

MUSIC

College of Arts and Letters

School of Music Description

The fundamental purpose of the Sacramento State music curriculum is threefold:

1. to promote excellence in all aspects of music performance and academic coursework,
2. to provide basic preparation for careers in music, and
3. to promote interest in all musical and artistic endeavors at the University and in the Sacramento community.

The main emphasis of the School of Music is on performance. Sustaining this concept is the School's faculty, which remains committed to individual and ensemble performances as a means of enhancing the teaching quality of the institution and the cultural climate of the campus and community.

Students majoring in Music are not only expected to be technically proficient in the art but are required to have broad training in the liberal arts and sciences that are the core of the University's program.

Degree Programs

BA in Music (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/ba-in-music/>)

Bachelor of Music (Instrumental) (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/bachelor-of-music-instrumental/>)

Bachelor of Music (Jazz Studies) (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/bachelor-of-music-jazz-studies/>)

Bachelor of Music (Keyboard) (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/bachelor-of-music-keyboard/>)

Bachelor of Music (Music Education) (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/bachelor-of-music-music-education/>)

Bachelor of Music (Jazz Education) (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/bachelor-of-music-jazz-studies/>)

Bachelor of Music (Theory/Composition) (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/bachelor-of-music-theory-composition/>)

Bachelor of Music (Voice) (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/bachelor-of-music-voice/>)

Minor in Music (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/minor-in-music/>)

Master of Music (Conducting) (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/master-of-music-conducting/>)

Master of Music (Composition) (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/master-of-music-composition/>)

Master of Music (Performance) (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/master-of-music-performance/>)

The Performer's Certificate (<http://catalog.csus.edu/colleges/arts-letters/music/the-performers-certificate/>)

Accreditation

In addition to California State University, Sacramento's full accreditation by the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Music, and Master of Music are also individually accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music.

Notice to Students RE: Professional Licensure and Certification

California State University programs for professions that require licensure or certification are intended to prepare the student for California licensure and certification requirements. Admission into programs for professions that require licensure and certification does not guarantee that students will obtain a license or certificate. Licensure and certification requirements are set by agencies that are not controlled by or affiliated with the California State University and licensure and certification requirements can change at any time.

The California State University has not determined whether its programs meet other states' educational or professional requirements for licensure and certification. Students planning to pursue licensure or certification in other states are responsible for determining whether, if they complete a California State University program, they will meet their state's requirements for licensure or certification. This disclosure is made pursuant to 34 CFR §668.43(a)(5)(v)(C).

Special Features

- With all of its degree programs fully accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music, the Sacramento State School of Music has developed a regional and national reputation for the high quality of its faculty and the superior achievements of its students and performing ensembles.
- Each year the School of Music presents a large number of performances to the campus and the greater Sacramento area. These include concerts by the bands, orchestra, jazz ensembles, concert choir, chorus, and opera workshop. For over 40 years, the Festival of New American Music has been an important part of the musical scene in the United States. Other concerts are part of the Piano Series, the New Millennium Series, and the World Music Series.
- In addition, the School of Music has brought to campus such notable personalities as composers George Crumb, Anthony Davis, Pauline Oliveros, Terry Riley, and Joan Tower; pianists Gilbert Kalish, Michael Mizrahi, and Garrick Ohlsson; violinist Rachel Barton Pine; the Juilliard Quartet; the Kronos Quartet; Imani Winds; opera star Denyce Graves; and jazz greats Bobby Hutcherson and Bob Mintzer.
- Several music faculty have written textbooks; a number of them are composers with numerous performances to their credit; others perform frequently nationally and internationally.

Note: After an initial session with the School's Admissions Advisor & Program Counselor, the student will be assigned to an applied instructor for future advising. The advising process is greatly enhanced by the regular weekly contact between student and instructor/advisor.

Career Possibilities

Conductor · Soloist · Composer · Private Teaching · Music Librarian · Music Therapy · Music Criticism · Music Publishing · Opera · Accompanist · Recreation Specialist · Recording Industry: Producer, Arranger, Copyist, Studio Performer · Music Education: General Music, Vocal Instruction, Instrumental Instruction, Administration, College Teaching · Church Music: Music Director, Choir Director, Organist

Contact Information

Stephen Blumberg, Director, School of Music

Mark Allen, Admissions

Glenn Disney, Events & Building Coordinator

Katy Hardeay, Administrative Support Coordinator II

Alexa Sossaman, Administrative Support Coordinator I

Capistrano Hall 105

(916) 278-5155

School of Music Website (<http://www.csus.edu/music/>)

Faculty

BLUMBERG, STEPHEN

CIONCO, RICHARD M.

FRANKENBACH, CHANTAL

KITKA, CLAUDIA

KRECKMANN, ANDREW

LI, SHUYING

MORSE, MATTHEW

PERKINS, SCOTT

PRESLER, ANNA

REDFIELD, CLAY

ROACH, STEVE

MUSC 3. MIDI Sequencing and Notation.

2 Units

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Introduction to professional music software applications and MIDI hardware. Exploration of various hardware options such as keyboards, computers, synthesizers, samplers, and drum machines. Topics include basic MIDI principles, creating, performing, and printing music using computer-based sequencing and notation software.

MUSC 4. Elements Of Music.

2 Units

Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Elements of Music is designed to introduce you to some of the fundamental materials of music and musicianship with the goal of attaining basic musical literacy. The course focuses on the understanding of some of the ways rhythm and pitch function in music, the interpretation of the most common elements of a musical score, and the association of music notation with sound.

MUSC 8. Basic Music.

3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Orientation designed to provide musical knowledge, skills, and competencies necessary for reading music or listening to music.

Note: May not be taken for credit by music majors.

MUSC 9. Music In World Cultures.

3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Designed as a survey of world music for music majors. Explores how music is used as a form of human expression in all cultures. Musical instruments, forms and styles, and the roles and functions of music in traditional and contemporary societies in various cultures throughout the world.

MUSC 10A. Survey of Music Literature I.

3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)

Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Survey of Medieval, Renaissance and Baroque music literature in Western art music, its stylistic development, and cultural context. Emphasis on critical listening and reading multi-part musical notation in treble and bass clefs. Introduction to primary source readings and musicological literature.

MUSC 10B. Survey of Music Literature II.

3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)

Term Typically Offered: Spring only

Survey of Classical and Romantic music literature in Western art music, its stylistic development, and cultural context. Emphasis on critical listening and reading multi-part musical notation in treble and bass clefs. Introduction to primary source readings and musicological literature.

MUSC 10C. Survey of Music Literature III.

3 Units

Term Typically Offered: Fall only

Survey of 20th and 21st Century music literature in Western art music, its stylistic development, and cultural context. Emphasis on critical listening and reading multi-part musical notation in treble and bass clefs. Introduction to primary source readings and musicological literature.

Note: Open to Music majors and minors; others by instructor permission.

MUSC 11A. Music Theory I.

2 Units

Prerequisite(s): MUSC 4 or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.

Corequisite(s): MUSC 12A for students enrolled in all music degree programs other than the BA Music degree.

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Theory I is designed to introduce students to some of the materials and structures of certain styles of tonal and modal music. The course begins with a brief review of fundamentals before moving quickly into the understanding of two important kinds of notational shorthand. The second half of the course is concerned primarily with the study of counterpoint. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.

<p>MUSC 11B. Music Theory II. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11A or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment. Corequisite(s): MUSC 12B for students enrolled in all music degree programs other than the BA Music degree. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Theory II is designed to deepen students' understanding of some of the materials and structures of certain styles of tonal and modal music. The course is a balance of taking music apart through score analysis and putting music together through model composition, or creating original music that imitates a particular style. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.</p>	<p>MUSC 12C. Musicianship III. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 12B or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment. Corequisite(s): MUSC 11C. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Musicianship III is a skills-focused course designed to improve the way students associate music notation with sound. By improving their skills in this area, students will be able to read music more quickly and accurately, and understand better the music they are listening to. They will accomplish these tasks through a structured approach to sight-reading, transcription, improvisation, and keyboard playing. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.</p>
<p>MUSC 11C. Music Theory III. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11B or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment. Corequisite(s): MUSC 12C for students enrolled in a music degree program other than the BA Music degree Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Theory III is designed to deepen students' understanding of some of the materials and structures of certain styles of tonal and modal music. The course is a balance of taking music apart through score analysis and putting music together through model composition, or creating original music that imitates a particular style. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.</p>	<p>MUSC 14B. Basic Piano for Majors. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Music major or minor and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Development of fundamental keyboard skills for the non-keyboard Music major. Sectioned according to the ability of the student. Completion of MUSC 14D meets the departmental piano requirement.</p>
<p>MUSC 12A. Musicianship I. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 4 or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment. Corequisite(s): MUSC 11A Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Musicianship I is a skills-focused course designed to improve the way students associate music notation with sound. By improving their skills in this area, students will be able to read music more quickly and accurately, and understand better the music they are listening to. They will accomplish these tasks through a structured approach to sight-reading, transcription, improvisation, and keyboard playing. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.</p>	<p>MUSC 14C. Basic Piano for Majors. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Music major or minor and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Development of fundamental keyboard skills for the non-keyboard Music major. Sectioned according to the ability of the student. Completion of MUSC 14D meets the departmental piano requirement.</p>
<p>MUSC 12B. Musicianship II. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 12A or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment. Corequisite(s): MUSC 11B. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Musicianship II is a skills-focused course designed to improve the way students associate music notation with sound. By improving their skills in this area, students will be able to read music more quickly and accurately, and understand better the music they are listening to. They will accomplish these tasks through a structured approach to sight-reading, transcription, improvisation, and keyboard playing. These studies will prepare students to engage two topics critical to the success of a musician: interpretation and expression.</p>	<p>MUSC 14D. Basic Piano for Majors. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Music major or minor and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Development of fundamental keyboard skills for the non-keyboard Music major. Sectioned according to the ability of the student. Completion of MUSC 14D meets the departmental piano requirement.</p>
<p>MUSC 15. Jazz Piano Class. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): MUSC 14D or instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Provides basic instruction in keyboard skills and jazz theory. Includes composing, basic chord voicing, realizing chord progressions at sight, and fitting chords to a given melody.</p>	<p>MUSC 17. Voice Class. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Elementary instruction in the correct use of the singing voice and the development of style in singing. Open to all students beginning the study of voice. Recommended for elementary credential candidates. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 18. Music Appreciation. 3 Units General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1) Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Basic music orientation for the layman. A non-technical consideration of the various aspects of music literature designed to stimulate interest in all phases of music. Note: Not open to music majors.</p>	

<p>MUSC 21. First Year Seminar: Becoming an Educated Person. 3 Units General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Understanding Personal Development (E) Term Typically Offered: Fall only</p>	<p>MUSC 37B. Voice: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Introduction to the meaning of higher education for a music major, to the resources of the University, and to skills for lifelong learning. Designed to help students develop academic success strategies, time management for the music major, and to improve information literacy, intercultural competence, and integrative thinking. Special attention to career readiness for music majors. Provides students with the opportunity to interact with fellow students and seminar faculty to build a community of academic and personal support.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p> <p>MUSC 38D. Beginning Hand Drums. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 25. Voice For Music Theater. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission and proficiency examination. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>Explores the fundamentals of hand-drumming through two methods of study: the music of North India, the tabla drums and the rhythmic system of Hindustani music and rhythms of the Middle East through traditional drums, including the tar, riqq, and dumbek.</p> <p>MUSC 38S. Beginning Shakuhachi. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Training in vocal techniques and repertoire of the modern American musical theater. May be taken for credit twice.</p>	<p>Elementary class instruction in the fundamentals of playing the traditional Japanese flute known as the shakuhachi. The focus is on fundamental blowing and fingering techniques, as well as the basis of the fu ho u notation system. Note: Open to Music majors and minors; others by instructor permission.</p>
<p>MUSC 32A. Piano: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 39. Beginning Folk Guitar. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Folk guitar for the beginner, with emphasis on chords and strums as well as the playing of melodies. Guitars are to be furnished by the student.</p>
<p>MUSC 32B. Piano: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 40B. Brass Methods. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall only</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Class instruction in brass instruments including performance techniques and pedagogy. Required for Music Education majors; other music majors admitted if space permits.</p>
<p>MUSC 35A. Harpsichord/Organ: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 40P. Percussion Methods. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Spring only</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. Note: May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Class instruction in percussion instruments including of fundamental performance techniques and pedagogy. Required for Music Education majors; other music majors admitted if space permits.</p>
<p>MUSC 35B. Harpsichord/Organ: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 40S. String Methods. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall only</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. Note: May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Class instruction in string instruments. Instruction of fundamental performance techniques and pedagogy of string instruments. Required for Music Education majors; other music majors admitted if space permits.</p>
<p>MUSC 37A. Voice: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 40W. Woodwinds Methods. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Spring only</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Class instruction in woodwind instruments. Instruction of fundamental performance techniques and pedagogy. Required for Music Education majors; other music majors admitted if space permits.</p>
<p>MUSC 37B. Voice: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 42. Introductory Composition. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall only</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction in composition for the beginning composition major. Work will be designed to fit the preparation of the student, with emphasis on principles of sound melodic and harmonic construction. Original compositions will develop a mastery of the smaller forms. May be taken twice for credit.</p>

<p>MUSC 43A. Jazz Improvisation I. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11B Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 56B. Viola: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Part one of a two-semester study of jazz improvisation required of all jazz studies majors. This course will provide the student with basic and intermediate skills of creative improvisation styles in the jazz idiom. In order to expand the skill level of improvisation of each particular jazz student, this class will focus on four main areas: listening, scale and chord development, repertory development and transcribing jazz solos.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 43B. Jazz Improvisation II. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 43A Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 57A. Cello: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Part two of a two-semester study of jazz improvisation required of all jazz studies majors. The course will provide the student with intermediate and advanced skills of creative improvisation styles in the jazz idiom. In order to expand the skill levels of improvisation of each particular jazz student, this class will focus on four main areas: listening, scale and chord development, repertory development, and transcribing jazz solos.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 45A. West African Drumming. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 57B. Cello: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Students will turn the classroom into a cross-cultural space as they engage and explore West African folkloric music through guided viewing of multimedia; discussion of culture as a living, evolving entity; and rehearsing and performing on West African percussion instruments as an ensemble. Students will improve their rhythm skills, learn about West African musical performance practice, experience and reflect on new modes of artistic expression, and deepen their understanding of African culture and its relationship to the West. Note: Instruments will be provided to students at no charge.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 50. Jazz Applied: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by jazz area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 58A. Double Bass: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction in jazz performance. Note: May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 55A. Violin: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 58B. Double Bass: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 55B. Violin: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 60. Introduction to String Project Pedagogy. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>In this course students study pedagogical techniques and participate in a step-by-step practicum as assistant teachers in the Sacramento State String Project. Set in a rigorous teaching lab, the course gives students experience both observing and assistant teaching in the String Project program. Student assistants master effective methods of teaching fundamental string instrument skills to beginners, including correct position, tone production, reading proficiency, intonation, phrasing and listening.</p>
<p>MUSC 56A. Viola: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 65A. Flute: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>MUSC 65B. Flute: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>

<p>MUSC 66A. Oboe: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 70A. Percussion: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 66B. Oboe: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 70B. Percussion: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 67A. Bassoon: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 71A. Harp: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 67B. Bassoon: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 71B. Harp: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 68A. Clarinet: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 74A. Guitar: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 68B. Clarinet: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 74B. Guitar: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 69A. Saxophone: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 90A. Trumpet: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 69B. Saxophone: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 90B. Trumpet: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>

<p>MUSC 91A. Trombone: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>MUSC 96. Intro to Hip-Hop Beat-Making. 1 Unit Corequisite(s): MUSC 118D This one-unit course is an optional lab supplement to the Area C1 GE course 118D: Hip-Hop in Urban America. Students will learn skills in hip-hop production software including Reason and Ableton Live. Students will learn to create beats including instrument building, sampling, and sequencing. The lab will offer students the opportunity to engage in a hands-on way with the course material in Music 118D, and will track the regional scope of the course schedule closely.</p>
<p>MUSC 91B. Trombone: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>MUSC 96A. West African Drumming. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Students will turn the classroom into a cross-cultural space as they engage and explore West African folkloric music through readings, critical listening, essay responses, and performance in an ensemble setting using several West African drums and percussion instruments. Students will improve their rhythm skills, learn about West African musical performance practice, experience and reflect on new modes of artistic expression, and deepen their understanding of African culture and its relationship to the West. Note: Instruments will be provided to students at no charge.</p>
<p>MUSC 92A. Baritone: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>MUSC 99. Special Problems. 1 - 3 Units Prerequisite(s): Approval of the faculty member under whom the work is to be conducted and the Department Chair. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 92B. Baritone: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual projects or directed reading for lower division students. Open only to students who appear competent to carry on individual work. Credit/No Credit</p>
<p>MUSC 93A. French Horn: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>MUSC 100A. Concert Attendance. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 93B. French Horn: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Designed to develop critical listening, aural analysis, and the appreciation of a wide range of musical forms and genres. Each student will be required to attend a minimum of ten concerts approved by the Music Department and submit a portfolio of programs attended. Written reviews are required for a determined number of the ten concerts attended.</p>
<p>MUSC 94A. Tuba: Intermediate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>MUSC 100B. Concert Attendance. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 94B. Tuba: Intermediate - BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Designed to develop critical listening, aural analysis, and the appreciation of a wide range of musical forms and genres. Each student will be required to attend a minimum of ten concerts approved by the Music Department and submit a portfolio of programs attended with comments about the music and performance. May be taken for credit eight times.</p> <p>MUSC 101. Experiences In Music. 3 Units Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Development of essential musical skills and knowledge for teaching music in the elementary classroom including competencies necessary for reading and notating music in the elementary classroom. The study of curriculum and literature through songs, rhythmic movement, instrumental activities, creating and improvisation, and listening. Lecture/lab. Note: Required for the Liberal Studies major.</p>

MUSC 104. Contemporary Music Theory and Musicianship. 3 Units

Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11C and MUSC 12C, or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.

Term Typically Offered: Spring only

In this course, students will engage the art music of today from both a theoretical standpoint; that is, an understanding of musical materials and structures through analysis; and a creative standpoint; that is, creating your their music based upon the models they study through composition and improvisation.

MUSC 107. Composition. 2 Units

Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate major in music, MUSC 42, or instructor permission.

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Individualized practical experience in the composition of music. Students are allowed freedom in the development of a personal music style and the exploration of forms and genres. May be taken for credit four times.

MUSC 108A. Jazz Arranging I. 2 Units

Prerequisite(s): MUSC 3 or instructor permission.

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Part I of a two-semester study of arranging. Provides basic and intermediate tools of creative writing and arranging styles in the jazz idiom as applied to the small jazz ensemble (jazz combo).

MUSC 108B. Jazz Arranging II. 2 Units

Prerequisite(s): MUSC 108A or instructor permission.

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Part 2 of a two-semester study of arranging. Addresses creative writing in the idiom of the large jazz ensemble (big band). Two major projects are required, performed and recorded. Jazz orchestration is the central focus with special attention to the idiomatic demands from the sections of the big band and how they relate to each other.

MUSC 109. Instrumentation and Arranging. 3 Units

Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11C and MUSC 12C, or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.

Term Typically Offered: Fall only

This class is designed to introduce students to two topics: instrumentation, or the properties of various instruments and voices, and how to write for them; and orchestration, or how to combine instruments effectively. The approach will be hands-on in nature: students will be called upon to demonstrate their instrument and perform in class, and they will often orchestrate music for their classmates to perform in class.

MUSC 110. Research in Music History. 3 Units

Prerequisite(s): Music major or minor; MUSC 10A, 10B, and 10C; MUSC 11C; Junior standing; a WPJ Portfolio score OR ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Capstone research in special topics of music history. Emphasis on critical reading, writing, and speaking. This course satisfies the writing intensive requirement for music majors.

MUSC 118B. American Popular Music: Jazz History. 3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

A survey of jazz history. Emphasis is placed on the evolution of different jazz styles and trends, through the study of recorded examples and videos by some of the major artists of the 20th century. Discussion of the social conditions surrounding the evolution of jazz will be included.

MUSC 118C. History of Rock Music. 3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

A survey of rock music history. Emphasis is placed on the diverse influences and subsequent development of classic rock musical styles through the study of recorded examples and videos by major artists of the 20th century. Discussion of the social conditions surrounding the evolution of rock music will be included.

MUSC 118D. Hip-Hop in Urban America. 3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

A survey course of hip-hop history. Emphasis is on the musical and cultural evolution of hip-hop through the study of recorded examples, videos, and articles focused on five urban hip-hop centers: New York, Los Angeles, Chicago, and New Orleans.

MUSC 119A. World Music: Asia. 3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines music from cultures in Asia. Music is examined as a cultural process, a cultural object and as sound. Musical instruments, forms and styles are discussed along with the roles and functions of music. Although traditional music will be emphasized, contemporary and popular music will also be discussed.

MUSC 119B. World Music: Africa. 3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines music from cultures in Africa. Music is examined as a cultural process, a cultural object and as sound. Musical instruments, forms and styles are discussed along with the roles and functions of music. Although traditional music will be emphasized, contemporary and popular music will also be discussed.

MUSC 119C. World Music: Latin America. 3 Units

General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Arts (Area C1)

Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring

Examines music from cultures in Latin America. Music is examined as a cultural process, a cultural object and as sound. Musical instruments, forms and styles are discussed along with the roles and functions of music. Although traditional music will be emphasized, contemporary and popular music will also be discussed.

- MUSC 125. Advanced Voice for Music Theater.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 25 or instructor permission and proficiency examination.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Designed to give singers advanced training in vocal techniques, interpretation, stage presence, audition preparation, through the utilization of modern musical theater repertoire commensurate with the individual abilities of each class participant.
Note: May be taken twice for credit.
- MUSC 127. The American Musical Theater.** 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing; a WPJ Portfolio score OR ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI), Arts (Area C1)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Study of Broadway musicals. Examination of the music, lyrics, dramatic structure, and use of dance in selected shows which demonstrate the evolution of the American musical from its inception through contemporary forms. Includes reading, discussion, listening assignments, and attendance at live performances.
- MUSC 129. American Society and Its Music.** 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing; a WPJ Portfolio score OR ENGL 109M or ENGL 109W
General Education Area/Graduation Requirement: Writing Intensive Graduation Requirement (WI), Arts (Area C1)
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Introduction, through reading, discussion, taped assignments in the Music Department listening center, live music in the classroom, and outside live listening assignments, to all significant manifestations of American music, their roots, and their place in American life. Includes folk, religious, popular, jazz, and fine-art music.
- MUSC 130. Pedagogy of Music Theory and Musicianship.** 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11C and MUSC 12C, or placement by exam at the time of university enrollment.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
- This course will serve as a laboratory in which you will learn about and try out effective written theory and aural skills pedagogical practices. You will read research by leading music theorists and cognitive scientists, survey textbooks, develop lesson plans and courses, practice-teach your classmates, and tutor Sacramento State students.
- MUSC 132A. Piano: Advanced.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 132B. Piano: Advanced - BM.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the BM degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 135A. Harpsichord/Organ: Advanced.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only.
Note: May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 135B. Harpsichord/Organ: Advanced- BM.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only.
Note: May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 136A. Diction For Singers.** 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- International Phonetic Alphabet and its application to song literature in Latin, Italian, German, French, and English. Designed for advanced voice majors, others admitted by instructor permission.
- MUSC 136B. Vocal Pedagogy.** 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Study of the methods, problems and practical application of teaching singing. Topics will include the functional unity of the singing voice, pedagogical principles, and current methods/resources in voice training, teaching the beginning singer. Designed for voice majors; others admitted with instructor permission.
- MUSC 136C. Song Literature for Solo Performance and Study.** 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Junior standing (must have completed 60 units prior to registration).
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- A broad survey of classical song literature for solo voice and piano from the Baroque era to the present day. Topics will include the joining of music and poetry in the art song; identifying stylistic elements of classical song and poetry; cultural influences on its development; compositional techniques used by selected European, South American, and North American composers; and the use of art song in teaching. Designed for music majors; others admitted with instructor permission.
- MUSC 137A. Voice: Advanced.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 137B. Voice: Advanced - BM.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

<p>MUSC 140. Jazz Theory and Harmony. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 11C and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Spring only</p>	<p>MUSC 142W. Symphonic Wind Ensemble. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>
<p>Introduction to the theoretical language of jazz improvisation: rhythms, articulations, style, harmony and melody, forms, simple analysis, chord/scale relationships, ear training and keyboard harmony.</p>	<p>MUSC 142X. University Singers. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 141A. Piano Chamber Music. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): 4 semesters of MUSC 142. Corequisite(s): MUSC 132B or equivalent. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>University Singers is a large performing ensemble of treble voices (soprano & alto) and is open to students and experienced volunteers, pending a formal audition. On-campus and off-campus performances as announced each semester. This select ensemble performs music from historic periods as well as the most contemporary. This ensemble is sometimes called upon to represent the University in various capacities, including recruitment and performance tours.</p>
<p>Instruction in small ensemble rehearsal performance. Focus given to duos, trios, and quartets of various instrumentation with piano. Includes required performances, listening, reading, and examination.</p>	<p>MUSC 143J. Instrumental Jazz Ensemble. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 141B. Piano Chamber Music. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 141A. Corequisite(s): MUSC 132B or equivalent. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>Rehearsal and performance of literature written for instrumental jazz ensemble. Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>
<p>Continued instruction in small ensemble rehearsal performance. Focus on duos, trios, and quartets of various instrumentation with piano. Includes required performances, listening, reading, and examination.</p>	<p>MUSC 143V. Vocal Jazz Ensemble. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 142B. Concert Band. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>	<p>Rehearsal and performance of literature written for vocal jazz ensemble. Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>
<p>MUSC 142C. University Chorale. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 144B. Brass Ensemble. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>The University Chorale is a large performing ensemble open to students and experienced volunteers, pending a formal audition. On-campus and off-campus performances as announced each semester. This highly select ensemble performs music from historic periods as well as the most contemporary. This ensemble is often called upon to represent the University in various capacities, including recruitment and performance tours.</p>	<p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>
<p>MUSC 142M. Marching Band. 2 Units Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>	<p>MUSC 144G. Chamber Music -- Guitar. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 142S. Orchestra. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>	<p>Coaching in the performance of chamber music for guitar. Open to both BA and BM majors upon permission of major instructor of applied music. May substitute for a maximum of two semesters of major performing ensemble requirement. Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>
<p>MUSC 142T. Opera Theater. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>	<p>MUSC 144I. Chamber Music -- Instrumental Jazz. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 142U. Choral Union. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>
<p>Choral Union is a large performing ensemble open to students, faculty, or staff pending a brief audition. On-campus and off-campus performances as announced each semester. This ensemble performs music from historic periods as well as the most contemporary. This ensemble might be called upon to represent the University in various capacities.</p>	<p>MUSC 144L. Chamber Music -- Liberate. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
	<p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>
	<p>MUSC 144P. Percussion Ensemble. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
	<p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>
	<p>MUSC 144S. String Ensemble. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
	<p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>
	<p>MUSC 144W. Woodwind Ensemble. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
	<p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>

<p>MUSC 144X. Saxophone Ensemble. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Note: May be taken for credit eight times.</p>	<p>MUSC 154. Advanced Instrumental Conducting. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 151. Term Typically Offered: Spring only</p>
<p>MUSC 145. Pep Band. 1 Unit Corequisite(s): MUSC 142W, MUSC 142B, or MUSC 142M, or instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Performance of instrumental music for university and community events.</p>	<p>Instrumental conducting techniques including refinement of basic conducting skills, rehearsal procedures, score study, and familiarization with and interpretation of instrumental literature.</p> <p>MUSC 155A. Violin: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 146. Camerata Capistrano Baroque. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>A conductor-less ensemble that explores in-depth score study, detailed techniques for stylistic performance, and advanced concertante playing of varied repertoire from the Renaissance to contemporary works in groupings of diverse size. Instrumentalists, keyboardists and singers are invited to experience repertoire not normally encountered in the symphony orchestra or traditional chamber groups. Students will achieve a more comprehensive understanding of musical preparation, ensemble discipline and conductor-less performance, culminating in a final concert for a public audience. Paired with MUSC 246. Note: Each participant must be an enrolled student or registered volunteer, admitted with Instructor permission. Non-Music majors must purchase a music fee card (Lassen Hall) In order to participate. Registered volunteers will receive a parking pass for rehearsal times after required paperwork is completed. May be taken for credit eight times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p> <p>MUSC 155B. Violin: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p> <p>MUSC 156A. Viola: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>MUSC 150. Jazz Applied: Advanced BM. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): Approval by jazz area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction in jazz performance. Note: May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p> <p>MUSC 156B. Viola: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 150A. Jazz Applied: Advanced Mus Ed Emphasis. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by jazz area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction in jazz performance for students pursuing the Music Education emphasis. Note: May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>MUSC 157A. Cello: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 151. Fundamentals of Conducting. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 2, MUSC 7. Term Typically Offered: Fall only</p> <p>Basic techniques and skills of conducting. Areas of concern are all basic patterns in simple, compound and asymmetrical meters, correct baton technique, styles, appropriate left hand usage, tempi, fermatas, and introduction to simple score reading.</p>	<p>MUSC 157B. Cello: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 153. Advanced Choral Conducting. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 151. Term Typically Offered: Spring only</p> <p>Choral techniques, including rehearsal procedures, score analysis, choral/orchestral repertoire, and approaches to choral literature from the main history eras.</p>	<p>MUSC 158A. Double Bass: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>

- MUSC 158B. Double Bass: Advanced -- BM.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 160. Advanced String Project Pedagogy.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): MUSC 60 and instructor consent
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- This course is a step-by-step practicum that prepares students to be lead teachers in the Sacramento State Strings Project. Set in rigorous teaching lab, the course gives students experience in creating lesson plans and teaching in the String Project program. Student teachers learn to apply effective pedagogical methods and techniques to teach fundamental skills to beginning level children and more advanced skills to intermediate-level children.
- MUSC 161. Jazz Pedagogy.** 2 Units
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
- Develops skills in the teaching of jazz in all of its facets and dimensions by a variety of approaches to materials, techniques and philosophies surrounding jazz education. Choosing, editing, rehearsing and programming concert materials will be taught. Also taught are scheduling, music and equipment maintenance, basic administration concerns, and other factors pertinent to operating a jazz program.
- MUSC 162. Foundations of Music Education.** 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore status in music or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall only
- For majors considering a teaching career. Overview of the history, principal philosophies, current issues, methodologies and materials related to Music Education in kindergarten through twelfth grade. Guided classroom and/or rehearsal observations at the elementary, middle/junior high school and senior high levels. Required for the Music Education major.
- MUSC 164. Music in General Education.** 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Sophomore status in music or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only
- Curricular and instructional strategies for non-performance music classes in kindergarten through twelfth grade. Teaching techniques for classroom instruments, with emphasis on folk guitar. Required for the Music Education major.
- MUSC 165A. Flute: Advanced.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 165B. Flute: Advanced -- BM.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 166A. Oboe: Advanced.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 166B. Oboe: Advanced -- BM.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 167A. Bassoon: Advanced.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 167B. Bassoon: Advanced -- BM.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 168A. Clarinet: Advanced.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 168B. Clarinet: Advanced -- BM.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 169A. Saxophone: Advanced.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 169B. Saxophone: Advanced -- BM.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.

<p>MUSC 170A. Percussion: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 174B. Guitar: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 170B. Percussion: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 175. Junior Recital. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music degree program, or instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Formal recital demonstrating the performance abilities of the student. Contents of the program must be approved by instructor in the major performance medium, and permission to enroll approved by the appropriate faculty committee of the performance medium.</p>
<p>MUSC 171A. Harp: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 176. Piano Pedagogy. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): 4 units of MUSC 32B or equivalent; admission to Bachelor of Music program, or instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Spring only</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Study of the content, methods and problems of teaching the piano with an emphasis on the first years of instruction for both the child and adult beginner.</p>
<p>MUSC 171B. Harp: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 178. Vocal Literature and Materials (Grades 4-12). 3 Units Corequisite(s): Phase III Student Teaching. Term Typically Offered: Fall only</p>
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Methods and materials for teaching voice and choral music in grades 4-12. Includes introduction to singing, care and development of the student voice, rehearsal techniques, and selection of materials appropriate for use in small and large choral ensembles. Note: Required for Music Education students enrolled in Phase III of the Credential Program.</p>
<p>MUSC 172. Repertoire Class in the Performance Major. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 179. Instrumental Literature and Materials. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): 4 units in MUSC 40. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Parallel class taken in conjunction with the performance major to supplement student's knowledge of the literature, performance practice, pedagogy, and criticism of their chosen instrument or voice. May be taken for credit eight times.</p>	<p>Methods and materials for beginning instrumental classes, orchestras and bands, solos and ensembles, marching band, and stage band. Note: Required for instrumental students and recommended for choral students.</p>
<p>MUSC 173A. Vocal Accompanying. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): 4 semesters of MUSC 142. Corequisite(s): MUSC 132B or equivalent. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 180. Advanced Counterpoint. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Introductory course to piano accompanying with an emphasis on vocal literature. Includes techniques of sight reading, elementary transposition, and interpretation of lieder from the pianist's point of view.</p>	<p>In this course, students learn contrapuntal techniques used in musical styles from the 16th century to the present. Students analyze extant works from a contrapuntal perspective, complete short composition exercises, and create original pieces in various historical styles. The styles and exercises will be designed to a large extent to fit the needs, preparation, and interest of individual students.</p>
<p>MUSC 173B. Vocal Accompanying. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): MUSC 173A. Corequisite(s): MUSC 132B or equivalent. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	
<p>Continuing study of piano accompanying with an emphasis on art song repertoire. Includes techniques of sight reading, transposition, rehearsing, as well as realization of orchestral reductions. Performances required.</p>	
<p>MUSC 174A. Guitar: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	
<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	

<p>MUSC 183. Digital Synthesis and Sampling. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 190A. Trumpet: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Course for students with previous electronic music experience who wish to gain more technical background. Topics include various principles of digital synthesis with an emphasis on independent voice construction, principles of sampling synthesizers, computer-based digital synthesis, and advanced MIDI applications.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 184. Senior Seminar. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Music major with senior standing Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 190B. Trumpet: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Weekly seminar for senior students in the B.A. Music concentration. Senior portfolio preparation, resume preparation, and career planning. Credit/No Credit</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 185. Senior Recital. 2 Units Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 191A. Trombone: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>A formal recital demonstrating the performance abilities of the student. Required of all majors completing the Bachelor's degree in Music. Permission to enroll by permission of the appropriate faculty committee. MUSC 185H or MUSC 185A may be substituted for 185 with the permission of the appropriate faculty committees. Contents of the program must be approved and supervised by instructor in the performance medium.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 185A. Senior Audition. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 191B. Trombone: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Informal program presented before a faculty committee and invited guests. It is designed to accommodate students who have special problems in developing their performance to Senior Recital level. Registration must be approved by the applied music faculty, and contents of the audition approved and supervised by instructor in the performing medium.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 185E. Senior Recital Music Education. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 192A. Baritone: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Formal half recital, generally shared with another student. Required of students completing the BM in Music Education degree. Registration must be approved by the applied music faculty and contents of the audition approved and supervised by instructor in the performing medium.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 185H. Honors Recital. 2 Units Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 192B. Baritone: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Applied music faculty may designate outstanding performers for an Honors Recital. Contents of the program must be approved and supervised by instructor in the performance medium.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
<p>MUSC 185J. Senior Recital Jazz. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): Permission by appropriate faculty committee. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>	<p>MUSC 193A. French Horn: Advanced. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p>
<p>Formal recital demonstrating the performance abilities of the student in the Jazz Studies concentration. Contents of the program must be approved and supervised by instructor in the performance medium.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
	<p>MUSC 193B. French Horn: Advanced -- BM. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring</p> <p>Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.</p>

- MUSC 194A. Tuba: Advanced.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 194B. Tuba: Advanced -- BM.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Admission to the Bachelor of Music program, approval by applied area committee and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual instruction. Music majors only. May be taken for credit four times.
- MUSC 195. Fieldwork in Music.** 1 - 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Directed observation and work experience with public agencies. Field work is offered for the purpose of giving students orientation in occupational specialties. Supervision is provided by both university instructional staff and cooperating agencies. Each student is required to maintain a record of activities and assignments and to prepare periodic reports. The student must make arrangements with a faculty member for a work program prior to admittance.
 Credit/No Credit
- MUSC 196E. Extended Techniques for Piano.** 1 Unit
Prerequisite(s): Upper Division students only, or Instructor approval.
Term Typically Offered: Spring only – odd years
- Upper-division elective will survey unusual and important compositional techniques for piano, beginning with the 17th century and culminating with living composers of our time. Examples of both notation and execution techniques will be studied, demonstrated, and then applied in composition. Specific 20th and 21st century composers whose techniques will be discussed in depth may include Cowell, Ives, Cage, Crumb, Curtis-Smith, Diemer, Pärt, Santiago, Bolcom, and Say.
- MUSC 197. Music And Business.** 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Introduction to career possibilities in the area of music and business. Students will explore and develop directions of interest and opportunity through reading, discussion, lectures, and outside speakers. Individual field projects will provide the opportunity to see at close hand the workings of Sacramento area music businesses of the student's choice.
- MUSC 199. Special Problems.** 1 - 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Individual projects or directed reading. Open only to students who appear competent to carry on individual work. Admission requires the approval of the faculty member under whom the work is to be conducted and of the Department Chair.
 Credit/No Credit
- MUSC 201. Introduction to Graduate Study.** 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): An undergraduate degree with music major or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Systematic and historical study of the various disciplines related to music. Prepares the student to do advanced study and research. Required of all MM students in Music. Must be taken the first time scheduled after student is enrolled.
Note: Graduate Writing Intensive
- MUSC 202A. Seminar in Music Education.** 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Study of current methodology in the development of reliable knowledge in the field of music education. Includes identification and formation of research problems, designing, and strategies.
- MUSC 202B. Seminar in Music Education.** 3 Units
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Review of current research trends in music education. Includes review of relevant literature and the definition, design, and justification of a research problem.
- MUSC 206. Topics in Music History.** 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate major in music or instructor permission
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Detailed study of topics in music history and their relation to musical style, performance, reception, and cultural context. Designed to allow narrow focus on the historical contexts of a particular theory, repertoire, performance practice, or critical stance. May be repeated for credit with different topics.
- MUSC 207. Topics in Music Analysis.** 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate major in music or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Detailed study of topics in music analysis and its relation to harmony, rhythm, style, and form. Designed to allow narrowed focus on music of a select composer or small group of composers. May be repeated for credit with different topics.
- MUSC 208. Topics in Ethnomusicology.** 3 Units
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate major in music or instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Current practices, methodologies, and scholarly agendas in the field of ethnomusicology including global studies of traditional, classical, folk, and popular musics. Readings from interdisciplinary literature. Students respond in discussion and writing to this scholarly discourse in order to familiarize themselves with theoretical approaches current in the discipline and to practice the spoken and written conventions of the field.
- MUSC 210. Composition.** 2 Units
Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate composition and instructor permission.
Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
- Advanced work in composition for students seeking the MM degree with composition option. May be taken for credit twice.

MUSC 211. Graduate Music Theory. 3 Units Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring	MUSC 222. Performance Techniques. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Performance Certificate Students Only Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
<p>Comprehensive and intensive overview of the major disciplines of music theory with an emphasis on application of skills. Focus is mainly on tonal practice (part writing, figured bass realization, chromatic harmony, melodic construction, phrase structure, reductive analysis, forms) but also includes discussion of post-tonal music and applicable analytical techniques (extended scalar resources, dodecaphony, set-theory).</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Training in applied music performance at the post-baccalaureate level. May be taken for credit four times.</p>
MUSC 217A. Choral Conducting Applied Music. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring	MUSC 242. Advanced Large Performance Ensemble. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring Study, rehearsal, and public performance of musical repertoire appropriate for the specific ensemble (e.g. orchestra, band, choir, opera, etc.).
<p>Individual instruction. Graduate music majors only. May be taken for credit four times. Note: Limited to choral conducting students only.</p>	MUSC 244. Advanced Chamber Music. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
MUSC 217B. Instrumental Conducting Applied Music. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring	Study, rehearsal, and public performance of musical repertoire appropriate for the specific ensemble (e.g. string quartet, wind quintet, etc.).
<p>Individual instruction. Graduate music majors only. May be taken for credit four times. Note: Limited to instrumental conducting students only.</p>	MUSC 246. Camerata Capistrano Baroque. 1 Unit Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
MUSC 218A. Choral Conducting Techniques. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring	A conductor-less ensemble that explores in-depth score study, detailed techniques for stylistic performance, and advanced concertante playing of repertoire from the Renaissance to newly composed works in groupings of diverse size. Instrumentalists, keyboardists and singers are invited to experience repertoire not normally encountered in the symphony orchestra or traditional chamber groups. Students will ultimately achieve a more comprehensive understanding of musical preparation, ensemble discipline and conductor-less performance, culminating in a final concert for a public audience. Paired with MUSC 146.
<p>Individual instruction. Training in technique and repertoire at the graduate level. May be taken for credit four times. Note: Limited to choral conducting students only.</p>	Note: This course is paired with MUSC 146. Students who have received credit for MUSC 146 as an undergraduate student at CSU Sacramento will not receive credit for MUSC 246. Each participant must be an enrolled student or registered volunteer, admitted with Instructor permission. Non-Music majors must purchase a music fee card (Lassen Hall) in order to participate. Registered volunteers will receive a parking pass for rehearsal times after required paperwork is completed. May be taken for credit four times.
MUSC 218B. Instrumental Conducting Techniques. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring	MUSC 285. Graduate Recital. 2 Units Prerequisite(s): Approval by the student's recital committee, consisting of student's primary instructor in the area of concentration and two additional, qualified faculty members, preferably from the student's area of concentration, chosen by the primary instructor in consultation with the student.
<p>Individual instruction. Training in technique and repertoire at the graduate level. May be taken for credit four times. Note: Limited to instrumental conducting students only.</p>	Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring Public recital of approximately fifty minutes of music demonstrating the student's skill, artistry, and maturity in their degree concentration. The content and performance (MM in Conducting and Performance) of the recital, or the quality of the content (MM in Composition, Performer's Certificate) of the recital, must be evaluated by a committee consisting of the student's primary applied instructor and two additional, qualified faculty members, preferably from the student's area of concentration.
MUSC 219. Graduate Applied Music. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring	Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring Individual instruction. Classified graduate Music majors and graduate music credential candidates only. May be taken for credit four times.
MUSC 220. Performance Techniques. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Approval by area applied music committee to enter performance option for the MM; instructor permission. Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring	MUSC 221. Graduate Applied Music for Performer's Certificate. 1 Unit Prerequisite(s): Performance Certificate Students Only Term Typically Offered: Fall, Spring
<p>Individual instruction. Classified graduate Music majors only. Training in technique and repertoire at the graduate level. May be taken for credit four times.</p>	<p>Individual instruction. Training in technique and repertoire at the post-baccalaureate level. May be taken for credit four times.</p>

MUSC 295. Fieldwork in Music. 1 - 3 Units**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Directed observation and work experience. Fieldwork is offered for the purpose of giving students orientation in occupational specialties. Supervision is provided by both the instructional staff of the university and cooperating agencies. Each student is required to maintain a record of activities and assignments and to prepare periodic reports. The student must make arrangements with a faculty member for a work program prior to admittance to the course.

Credit/No Credit

MUSC 297. Comprehensive Examination. 1 Unit**Prerequisite(s):** MUSC 285 and Advancement to Candidacy**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Comprehensive oral examination covering student's major field of study.

Credit / No Credit.

Credit/No Credit

MUSC 299. Special Problems. 1 - 3 Units**Prerequisite(s):** Approval of the faculty member under whom the work is to be conducted and the Department Chair.**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Individual projects or directed reading. Open only to students who appear competent to carry on individual work.

Credit/No Credit

MUSC 500. Culminating Experience. 1 - 3 Units**Prerequisite(s):** Advanced to candidacy and permission from the graduate coordinator.**Term Typically Offered:** Fall, Spring

Completion of thesis or project approved for the Master's degree. Three options are available: