with different topics.

MUSC 208. Topics in Ethnomusicology. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate major in music or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Current practices, methodologies, and scholarly agendas in the field of ethnomusicology including global studies of traditional, classical, folk, and popular musics. Readings from interdisciplinary literature. Students respond in discussion and writing to this scholarly discourse in order to familiarize themselves with theoretical approaches current in the discipline and to practice the spoken and written conventions of the field.

MUSC 209. Professional Music Practice. 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate composition and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Advanced work in composition for students seeking the MM degree with composition option. May be taken for credit twice.

MUSC 210. Composition. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate composition and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Comprehensive and intensive overview of the major disciplines of music theory with an emphasis on application of skills. Focus is mainly on tonal practice (part writing, figured bass realization, chromatic harmony, melodic construction, phrase structure, reductive analysis, forms) but also includes discussion of post-tonal music and applicable analytical techniques (extended scalar resources, dodecaphony, set-theory).

MUSC 217A. Choral Conducting Applied Music. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Graduate music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
Note: Limited to choral conducting students only.

MUSC 217B. Instrumental Conducting Applied Music. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual instruction. Graduate music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
Note: Limited to instrumental conducting students only.
MUSC 218A. Choral Conducting Techniques. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Training in technique and repertoire at the graduate level. May be taken for credit four times.
Note: Limited to choral conducting students only.

MUSC 218B. Instrumental Conducting Techniques. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Training in technique and repertoire at the graduate level. May be taken for credit four times.
Note: Limited to instrumental conducting students only.

MUSC 219. Graduate Applied Music. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Classified graduate Music majors and graduate music credential candidates only. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 220. Performance Techniques. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by area applied music committee to enter performance option for the MM; instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Classified graduate Music majors only. Training in technique and repertoire at the graduate level. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 221. Graduate Applied Music for Performer’s Certificate. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Performance Certificate Students Only
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Training in technique and repertoire at the post-baccalaureate level. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 222. Performance Techniques. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Performance Certificate Students Only
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Individual instruction. Training in applied music performance at the post-baccalaureate level. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 242. Advanced Large Performance Ensemble. 1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Study, rehearsal, and public performance of musical repertoire appropriate for the specific ensemble (e.g. orchestra, band, choir, opera, etc.).

MUSC 244. Advanced Chamber Music. 1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Study, rehearsal, and public performance of musical repertoire appropriate for the specific ensemble (e.g. string quartet, wind quintet, etc.).

MUSC 246. Camerata Capistrano Baroque. 1 Unit
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
A conductor-less ensemble that explores in-depth score study, detailed techniques for stylistic performance, and advanced concertante playing of repertoire from the Renaissance to newly composed works in groupings of diverse size. Instrumentalists, keyboardists and singers are invited to experience repertoire not normally encountered in the symphony orchestra or traditional chamber groups. Students will ultimately achieve a more comprehensive understanding of musical preparation, ensemble discipline and conductor-less performance, culminating in a final concert for a public audience. Paired with MUSC 146.
Note: This course is paired with MUSC 146. Students who have received credit for MUSC 146 as an undergraduate student at CSU Sacramento will not receive credit for MUSC 246. Each participant must be an enrolled student or registered volunteer, admitted with Instructor permission. Non-Music majors must purchase a music fee card (Lassen Hall) in order to participate. Registered volunteers will receive a parking pass for rehearsal times after required paperwork is completed. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 285. Graduate Recital. 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Approval by the student’s recital committee, consisting of student’s primary instructor in the area of concentration and two additional, qualified faculty members, preferably from the student’s area of concentration, chosen by the primary instructor in consultation with the student.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Public recital of approximately fifty minutes of music demonstrating the student’s skill, artistry, and maturity in their degree concentration. The content and performance (MM in Conducting and Performance) of the recital, or the quality of the content (MM in Composition, Performer’s Certificate) of the recital, must be evaluated by a committee consisting of the student’s primary applied instructor and two additional, qualified faculty members, preferably from the student’s area of concentration.

MUSC 285 and Advancement to Candidacy Approval by the student’s recital committee, consisting of student’s primary instructor in the area of concentration and two additional, qualified faculty members, preferably from the student’s area of concentration.

MUSC 295. Fieldwork in Music. 1 - 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Directed observation and work experience. Fieldwork is offered for the purpose of giving students orientation in occupational specialties. Supervision is provided by both the instructional staff of the university and cooperating agencies. Each student is required to maintain a record of activities and assignments and to prepare periodic reports. The student must make arrangements with a faculty member for a work program prior to admittance to the course.
Credit/No Credit

MUSC 297. Comprehensive Examination. 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 285 and Advancement to Candidacy
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
Comprehensive oral examination covering student’s major field of study.
Credit / No Credit.
Credit/No Credit
MUSC 299. Special Problems. 1 - 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Approval of the faculty member under whom the work is to be conducted and the Department Chair.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individual projects or directed reading. Open only to students who appear competent to carry on individual work.
Credit/No Credit

MUSC 500. Culminating Experience. 1 - 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Advanced to candidacy and permission from the graduate coordinator.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Completion of thesis or project approved for the Master's degree. Three options are available: